Florida Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) 2012 Surveillance Data Book

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Rick Scott
Governor

John H. Armstrong, MD, FACS
Surgeon General and Secretary

Introduction

The Florida Department of Health (Department) is pleased to release the following series of tables and charts describing aggregated data from the 2012 Florida Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), an ongoing population-based survey.

The 2012 Florida PRAMS sample size of 2,123 represents 212,954 live births born to Florida residents during 2012. Of the 2,123 new mothers invited to participate in PRAMS, 1,137 completed the survey. The response rate was 53%.

The intended audience for this data book includes Department staff at the State Health Office and County Health Departments; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) project officers and grant reviewers; Healthy Start Coalitions; and other agencies or community researchers providing or developing maternal health initiatives.

The data tables contain detailed statistics on 87 maternal and child health indicators from PRAMS. The data are presented in three sections:

1. Before Pregnancy
2. During Pregnancy
3. Postpartum and Infant Health

These data provide state-level estimates of factors pertaining to maternal and child health. PRAMS survey data are adjusted, or "weighted," by CDC so that the resulting estimates can be generalized to the state population of women who had a live birth during the year (excluding those that resulted in pluralities of four or greater).

The tables and charts present maternal and child health issues by race/ethnicity, maternal age, maternal education, annual household income, maternal Medicaid recipient status, and maternal marital status to allow for comparison between two or more subpopulations within the same demographic group. Please note that due to 2012 being the first year to use the Phase VII questionnaire, the calculation of Medicaid recipient status and income levels in this data book have changed slightly. Comparisons between 2012 and previous years in these subpopulations may not be accurate.

Information about interpretation of this data book is provided in Appendix D. An overview of the Florida PRAMS project, the methods used in the analysis of the 2012 data, PRAMS 1993-2011 data summaries, and a PRAMS 2000-2010 trend analysis are available at www.floridaprams.org.

If any assistance is needed with interpretation or survey methods, please contact the Bureau of Chronic Disease Prevention at (850) 245-4330.

Summary Table

| SELECTED INDICATORS	PERCENTAGE %
Before Pregnancy	
New moms in Florida who had dental cleanings before pregnancy	43.1
New moms in Florida who were uninsured before pregnancy	31.1
New moms in Florida who were overweight before pregnancy	22.9
New moms in Florida who were obese before pregnancy	18.4
New moms in Florida who took a vitamin containing folic acid before pregnancy	37.4
New moms in Florida diagnosed with Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes before pregnancy	2.0
New moms in Florida diagnosed with high blood pressure (hypertension) before pregnancy	5.1
New moms in Florida who had anemia (low iron) during the three months before pregnancy	14.6
New moms in Florida who had thyroid problems during the three months before pregnancy	5.4
New moms in Florida diagnosed with depression before pregnancy	6.6
New moms in Florida who had a previous live birth	57.2
New moms in Florida who had a low birth weight infant before having current baby	11.8
New moms in Florida who smoked cigarettes during the three months before pregnancy	18.9
New moms in Florida who drank alcohol during the three months before pregnancy	54.5
New moms in Florida with unintended pregnancies	45.0
New moms in Florida who did not use birth control at time of conception among those moms not trying to become pregnant	51.5
During Pregnancy	
New moms in Florida who participated in the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) during pregnancy	56.5
New moms in Florida who had an HIV test during pregnancy	86.3
New moms in Florida who received a flu shot in the 12 months before giving birth	26.0
New moms in Florida who received a Tdap vaccination during pregnancy	27.8
New moms in Florida who had her teeth cleaned during pregnancy	35.5
New moms in Florida who were physically abused by a husband or partner during pregnancy	3.0
New moms in Florida who smoked cigarettes during the last three months of pregnancy	7.8
New moms in Florida who quit smoking around the time of pregnancy among those moms who smoked before pregnancy	60.1
New moms in Florida who drank alcohol during the last three months of pregnancy	10.5
New moms in Florida who experienced at least one stressor during the 12 months before giving birth	76.0
New moms in Florida who did not have prenatal care (PNC) during the first trimester of pregnancy	18.2
New moms in Florida who did not have health insurance to pay for prenatal care	7.0
New moms in Florida who experienced high blood pressure (hypertension) during pregnancy	14.2
New moms in Florida who were injured in an automobile accident during pregnancy	1.9
New moms in Florida who had gestational diabetes during pregnancy	9.2
New moms in Florida who had depression during pregnancy	6.1
New moms in Florida who had a cesarean section (C-section) delivery	35.3
Postpartum Care and Infant Health	
New moms in Florida using postpartum birth control	78.4
New moms in Florida who smoked cigarettes after delivery	12.6
New moms in Florida who had a low birth weight (LBW) infant	7.9
New moms in Florida who had a very low birth weight (VLBW) infant	1.6
New moms in Florida who had a preterm birth infant	9.6
New moms in Florida who had an infant admitted into a neonatal intensive care unit (NICU)	14.5
New moms in Florida who breastfed her new baby for at least three months	52.7
New moms in Florida who placed her infant on their back to sleep	64.8

2012 Florida PRAMS Data
Table of Contents

Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were dieting before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you dieting (changing your eating habits) to lose weight? Answer: Yes.
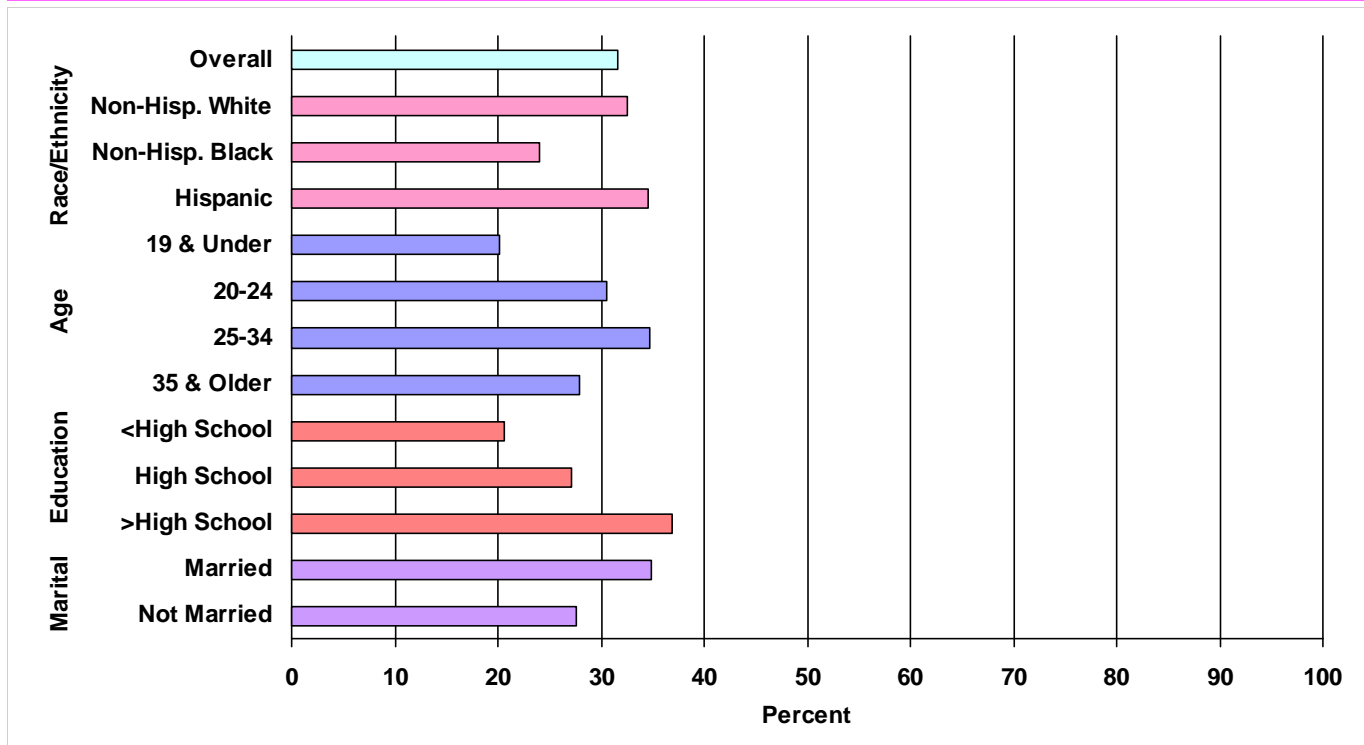
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	31.6	28.4 - 35.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	32.6	27.9 - 37.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	24.1	17.5 - 32.1
	Hispanic	34.6	28.8 - 40.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	20.2	11.7 - 32.7
	20-24	30.5	24.0 - 37.9
	25-34	34.7	30.3 - 39.4
	35 & Older	28.0	20.8 - 36.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	20.5	14.0 - 29.1
	High School	27.2	21.6 - 33.7
	>High School	36.8	32.5 - 41.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	23.9	18.7 - 30.1
	$15,001-$44,000	33.7	28.3 - 39.5
	>$44,000	37.0	31.0 - 43.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	27.7	23.6 - 32.1
	No	36.6	31.6 - 41.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	34.9	30.5 - 39.6
	Not Married	27.5	23.0 - 32.5

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were exercising before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you exercising 3 or more days of the week? Answer: Yes.
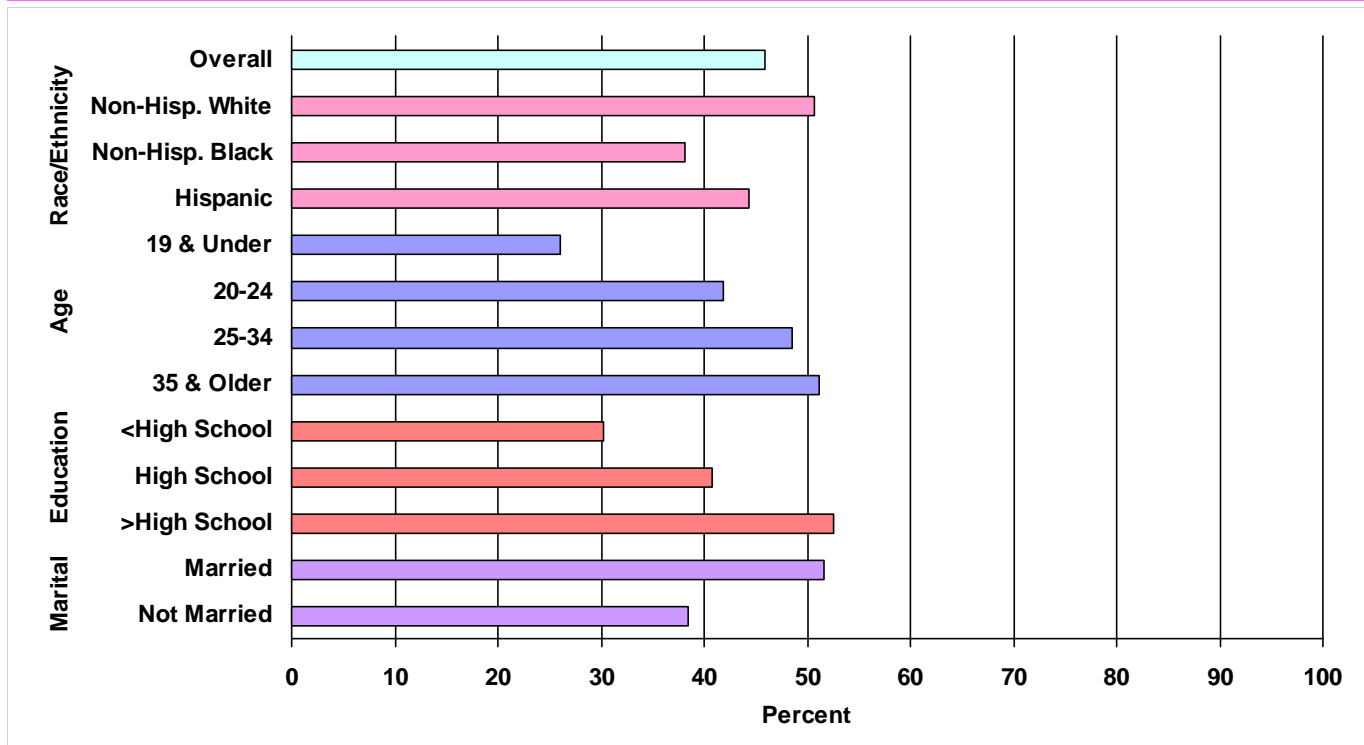
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	45.8	42.3 - 49.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	50.6	45.4 - 55.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	38.2	30.2 - 46.8
	Hispanic	44.4	38.1 - 50.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	26.1	16.4 - 38.9
	20-24	41.9	34.6 - 49.5
	25-34	48.5	43.7 - 53.3
	35 & Older	51.1	42.3 - 59.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	30.3	22.4 - 39.5
	High School	40.8	34.3 - 47.6
	>High School	52.5	47.8 - 57.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	37.1	30.8 - 43.8
	$15,001-$44,000	41.0	35.3 - 46.9
	>$44,000	59.4	52.9 - 65.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	40.3	35.7 - 45.1
	No	53.0	47.7 - 58.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	51.7	46.9 - 56.4
	Not Married	38.4	33.4 - 43.8

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who regularly used prescription medications before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you regularly taking prescription medicines other than birth control? Answer: Yes.
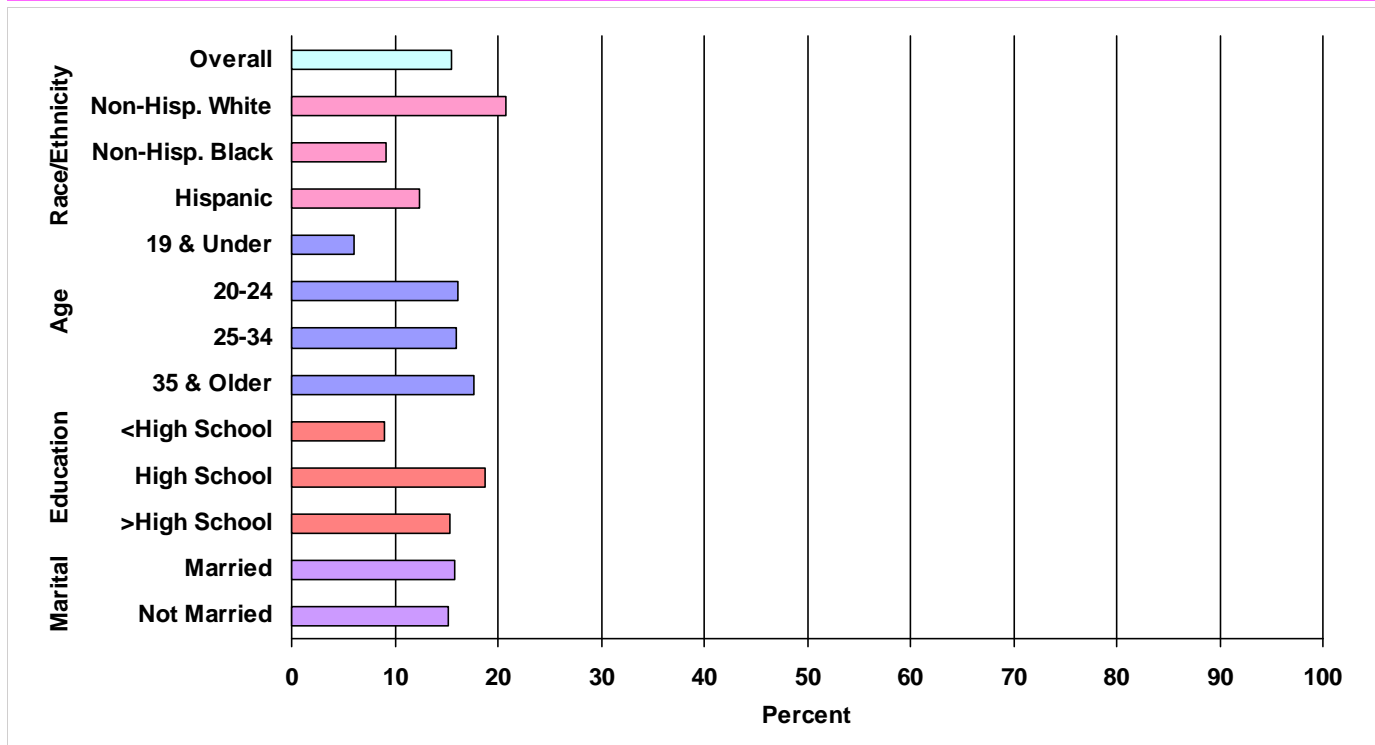
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	15.6	13.2 - 18.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	20.8	16.9 - 25.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	9.1	5.3 - 15.0
	Hispanic	12.4	8.8 - 17.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	6.0	2.3 - 14.7
	20-24	16.2	11.3 - 22.5
	25-34	16.0	12.8 - 19.7
	35 & Older	17.7	12.0 - 25.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	9.0	5.0 - 15.7
	High School	18.7	14.0 - 24.6
	>High School	15.4	12.4 - 18.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	15.5	11.3 - 20.9
	$15,001-$44,000	13.7	10.1 - 18.2
	>$44,000	19.4	14.8 - 24.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	15.3	12.2 - 19.0
	No	15.8	12.4 - 20.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	15.8	12.7 - 19.6
	Not Married	15.2	11.9 - 19.4

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were checked for diabetes before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you visit a health care worker to be checked for diabetes? Answer: Yes.

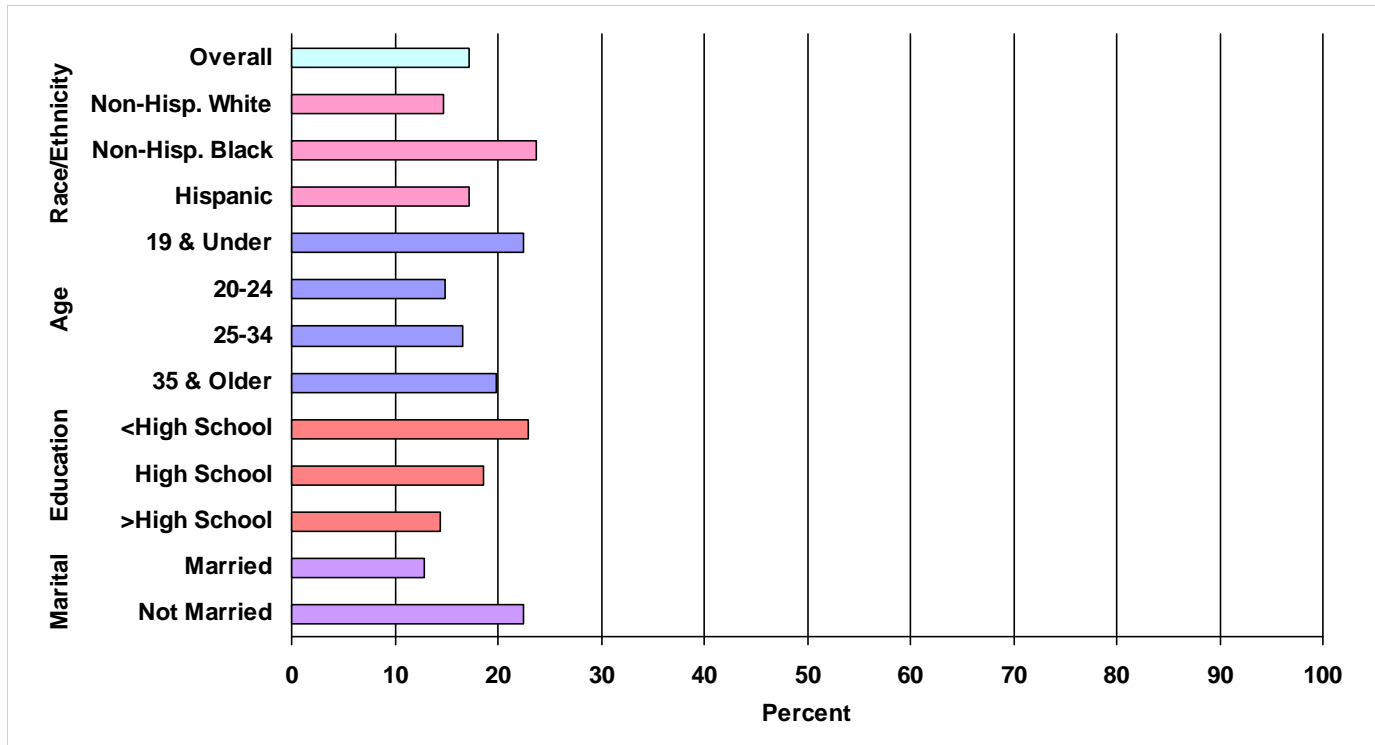| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	17.2	14.7 - 20.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	14.7	11.5 - 18.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	23.7	17.2 - 31.8
	Hispanic	17.2	12.9 - 22.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	22.5	13.5 - 35.1
	20-24	14.9	10.3 - 21.2
	25-34	16.6	13.3 - 20.5
	35 & Older	19.9	13.8 - 27.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	22.9	16.0 - 31.8
	High School	18.6	14.0 - 24.4
	>High School	14.5	11.5 - 18.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	22.4	17.3 - 28.6
	$15,001-$44,000	14.2	10.6 - 18.7
	>$44,000	16.0	11.9 - 21.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	17.4	14.1 - 21.3
	No	16.8	13.2 - 21.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	12.9	10.1 - 16.4
	Not Married	22.5	18.4 - 27.3

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were checked for high blood pressure before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you visit a health care worker to be checked for high blood pressure? Answer: Yes.
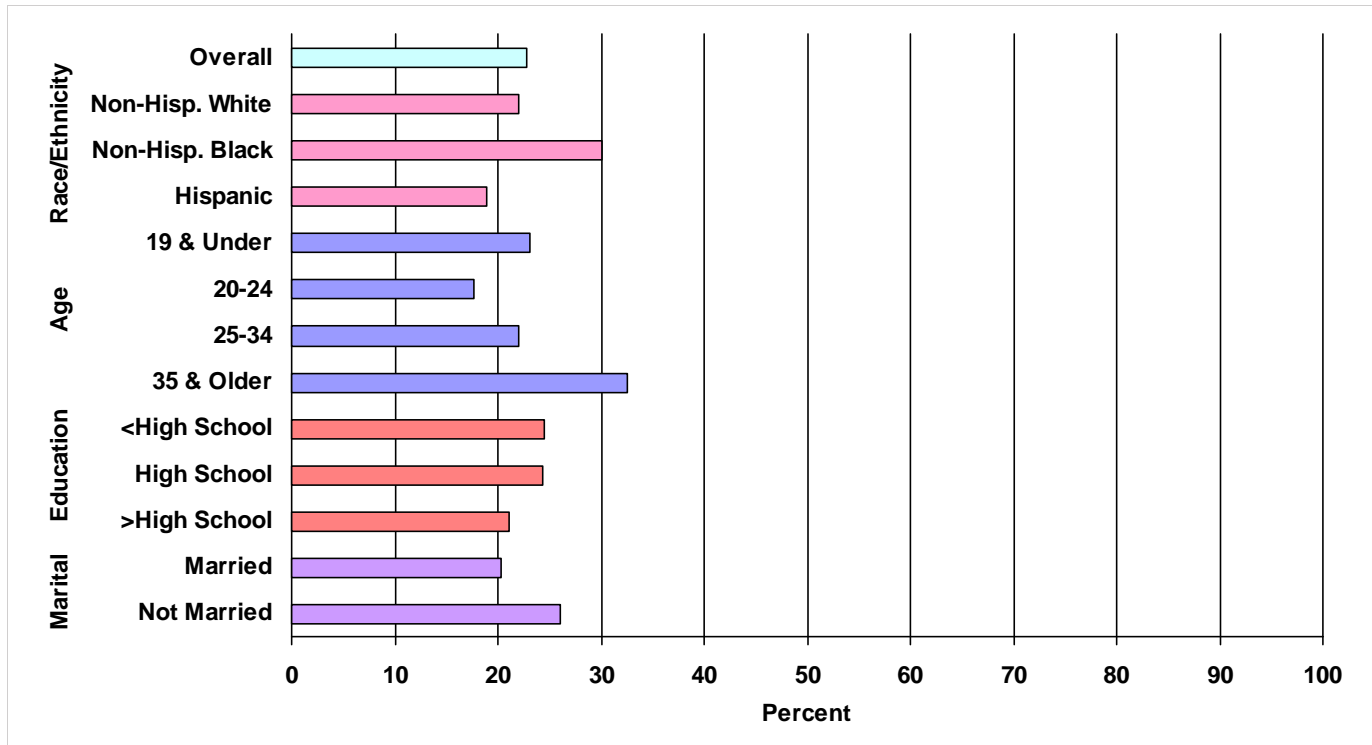
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	22.8	20.0 - 25.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	22.0	18.0 - 26.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	30.1	22.8 - 38.5
	Hispanic	18.9	14.5 - 24.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	23.2	14.0 - 35.8
	20-24	17.7	12.7 - 24.3
	25-34	22.0	18.3 - 26.2
	35 & Older	32.6	24.9 - 41.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	24.4	17.2 - 33.5
	High School	24.3	19.1 - 30.5
	>High School	21.1	17.6 - 25.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	25.1	19.7 - 31.3
	$15,001-$44,000	19.0	14.8 - 24.1
	>$44,000	25.2	20.1 - 31.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	21.6	17.9 - 25.8
	No	24.3	20.1 - 29.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	20.3	16.7 - 24.3
	Not Married	26.0	21.6 - 30.9

*CI=Confidence Interval*
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were checked for depression or anxiety before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you visit a health care worker to be checked for depression or anxiety? Answer: Yes.
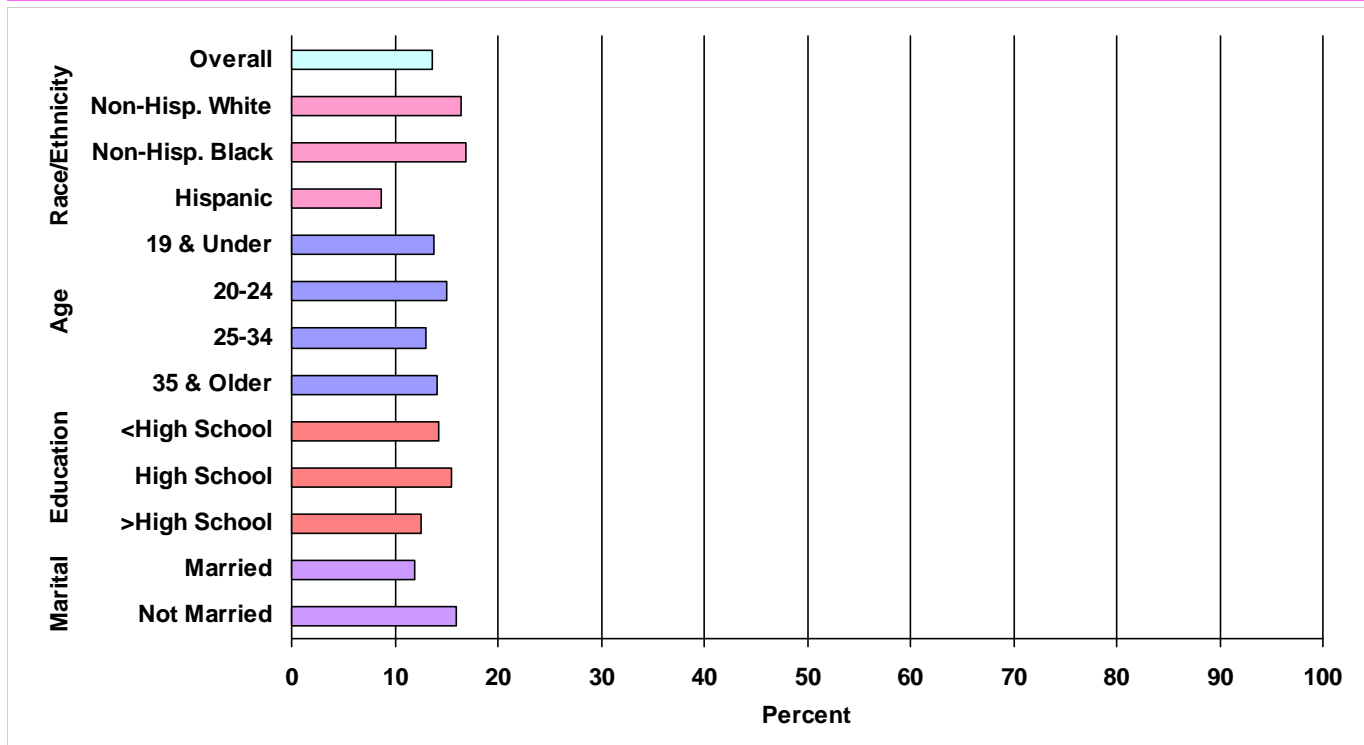

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	13.7	11.4 - 16.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	16.4	12.9 - 20.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	16.9	11.3 - 24.4
	Hispanic	8.7	5.8 - 12.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	13.9	7.1 - 25.4
	20-24	15.0	10.3 - 21.3
	25-34	13.0	10.1 - 16.5
	35 & Older	14.1	9.0 - 21.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	14.3	8.8 - 22.3
	High School	15.5	11.2 - 21.0
	>High School	12.6	9.8 - 16.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	19.1	14.3 - 25.0
	$15,001-$44,000	10.5	7.4 - 14.5
	>$44,000	12.4	8.7 - 17.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	13.6	10.7 - 17.2
	No	13.6	10.3 - 17.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	11.9	9.1 - 15.3
	Not Married	15.9	12.4 - 20.2

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had discussions about family medical history with a health care worker before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you talk to a health care worker about your family medical history? Answer: Yes.
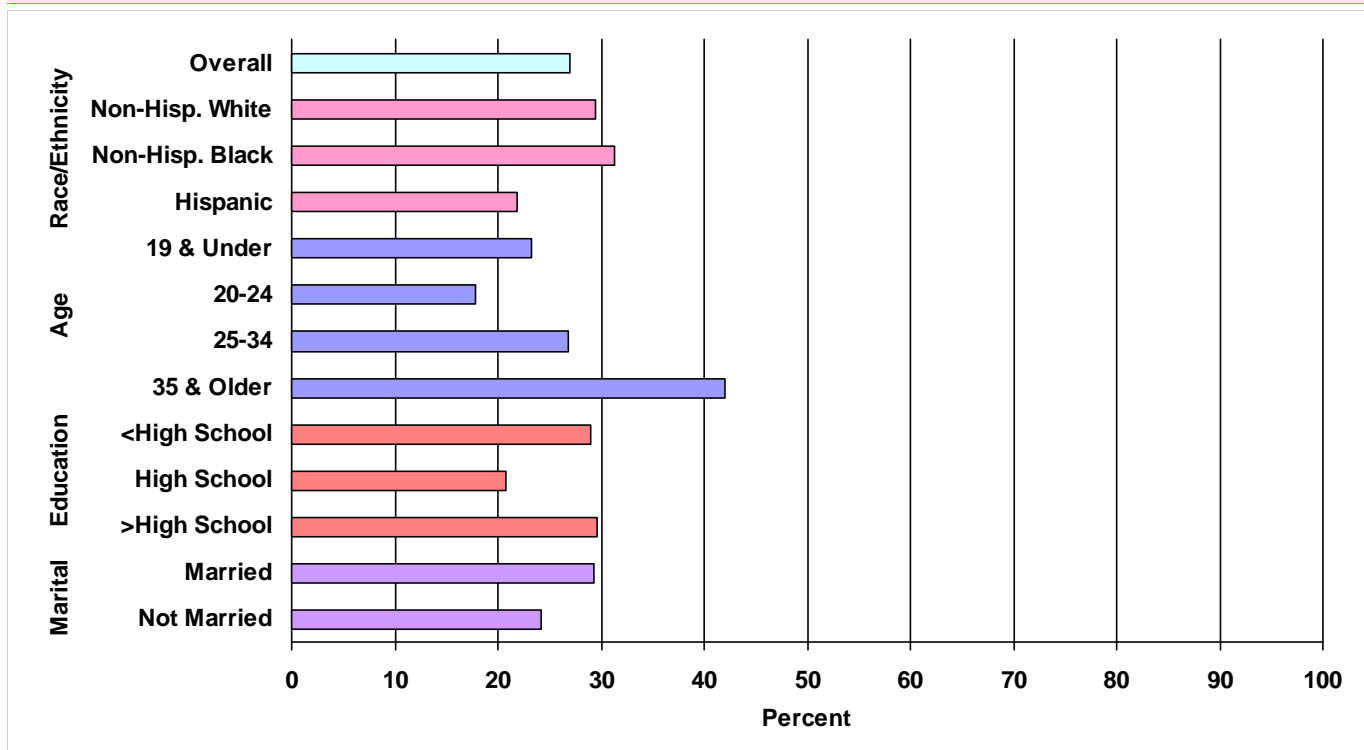
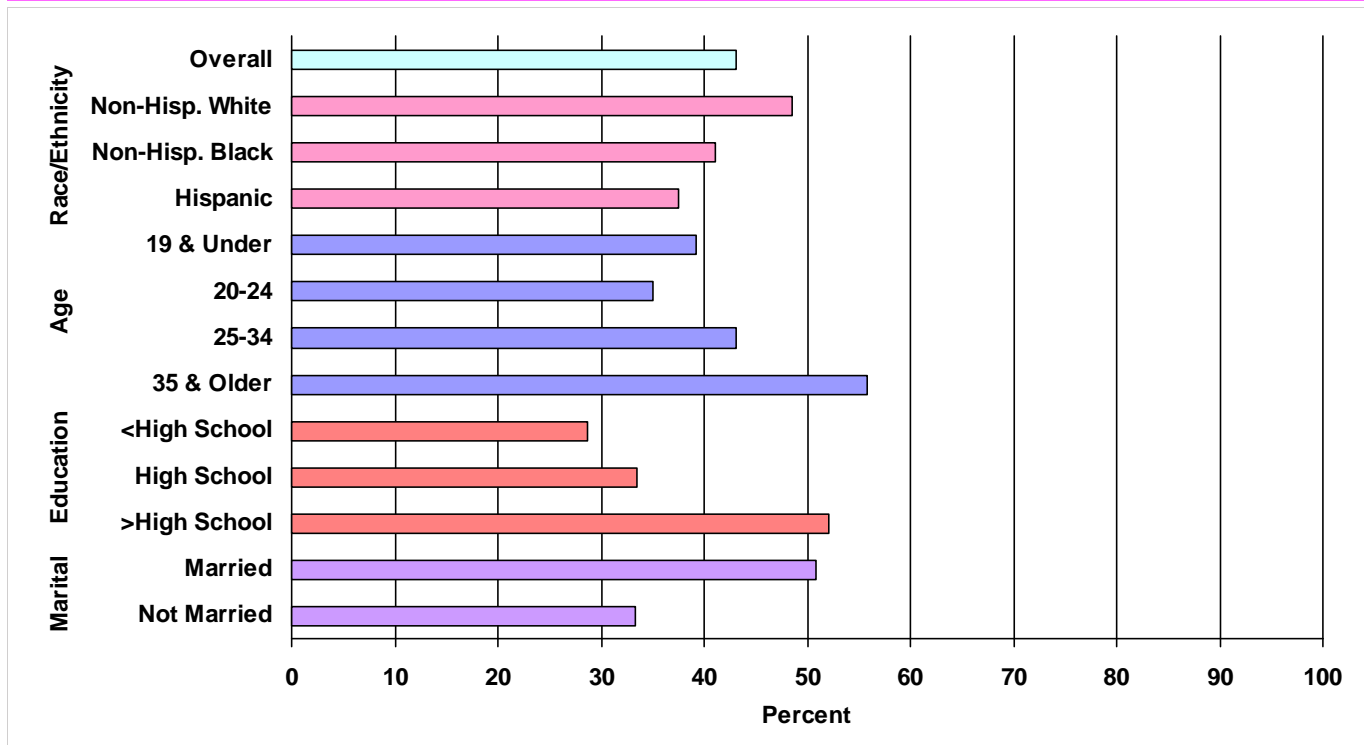| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	27.0	24.0 - 30.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	29.5	25.1 - 34.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	31.3	23.8 - 39.9
	Hispanic	21.9	17.1 - 27.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	23.2	14.1 - 35.8
	20-24	17.8	12.8 - 24.3
	25-34	26.8	22.8 - 31.2
	35 & Older	42.1	33.6 - 51.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	29.0	21.2 - 38.3
	High School	20.8	15.9 - 26.8
	>High School	29.6	25.5 - 33.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	24.4	19.1 - 30.6
	$15,001-$44,000	23.5	18.9 - 28.8
	>$44,000	35.4	29.6 - 41.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	23.7	19.9 - 28.0
	No	31.3	26.6 - 36.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	29.2	25.1 - 33.7
	Not Married	24.2	19.9 - 29.0

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had dental cleanings before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist? Answer: Yes.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	43.1	39.6 - 46.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	48.5	43.3 - 53.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	41.1	32.8 - 49.9
	Hispanic	37.6	31.6 - 44.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	39.2	27.3 - 52.5
	20-24	35.1	28.2 - 42.7
	25-34	43.1	38.4 - 47.9
	35 & Older	55.8	46.9 - 64.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	28.7	21.0 - 38.0
	High School	33.5	27.4 - 40.2
	>High School	52.2	47.5 - 56.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	28.9	23.1 - 35.4
	$15,001-$44,000	34.2	28.9 - 40.0
	>$44,000	66.1	59.6 - 71.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	31.4	27.1 - 36.0
	No	58.6	53.2 - 63.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	50.9	46.1 - 55.6
	Not Married	33.3	28.5 - 38.6

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

8

Uninsured

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were uninsured before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of health insurance did you have?
Answer: I did not have any health insurance during the month before I got pregnant.
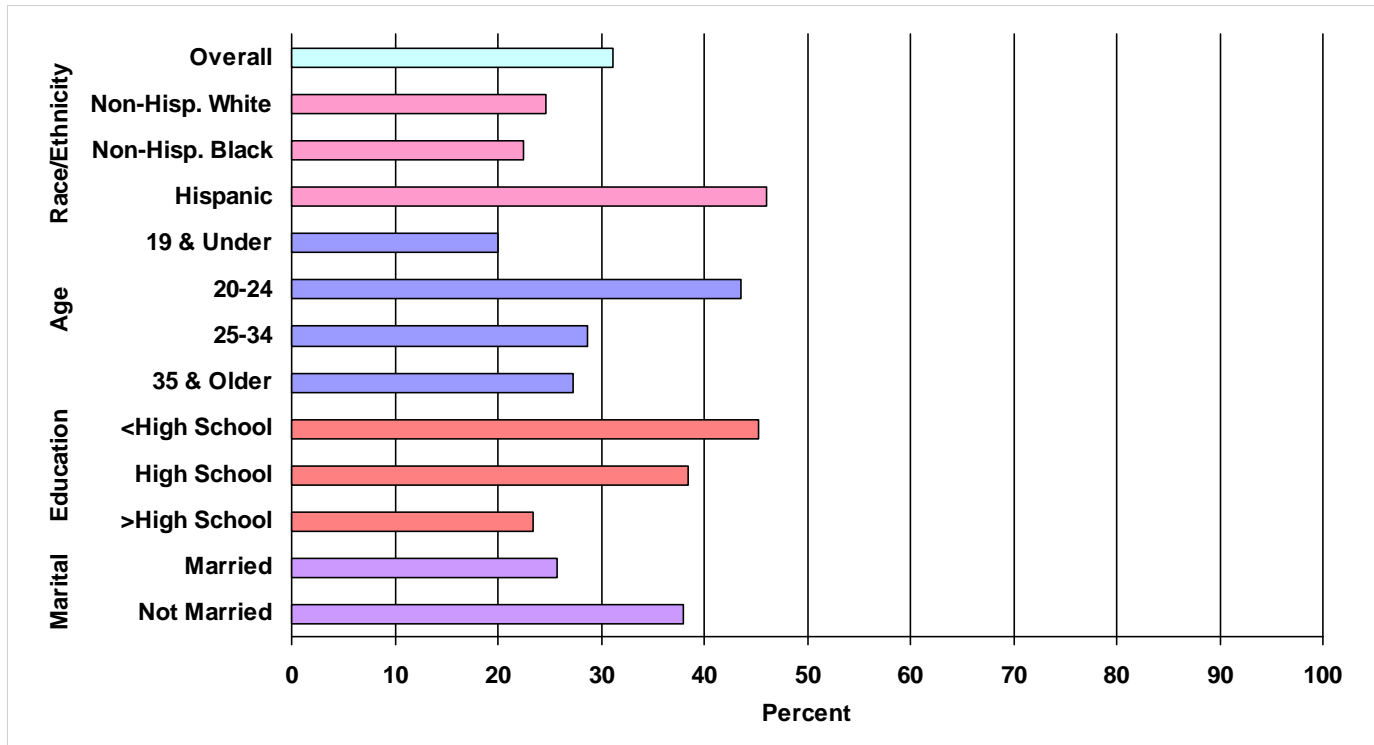
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		**MEASURE %**	**95% CI**
ALL	Overall	31.1	27.9 - 34.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	24.7	20.4 - 29.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	22.4	16.0 - 30.5
	Hispanic	46.1	39.8 - 52.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	20.1	11.8 - 32.1
	20-24	43.6	36.2 - 51.2
	25-34	28.7	24.5 - 33.3
	35 & Older	27.4	20.1 - 36.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	45.2	36.1 - 54.6
	High School	38.5	32.1 - 45.3
	>High School	23.4	19.7 - 27.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	43.2	36.6 - 50.0
	$15,001-$44,000	39.5	33.9 - 45.4
	>$44,000	6.2	3.7 - 10.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	44.0	39.3 - 48.8
	No	14.5	11.1 - 18.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	25.8	21.9 - 30.2
	Not Married	38.0	32.9 - 43.3

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Pre-Pregnancy Weight
Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were underweight before pregnancy

PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Body Mass Index (BMI) is based on weight and height. Underweight is defined as a BMI of less than 18.5.)
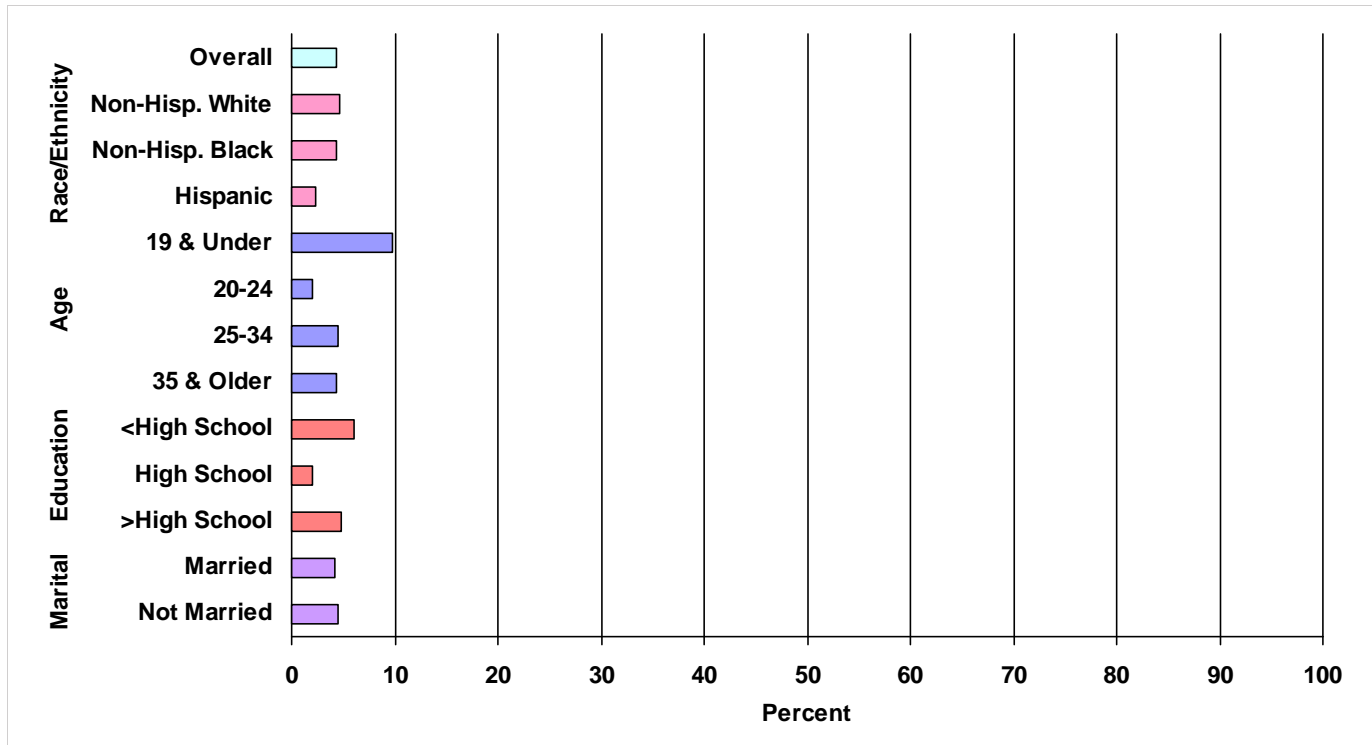
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	4.3	3.1 - 5.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	4.6	2.9 - 7.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	4.3	1.9 - 9.4
	Hispanic	2.3	1.0 - 5.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	9.7	4.3 - 20.7
	20-24	2.0	0.8 - 4.7
	25-34	4.5	2.9 - 7.1
	35 & Older	4.3	1.8 - 9.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	6.1	2.8 - 12.7
	High School	2.1	0.9 - 4.7
	>High School	4.8	3.2 - 7.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	4.7	2.6 - 8.4
	$15,001-$44,000	3.6	2.0 - 6.5
	>$44,000	4.7	2.6 - 8.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	4.3	2.7 - 6.5
	No	4.3	2.6 - 7.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	4.2	2.6 - 6.5
	Not Married	4.4	2.7 - 7.1

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Pre-Pregnancy Weight

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were overweight before pregnancy

PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Body Mass Index (BMI) is based on weight and height. Overweight is defined as a BMI between 25.0 and 29.9.)

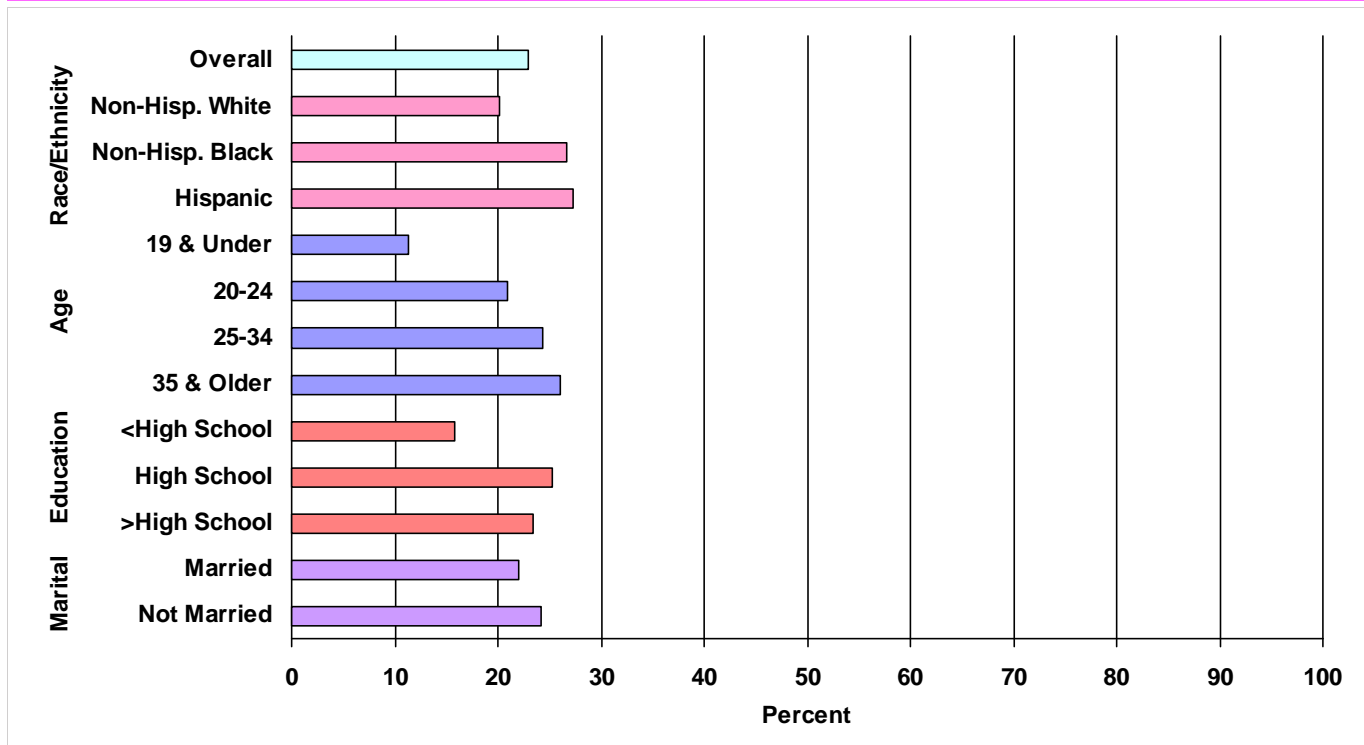| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	22.9	20.0 - 26.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	20.1	16.2 - 24.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	26.6	19.7 - 34.9
	Hispanic	27.2	21.7 - 33.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	11.3	5.4 - 22.2
	20-24	20.9	15.3 - 27.8
	25-34	24.4	20.4 - 28.9
	35 & Older	26.1	18.9 - 34.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	15.8	9.6 - 25.0
	High School	25.2	19.8 - 31.6
	>High School	23.4	19.7 - 27.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	22.7	17.3 - 29.1
	$15,001-$44,000	25.0	20.2 - 30.5
	>$44,000	19.5	14.8 - 25.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	24.5	20.5 - 28.9
	No	21.3	17.2 - 26.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	22.0	18.3 - 26.3
	Not Married	24.1	19.7 - 29.2

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Pre-Pregnancy Weight

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were obese before pregnancy

PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Body Mass Index (BMI) is based on weight and height. Obesity is defined as a BMI of 30.0 or more.)

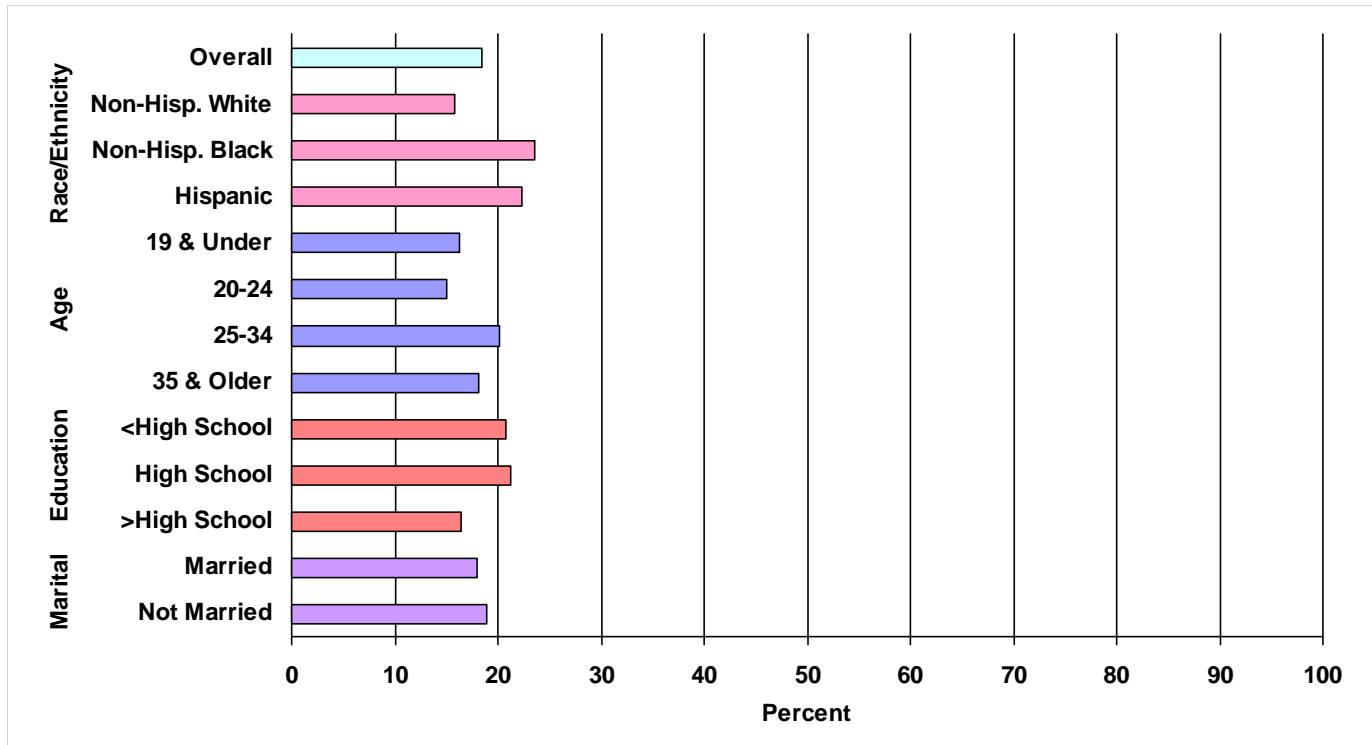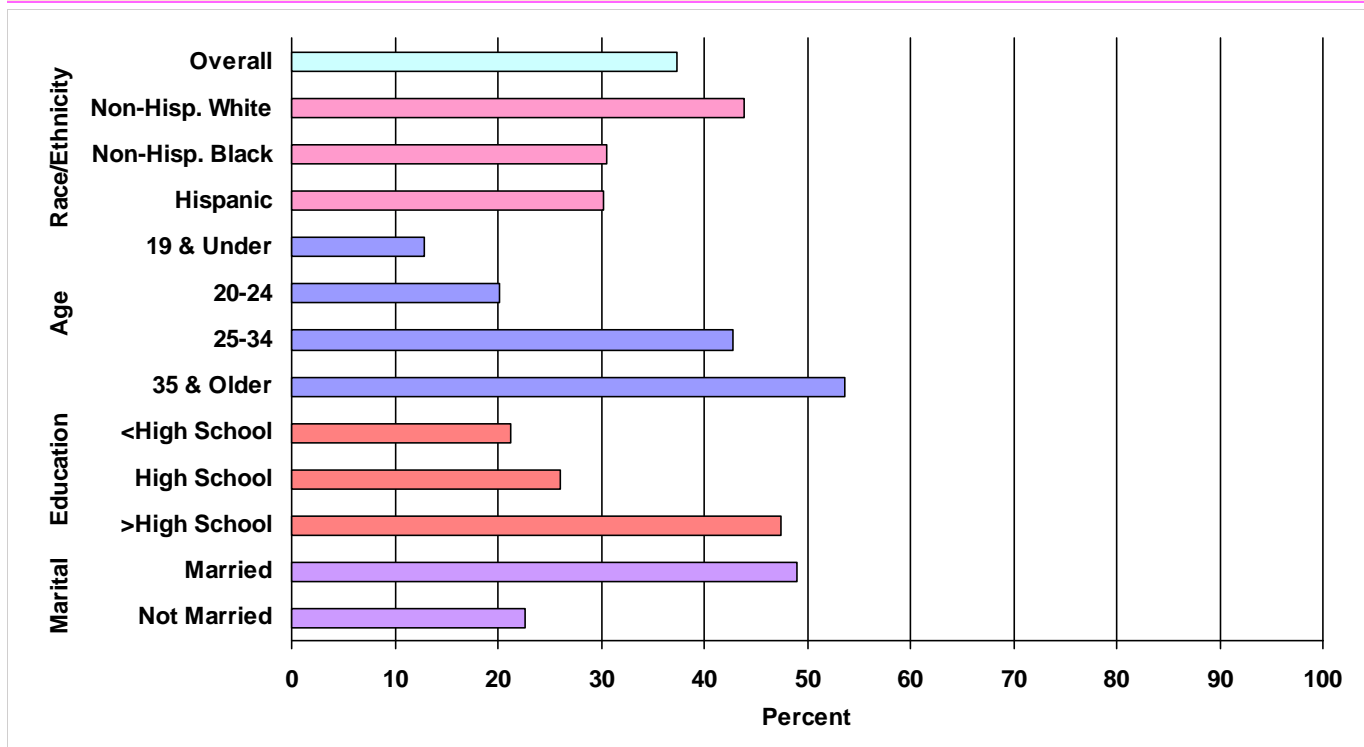| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	18.4	15.7 - 21.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	15.8	12.4 - 20.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	23.6	17.0 - 31.8
	Hispanic	22.4	17.2 - 28.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	16.3	8.7 - 28.4
	20-24	15.0	10.4 - 21.2
	25-34	20.1	16.5 - 24.4
	35 & Older	18.2	12.1 - 26.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	20.7	13.6 - 30.4
	High School	21.2	16.1 - 27.4
	>High School	16.5	13.3 - 20.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	18.4	13.6 - 24.4
	$15,001-$44,000	21.8	17.3 - 27.1
	>$44,000	14.3	10.3 - 19.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	21.1	17.4 - 25.3
	No	15.0	11.6 - 19.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	18.0	14.5 - 22.0
	Not Married	19.0	15.0 - 23.6

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Use of Vitamin Containing Folic Acid

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who took a vitamin containing folic acid before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or a folic acid vitamin? Answer: One or more times per week.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	37.4	34.0 - 40.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	43.8	38.7 - 49.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	30.6	23.1 - 39.2
	Hispanic	30.2	24.7 - 36.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	12.8	6.5 - 23.5
	20-24	20.2	14.8 - 27.0
	25-34	42.8	38.1 - 47.6
	35 & Older	53.7	44.8 - 62.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	21.2	14.5 - 30.0
	High School	26.0	20.5 - 32.4
	>High School	47.4	42.8 - 52.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	18.8	14.1 - 24.8
	$15,001-$44,000	30.4	25.3 - 36.0
	>$44,000	62.3	55.8 - 68.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	26.0	22.0 - 30.4
	No	52.7	47.3 - 58.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	49.1	44.3 - 53.8
	Not Married	22.6	18.4 - 27.4

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida diagnosed with Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you ever told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes? Answer: Yes.
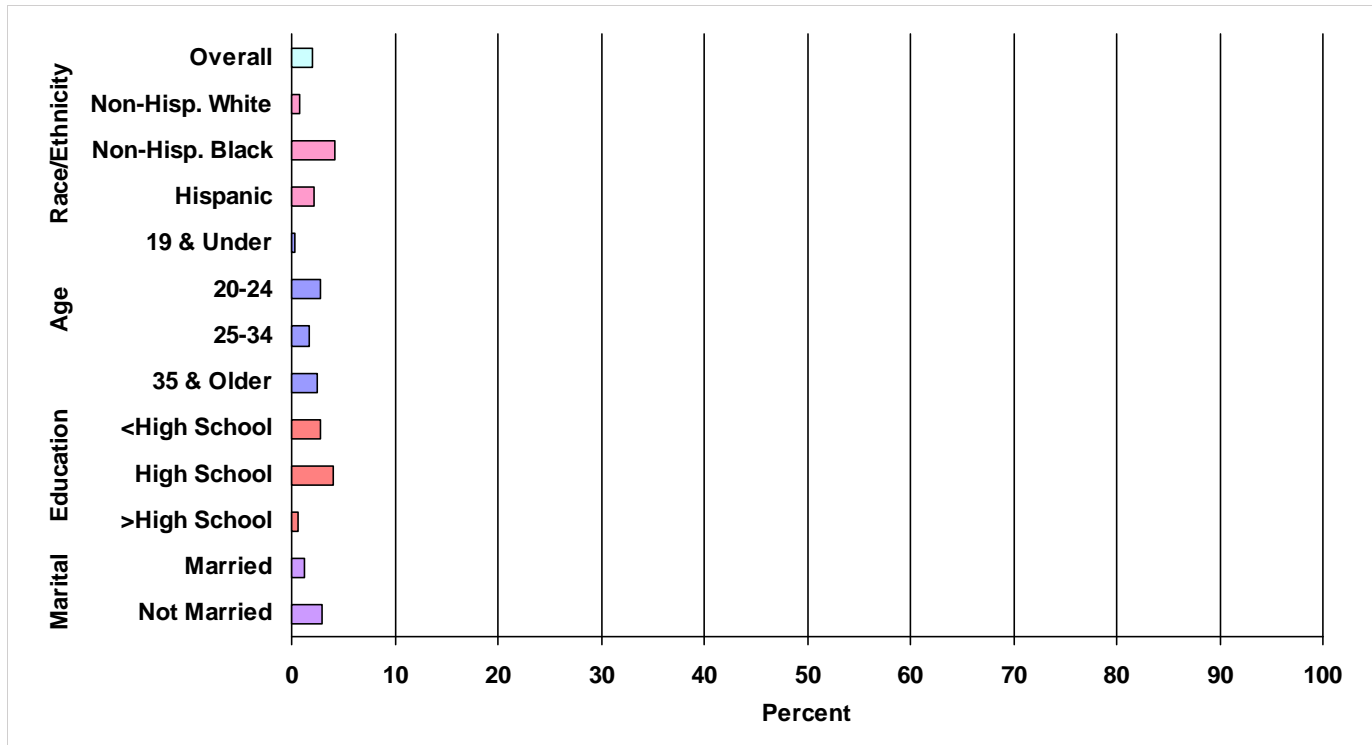
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	2.0	1.2 - 3.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	0.8	0.3 - 2.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	4.1	1.7 - 9.6
	Hispanic	2.1	0.9 - 4.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	0.3	0.0 - 1.8
	20-24	2.8	1.1 - 7.0
	25-34	1.7	0.8 - 3.6
	35 & Older	2.4	0.8 - 7.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	2.8	0.9 - 8.4
	High School	4.0	2.0 - 7.9
	>High School	0.7	0.3 - 1.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	2.8	1.3 - 6.1
	$15,001-$44,000	2.2	0.9 - 5.1
	>$44,000	1.1	0.3 - 3.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	2.6	1.4 - 4.8
	No	1.1	0.4 - 2.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.2	0.5 - 2.7
	Not Married	3.0	1.6 - 5.5

*CI=Confidence Interval*
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had asthma during the three months before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have asthma? Answer: Yes.

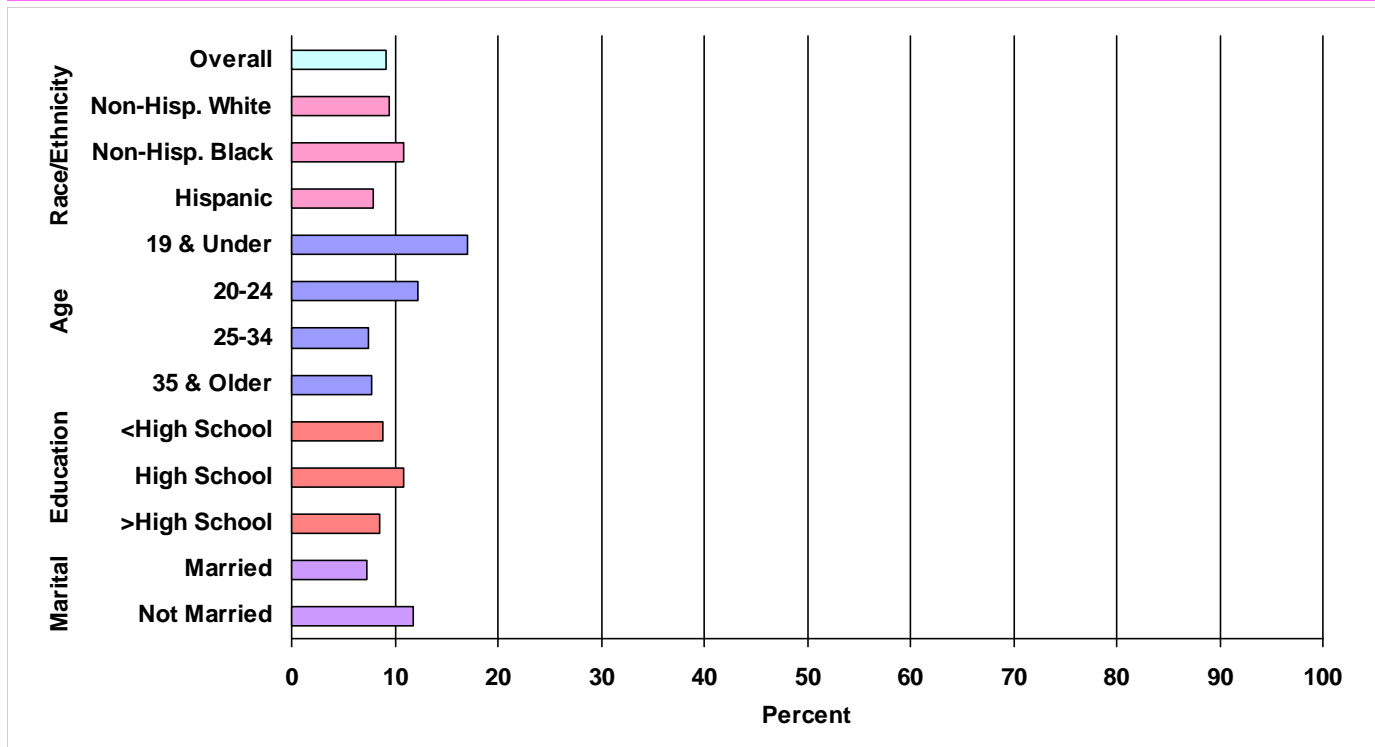| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	9.2	7.4 - 11.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	9.5	6.8 - 13.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	10.9	6.6 - 17.5
	Hispanic	7.9	5.1 - 12.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	17.0	9.4 - 28.8
	20-24	12.2	8.0 - 18.2
	25-34	7.4	5.2 - 10.4
	35 & Older	7.7	4.2 - 13.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	8.9	4.8 - 15.8
	High School	10.8	7.3 - 15.8
	>High School	8.5	6.3 - 11.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	10.1	6.7 - 14.9
	$15,001-$44,000	11.6	8.2 - 16.0
	>$44,000	6.2	3.8 - 10.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	12.7	9.8 - 16.2
	No	4.7	3.0 - 7.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	7.2	5.1 - 10.1
	Not Married	11.8	8.7 - 15.7

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity
Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida diagnosed with high blood pressure (hypertension) before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you ever told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had high blood pressure or hypertension? Answer: Yes.

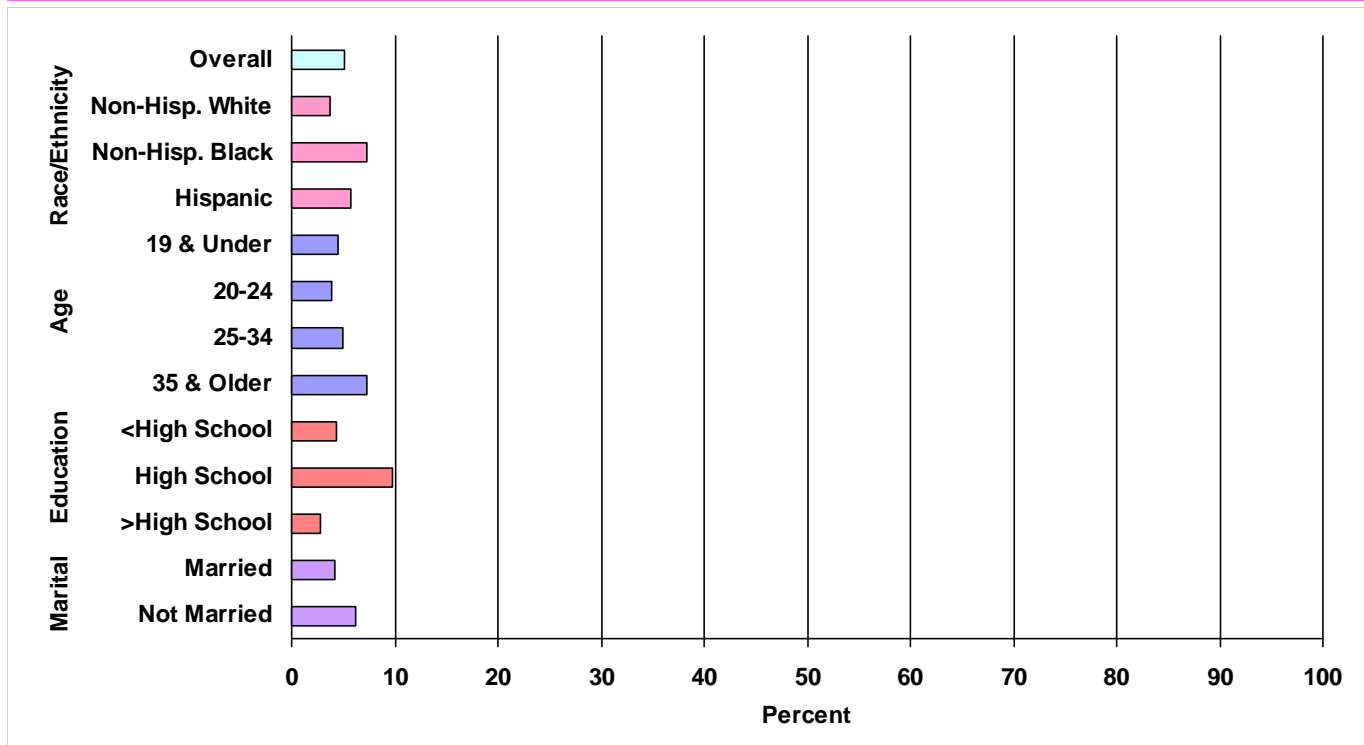| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	5.1	3.7 - 6.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	3.6	2.1 - 6.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	7.2	3.8 - 13.2
	Hispanic	5.7	3.4 - 9.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	4.5	1.3 - 14.4
	20-24	3.8	1.7 - 8.2
	25-34	5.0	3.3 - 7.6
	35 & Older	7.2	3.8 - 13.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	4.3	1.7 - 10.2
	High School	9.8	6.4 - 14.9
	>High School	2.8	1.7 - 4.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	6.7	4.0 - 11.0
	$15,001-$44,000	6.1	3.8 - 9.7
	>$44,000	2.9	1.4 - 6.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	6.9	4.8 - 9.8
	No	2.7	1.4 - 5.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	4.1	2.6 - 6.5
	Not Married	6.3	4.1 - 9.5

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had anemia (low iron) during the three months before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have anemia (poor blood, low iron)? Answer: Yes.
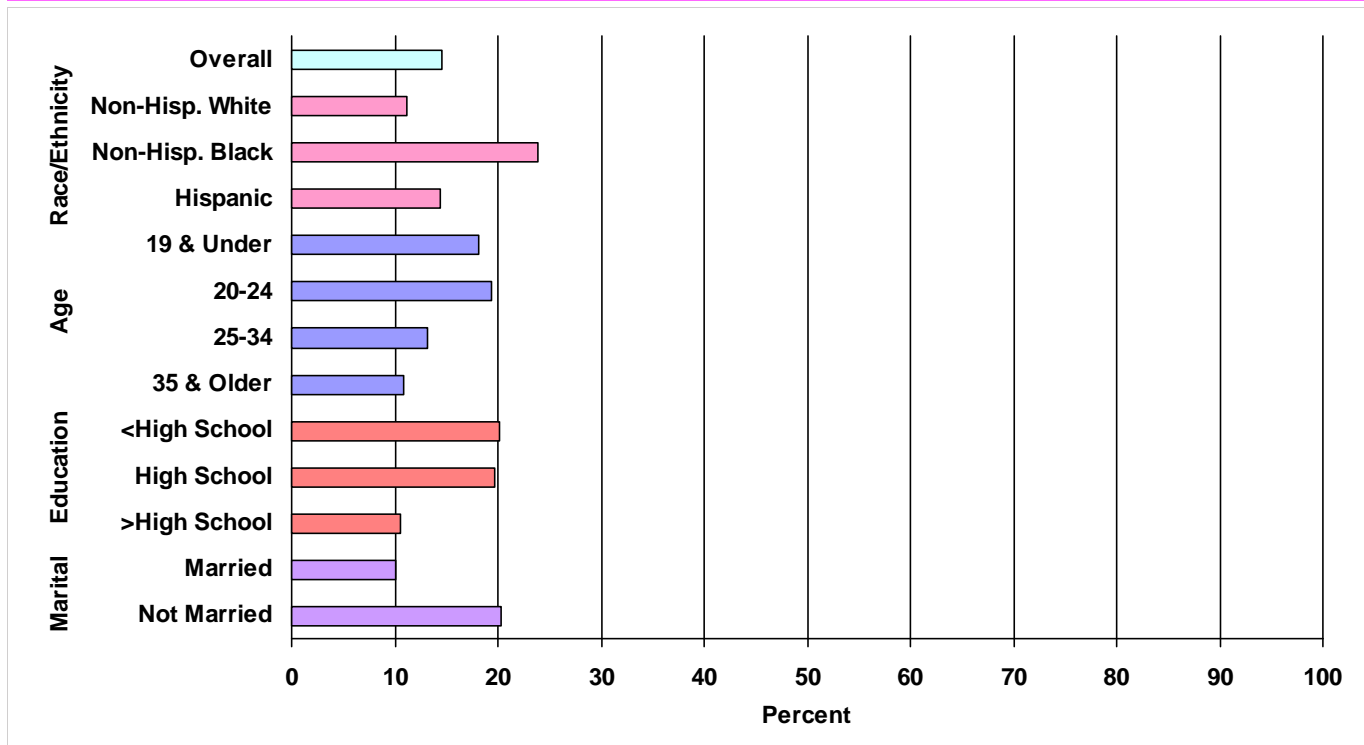
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	14.6	12.2 - 17.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	11.1	8.2 - 15.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	23.9	17.2 - 32.2
	Hispanic	14.4	10.4 - 19.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	18.2	10.1 - 30.6
	20-24	19.4	14.0 - 26.4
	25-34	13.2	10.3 - 16.9
	35 & Older	10.8	6.4 - 17.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	20.2	13.5 - 29.0
	High School	19.7	14.8 - 25.7
	>High School	10.5	7.9 - 13.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	22.7	17.4 - 28.9
	$15,001-$44,000	16.2	12.3 - 21.1
	>$44,000	4.6	2.5 - 8.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	21.3	17.6 - 25.6
	No	5.8	3.8 - 8.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	10.1	7.5 - 13.4
	Not Married	20.3	16.2 - 25.0

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

17

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had heart problems during the three months before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have heart problems? Answer: Yes.
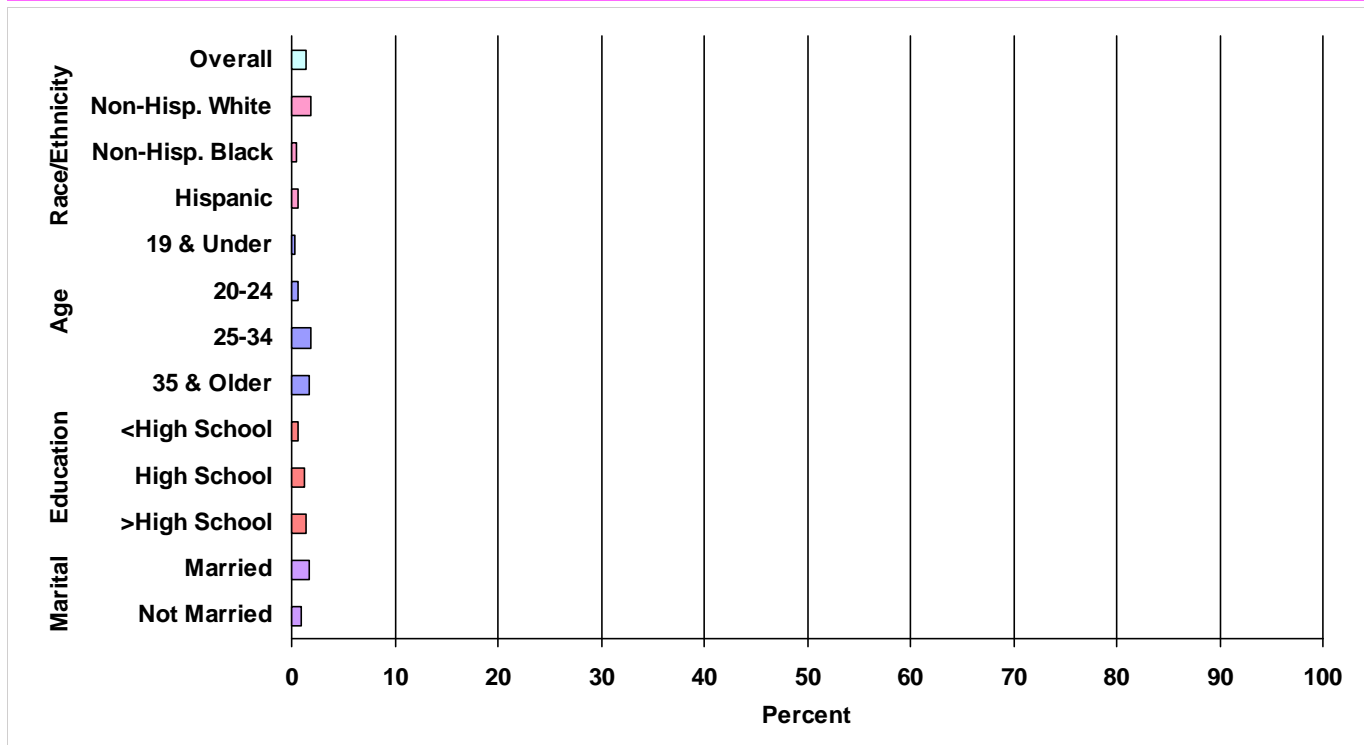

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	1.4	0.8 - 2.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	1.8	0.9 - 3.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	0.4	0.2 - 1.2
	Hispanic	0.6	0.1 - 3.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	0.4	0.0 - 2.4
	20-24	0.6	0.1 - 3.3
	25-34	1.8	0.9 - 3.7
	35 & Older	1.7	0.5 - 6.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	0.6	0.2 - 1.7
	High School	1.2	0.3 - 4.4
	>High School	1.4	0.7 - 3.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	1.5	0.5 - 4.3
	$15,001-$44,000	1.6	0.6 - 4.0
	>$44,000	0.8	0.2 - 3.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	2.0	1.0 - 3.8
	No	0.6	0.2 - 2.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.7	0.8 - 3.5
	Not Married	1.0	0.4 - 2.7

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had epilepsy during the three months before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have epilepsy (seizures)? Answer: Yes.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	1.3	0.7 - 2.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	1.3	0.5 - 3.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	0.1	0.0 - 1.0
	Hispanic	2.1	0.8 - 5.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	0.6	0.1 - 2.4
	20-24	1.3	0.3 - 5.2
	25-34	0.9	0.3 - 2.6
	35 & Older	2.6	0.9 - 7.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	2.5	0.7 - 8.3
	High School	2.1	0.8 - 5.4
	>High School	0.5	0.1 - 1.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	1.8	0.7 - 4.7
	$15,001-$44,000	1.7	0.7 - 4.4
	>$44,000	0.4	0.1 - 3.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	2.0	1.0 - 4.0
	No	0.3	0.0 - 2.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.1	0.4 - 2.7
	Not Married	1.5	0.6 - 3.7

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had thyroid problems during the three months before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have thyroid problems? Answer: Yes.
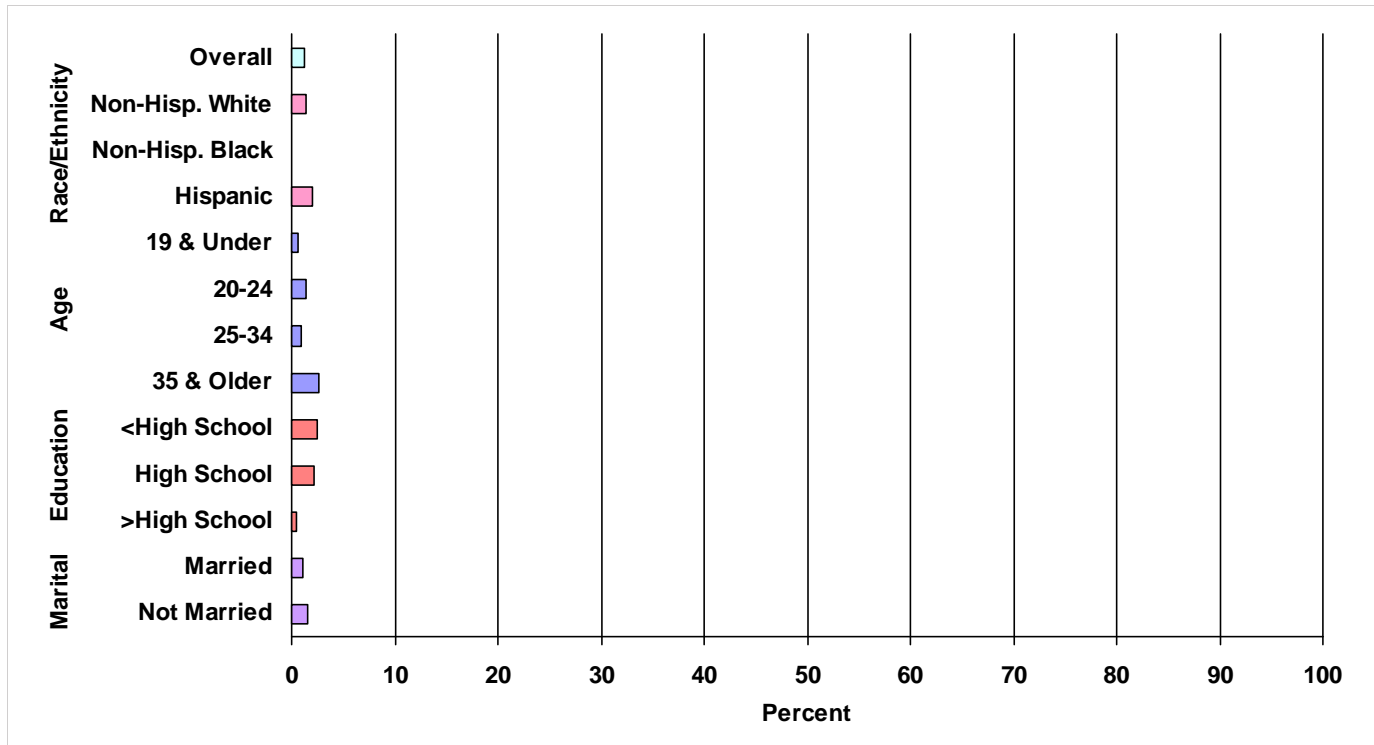

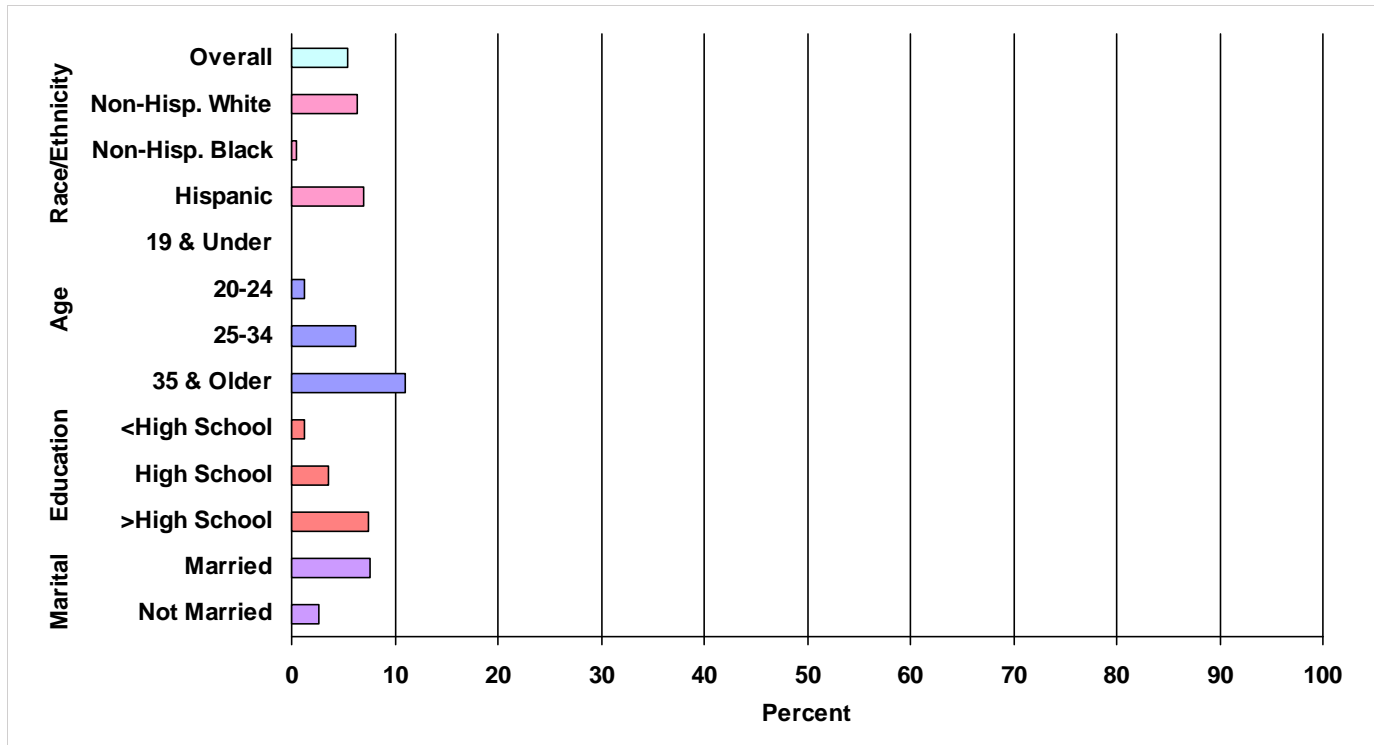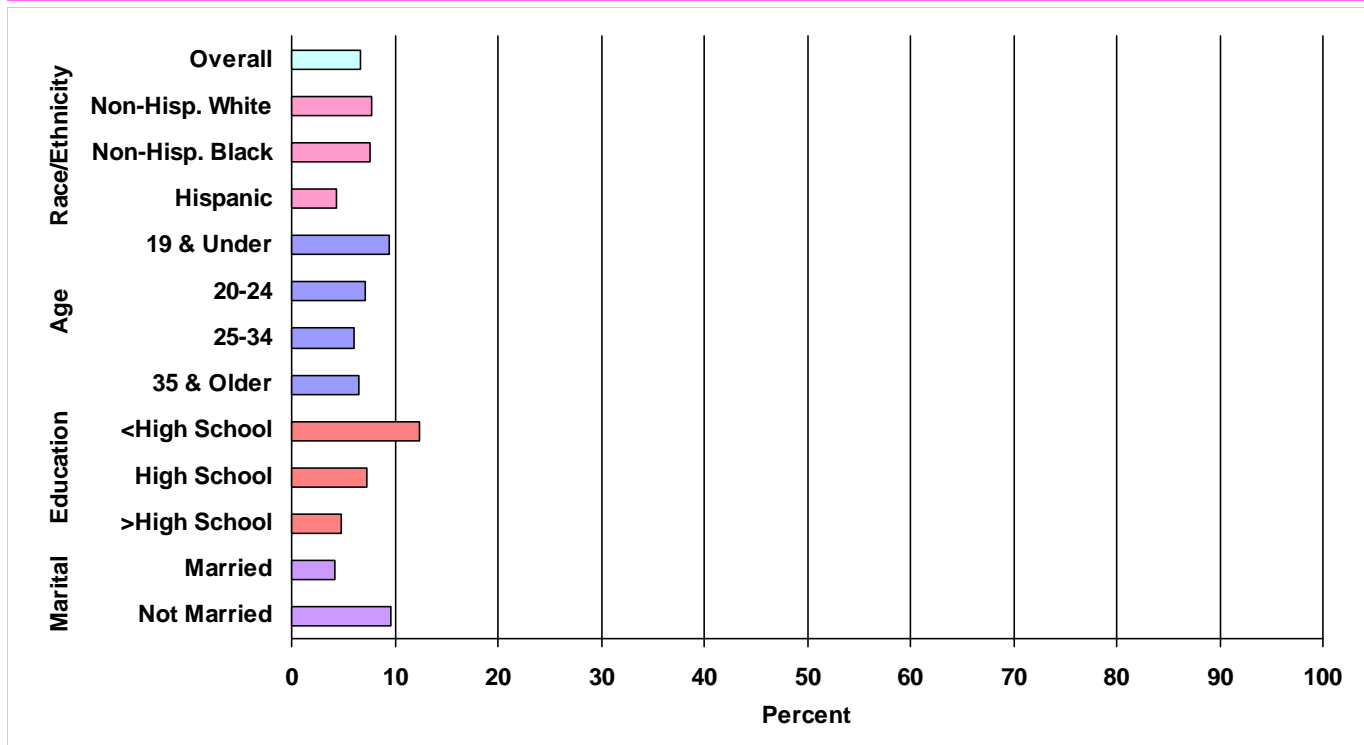| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	5.4	4.0 - 7.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	6.4	4.3 - 9.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	0.4	0.2 - 1.2
	Hispanic	6.9	4.3 - 11.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	0.0	
	20-24	1.3	0.3 - 4.6
	25-34	6.2	4.2 - 8.9
	35 & Older	11.0	6.6 - 17.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	1.3	0.2 - 6.9
	High School	3.5	1.8 - 6.9
	>High School	7.5	5.3 - 10.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	2.3	1.0 - 5.0
	$15,001-$44,000	3.8	2.1 - 6.8
	>$44,000	10.4	7.0 - 15.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	2.6	1.5 - 4.5
	No	9.2	6.5 - 12.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	7.6	5.4 - 10.6
	Not Married	2.6	1.4 - 4.8

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida diagnosed with depression before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you ever told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had depression? Answer: Yes.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	6.6	5.1 - 8.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	7.7	5.4 - 11.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	7.6	4.1 - 13.9
	Hispanic	4.3	2.4 - 7.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	9.4	4.1 - 20.2
	20-24	7.1	4.0 - 12.4
	25-34	6.1	4.2 - 8.9
	35 & Older	6.5	3.3 - 12.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	12.4	7.3 - 20.3
	High School	7.3	4.4 - 11.7
	>High School	4.8	3.2 - 7.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	12.9	8.9 - 18.2
	$15,001-$44,000	4.7	2.8 - 7.9
	>$44,000	4.2	2.2 - 7.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	9.7	7.2 - 12.9
	No	2.7	1.5 - 5.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	4.3	2.7 - 6.6
	Not Married	9.7	6.9 - 13.4

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity	

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had anxiety during the three months before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have anxiety? Answer: Yes.
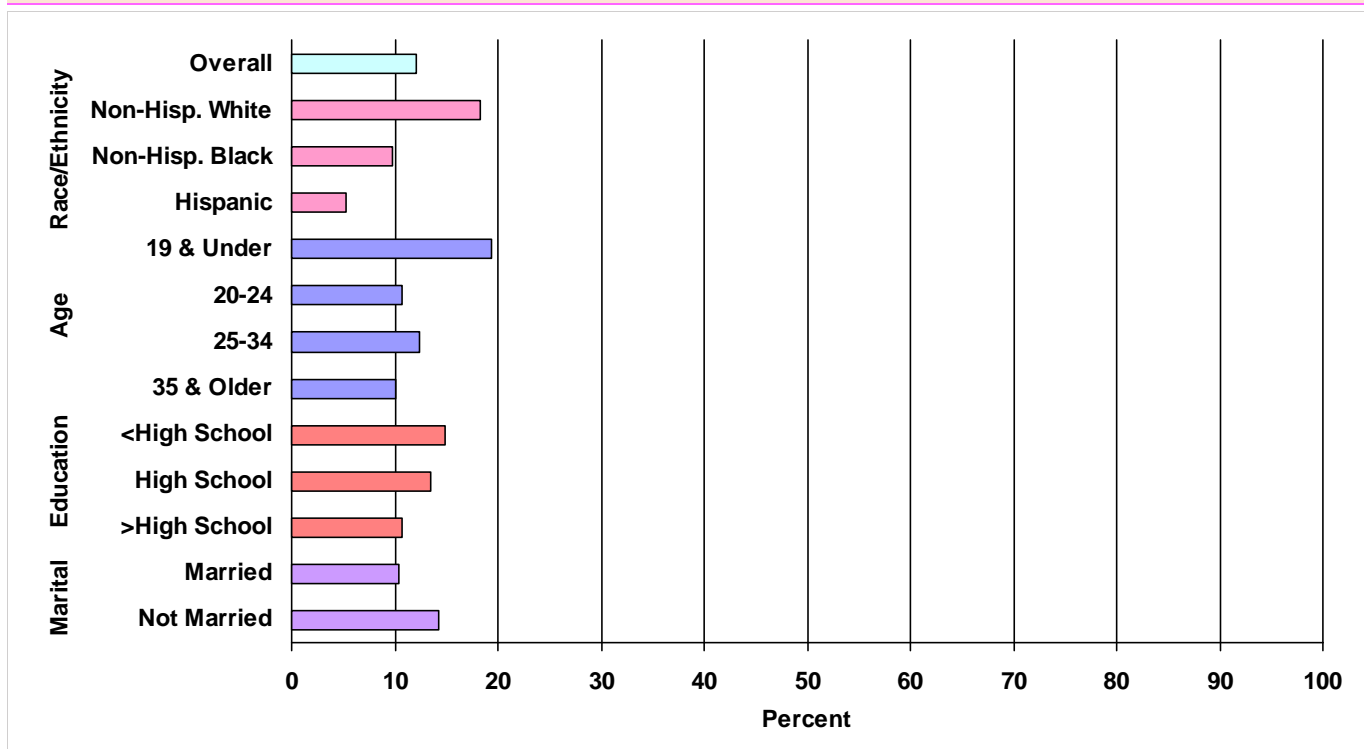
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	12.1	10.0 - 14.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	18.3	14.6 - 22.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	9.8	5.7 - 16.3
	Hispanic	5.3	3.1 - 9.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	19.4	10.9 - 32.3
	20-24	10.7	6.8 - 16.4
	25-34	12.4	9.5 - 16.0
	35 & Older	10.1	6.0 - 16.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	14.9	9.2 - 23.2
	High School	13.5	9.5 - 18.9
	>High School	10.7	8.2 - 14.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	14.2	10.1 - 19.6
	$15,001-$44,000	14.4	10.7 - 19.1
	>$44,000	8.2	5.3 - 12.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	15.0	11.9 - 18.8
	No	8.5	5.9 - 12.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	10.5	7.9 - 13.8
	Not Married	14.3	10.9 - 18.5

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Birth History

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a previous live birth

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you ever have any other babies who were born alive?
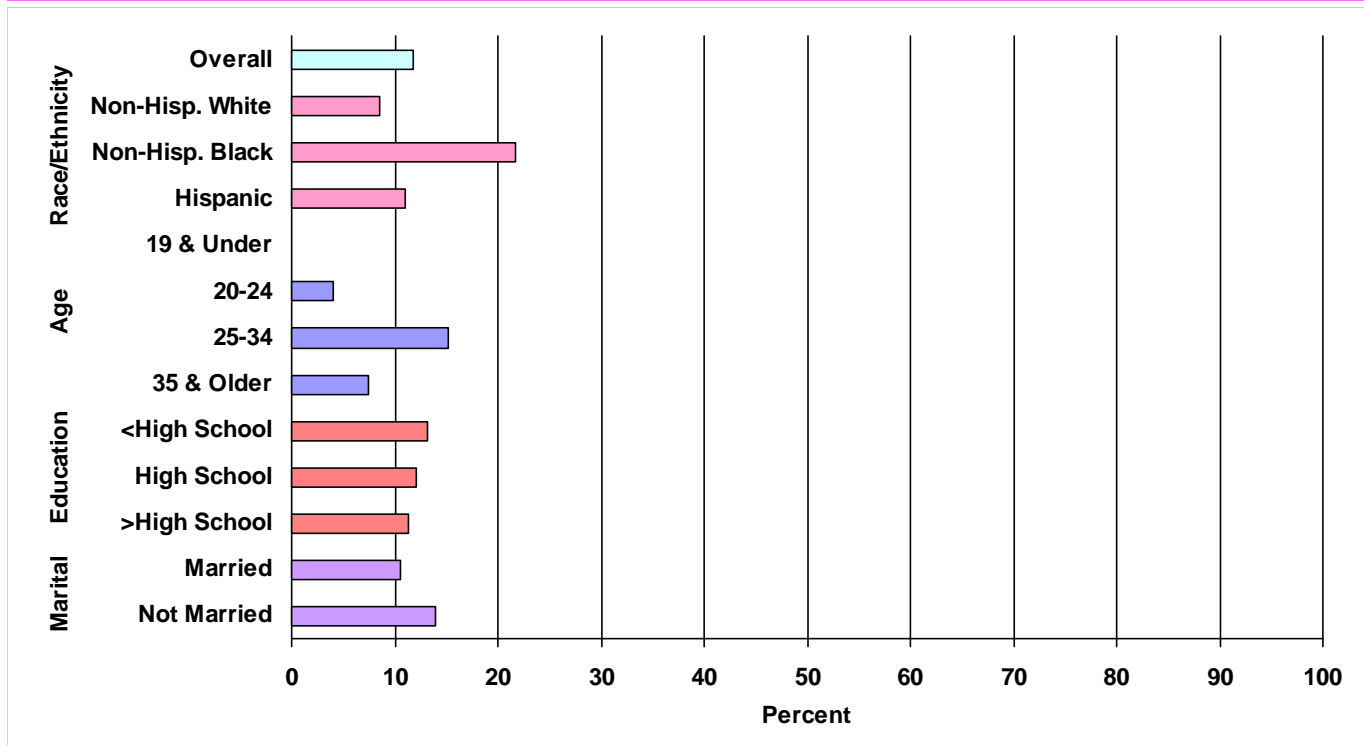Answer: Yes.
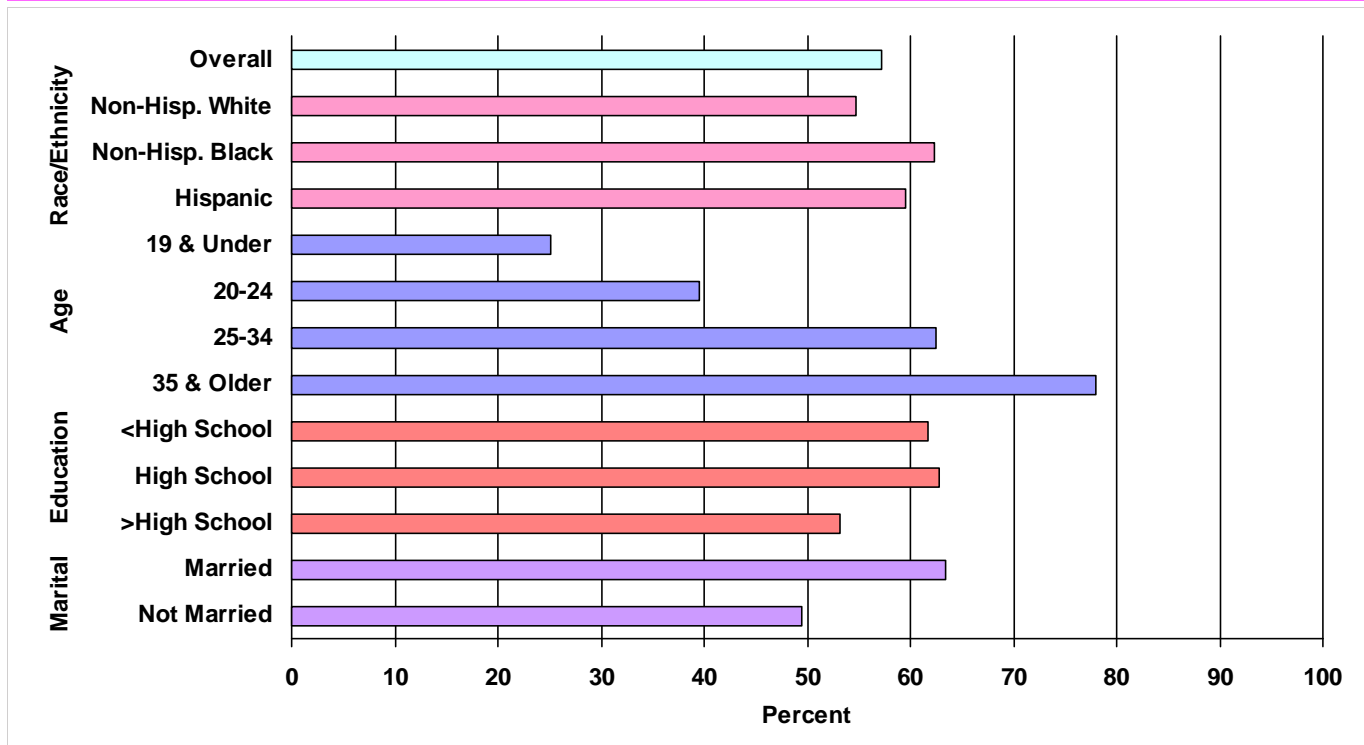
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	57.2	53.7 - 60.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	54.7	49.5 - 59.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	62.3	53.9 - 70.1
	Hispanic	59.5	53.2 - 65.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	25.2	15.2 - 38.7
	20-24	39.6	32.3 - 47.3
	25-34	62.5	57.7 - 67.0
	35 & Older	77.9	70.1 - 84.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	61.7	52.3 - 70.4
	High School	62.8	56.1 - 69.1
	>High School	53.1	48.4 - 57.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	58.4	51.7 - 64.9
	$15,001-$44,000	59.2	53.3 - 64.8
	>$44,000	54.7	48.3 - 61.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	60.8	56.1 - 65.3
	No	52.3	46.9 - 57.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	63.4	58.8 - 67.8
	Not Married	49.4	44.0 - 54.8

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Birth History

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a low birth weight infant before having current baby

PRAMS Question: Did the baby born just before your new one weigh five pounds, eight ounces (2.5 kilos) or less at birth? (Among new moms who had a previous live birth.) Answer: Yes.
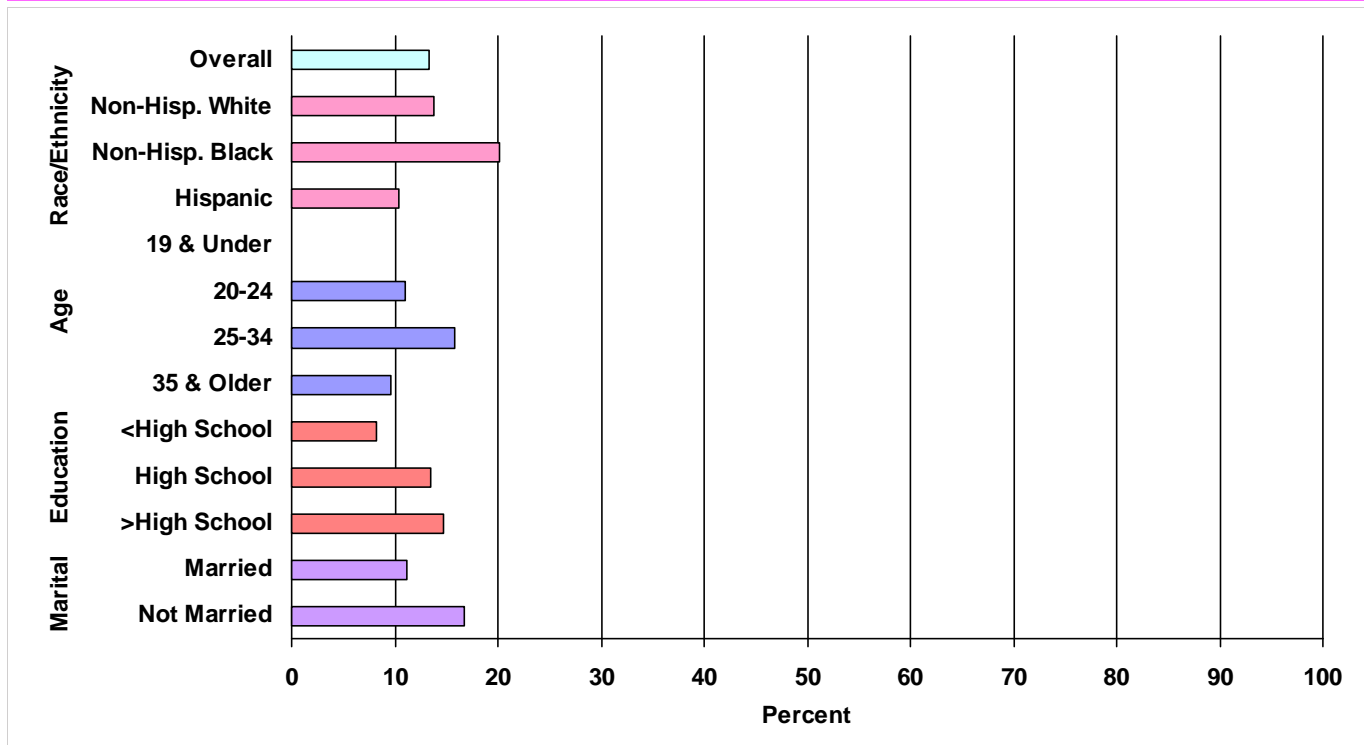

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	11.8	9.1 - 15.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	8.5	5.5 - 13.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	21.7	13.8 - 32.4
	Hispanic	11.0	6.8 - 17.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	NA	
	20-24	4.0	1.5 - 10.0
	25-34	15.3	11.3 - 20.3
	35 & Older	7.4	3.8 - 13.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	13.1	7.2 - 22.7
	High School	12.1	7.6 - 18.6
	>High School	11.3	7.8 - 16.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	10.5	6.4 - 16.8
	$15,001-$44,000	15.7	10.8 - 22.1
	>$44,000	6.5	3.3 - 12.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	14.3	10.5 - 19.1
	No	8.4	5.1 - 13.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	10.6	7.4 - 14.9
	Not Married	13.9	9.6 - 19.8

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Birth History

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a premature birth before having current baby

PRAMS Question: Was the baby just before your new one born earlier than 3 weeks before his or her due date? (Among new moms who had a previous live birth.) Answer: Yes.
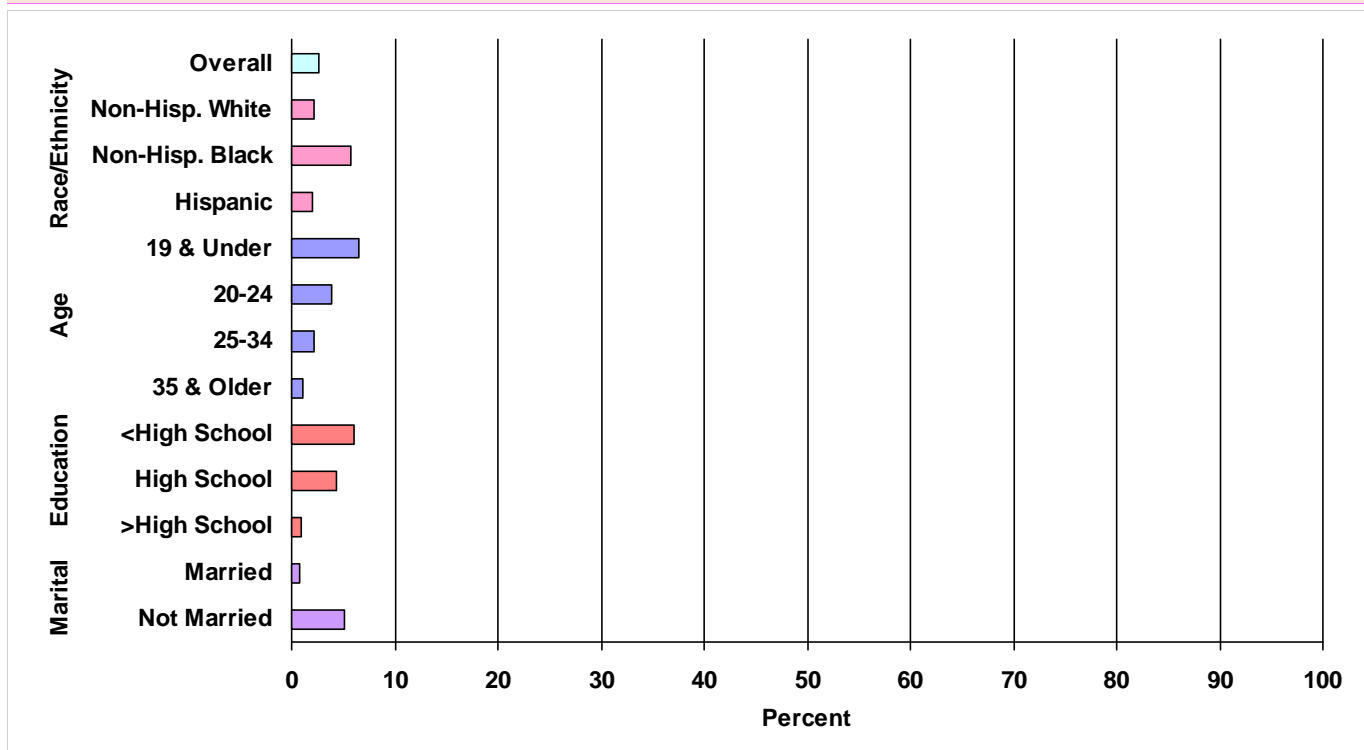

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	13.3	10.4 - 16.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	13.7	9.6 - 19.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	20.1	12.5 - 30.6
	Hispanic	10.4	6.3 - 16.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	NA	
	20-24	10.9	5.3 - 21.1
	25-34	15.8	11.8 - 20.8
	35 & Older	9.6	5.3 - 16.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	8.2	3.9 - 16.5
	High School	13.4	8.7 - 20.2
	>High School	14.7	10.6 - 20.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	17.2	11.4 - 25.0
	$15,001-$44,000	13.3	8.9 - 19.4
	>$44,000	10.0	5.8 - 16.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	15.4	11.4 - 20.4
	No	10.4	6.7 - 15.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	11.2	7.9 - 15.6
	Not Married	16.7	11.8 - 23.2

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Physical Abuse

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were physically abused by a husband or partner before becoming pregnant

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Answer: Yes.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	2.7	1.7 - 4.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	2.2	1.1 - 4.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	5.7	2.8 - 11.3
	Hispanic	2.1	0.8 - 4.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	6.6	2.3 - 17.4
	20-24	3.8	1.8 - 7.9
	25-34	2.1	1.1 - 4.1
	35 & Older	1.2	0.2 - 6.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	6.1	2.9 - 12.4
	High School	4.3	2.3 - 8.2
	>High School	0.9	0.4 - 2.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	5.4	3.1 - 9.3
	$15,001-$44,000	1.9	0.8 - 4.6
	>$44,000	0.4	0.1 - 3.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	4.2	2.7 - 6.6
	No	0.7	0.2 - 2.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	0.7	0.3 - 2.0
	Not Married	5.1	3.2 - 8.2

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Cigarette Use

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who smoked cigarettes during the three months before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: In the three months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking three months before pregnancy.)

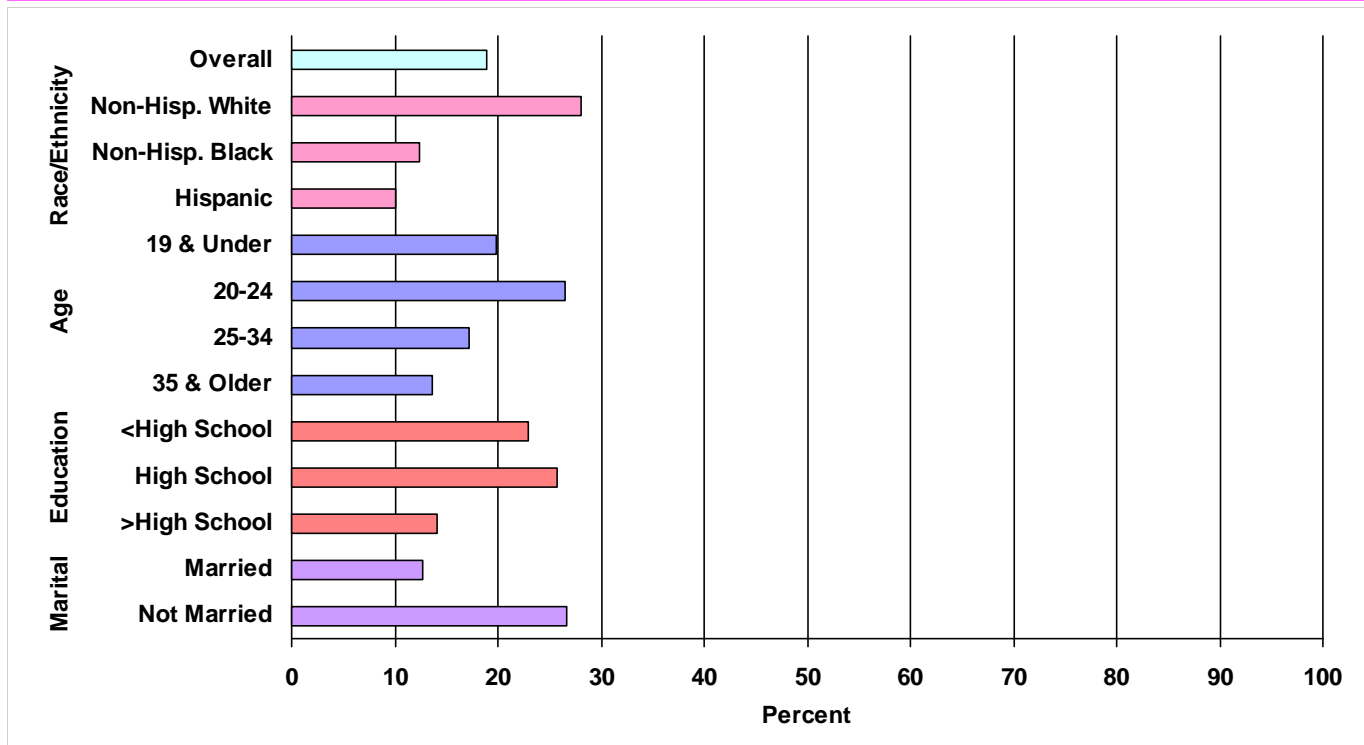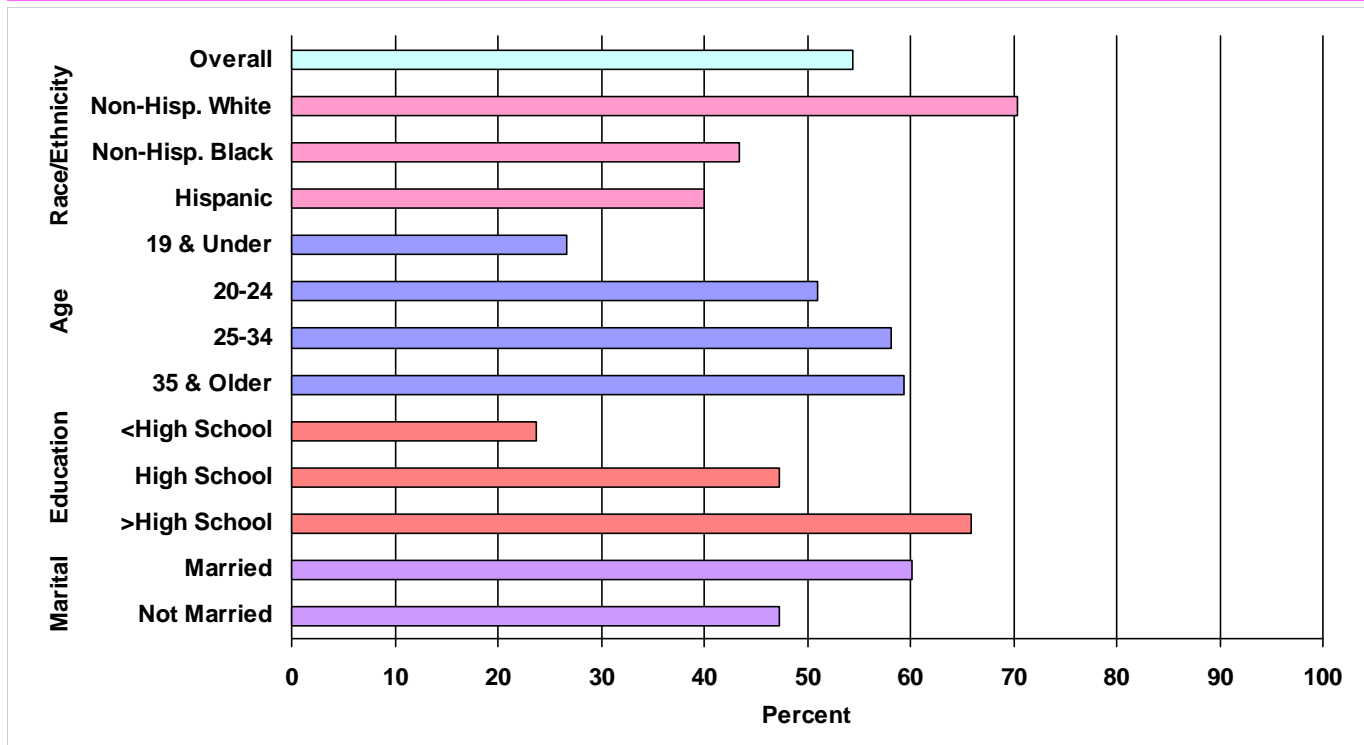| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	18.9	16.3 - 21.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	28.1	23.6 - 33.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	12.3	7.6 - 19.5
	Hispanic	10.0	6.9 - 14.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	19.9	11.2 - 32.8
	20-24	26.5	20.2 - 33.8
	25-34	17.2	13.9 - 21.2
	35 & Older	13.6	8.6 - 20.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	22.9	15.9 - 31.9
	High School	25.8	20.3 - 32.2
	>High School	14.1	11.1 - 17.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	23.5	18.3 - 29.7
	$15,001-$44,000	24.2	19.5 - 29.7
	>$44,000	10.1	6.8 - 14.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	25.5	21.6 - 29.9
	No	10.4	7.6 - 14.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	12.8	9.9 - 16.3
	Not Married	26.7	22.2 - 31.7

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Alcohol Consumption

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who drank alcohol during the three months before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the three months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? (This chart shows the prevalence of any drinking three months before pregnancy.)
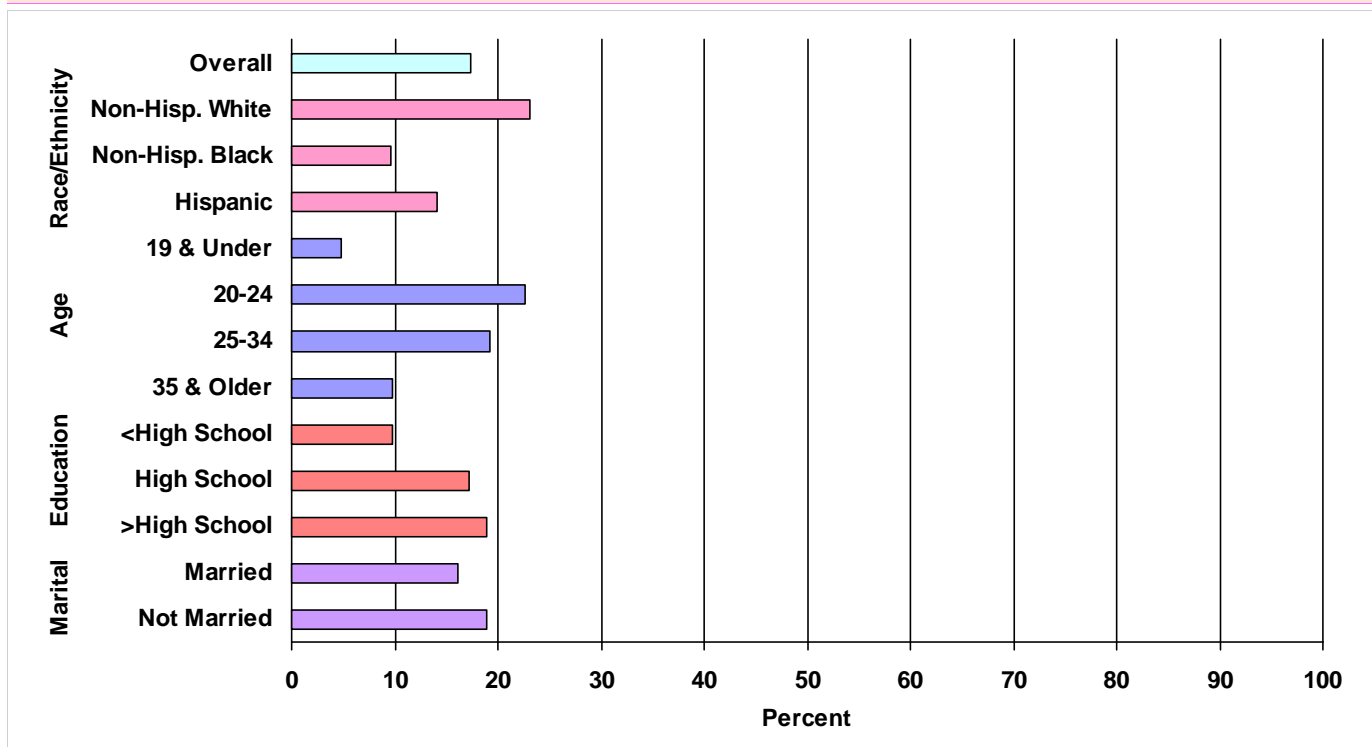

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	54.5	51.0 - 57.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	70.3	65.4 - 74.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	43.4	35.1 - 52.2
	Hispanic	40.0	33.9 - 46.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	26.6	16.5 - 40.0
	20-24	51.0	43.5 - 58.6
	25-34	58.1	53.3 - 62.8
	35 & Older	59.4	50.6 - 67.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	23.8	16.7 - 32.8
	High School	47.2	40.5 - 54.0
	>High School	65.9	61.4 - 70.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	38.7	32.3 - 45.5
	$15,001-$44,000	54.3	48.3 - 60.1
	>$44,000	73.0	66.9 - 78.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	44.9	40.2 - 49.7
	No	67.2	62.1 - 71.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	60.1	55.5 - 64.6
	Not Married	47.3	42.0 - 52.7

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Alcohol Consumption

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who drank four or more alcoholic drinks in a two hour time span (binge drinking) during the three months before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the three months before you got pregnant, how many times did you drink four alcoholic drinks or more in a two hour time span? (This chart shows the prevalence of any binge drinking three months before pregnancy.)

	MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	17.4	14.8 - 20.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	23.1	18.9 - 27.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	9.6	5.5 - 16.1
	Hispanic	14.2	10.2 - 19.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	4.8	1.4 - 15.3
	20-24	22.6	16.8 - 29.6
	25-34	19.2	15.6 - 23.2
	35 & Older	9.8	5.6 - 16.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	9.8	5.4 - 17.2
	High School	17.2	12.6 - 23.0
	>High School	19.0	15.6 - 22.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	15.5	11.2 - 21.1
	$15,001-$44,000	19.9	15.6 - 25.1
	>$44,000	18.1	13.6 - 23.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	15.5	12.3 - 19.3
	No	20.0	16.1 - 24.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	16.1	12.9 - 19.9
	Not Married	18.9	15.1 - 23.5

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Pregnancy Intent

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida with unintended pregnancies

PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? Answer: I wanted to be pregnant later, or I did not want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future.
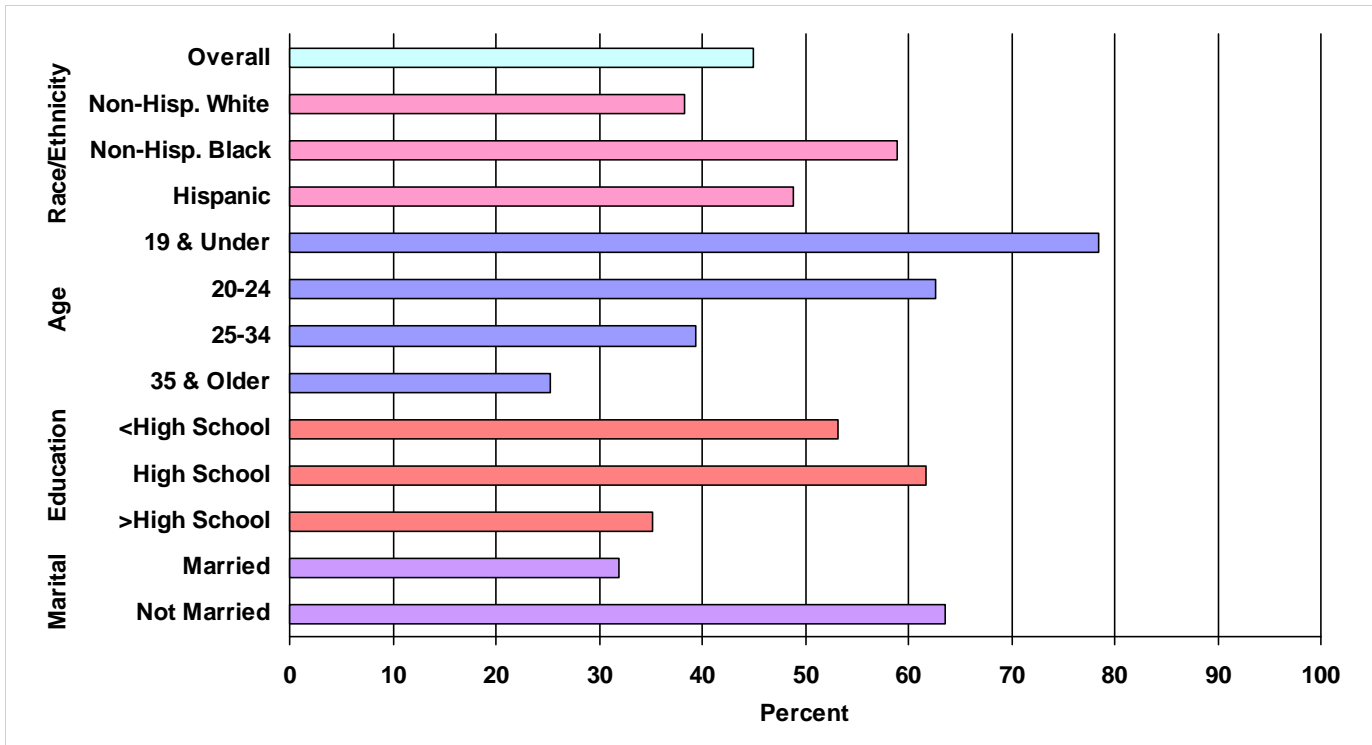
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	45.0	41.2 - 48.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	38.4	32.9 - 44.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	59.0	49.2 - 68.1
	Hispanic	48.8	41.9 - 55.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	78.5	65.3 - 87.6
	20-24	62.6	53.8 - 70.6
	25-34	39.4	34.4 - 44.5
	35 & Older	25.2	17.4 - 35.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	53.2	42.3 - 63.7
	High School	61.7	54.0 - 68.8
	>High School	35.2	30.6 - 40.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	59.9	52.1 - 67.2
	$15,001-$44,000	52.9	46.4 - 59.3
	>$44,000	22.5	17.2 - 28.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	59.1	53.7 - 64.3
	No	28.8	23.9 - 34.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	31.9	27.3 - 36.9
	Not Married	63.5	57.4 - 69.2

*CI=Confidence Interval*
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Pregnancy Intent

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida with mistimed pregnancies

PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? Answer: I wanted to be pregnant later.

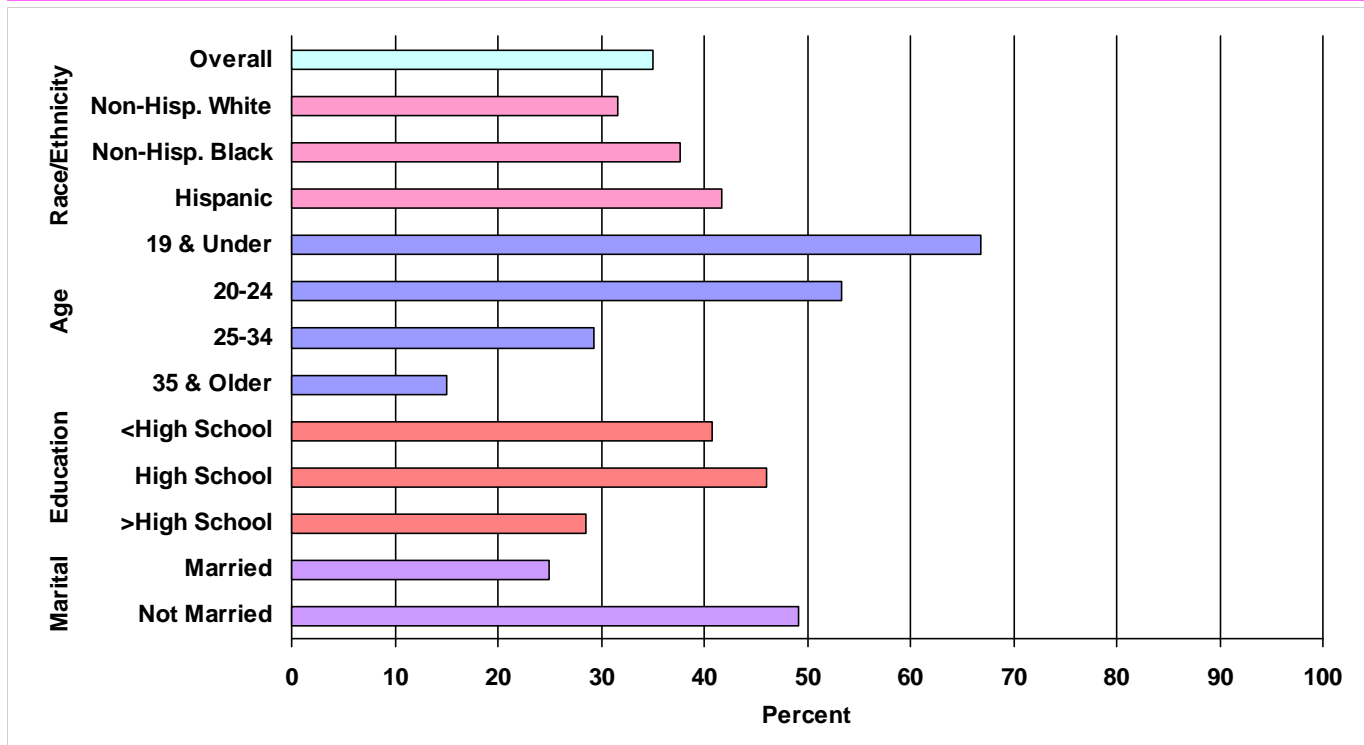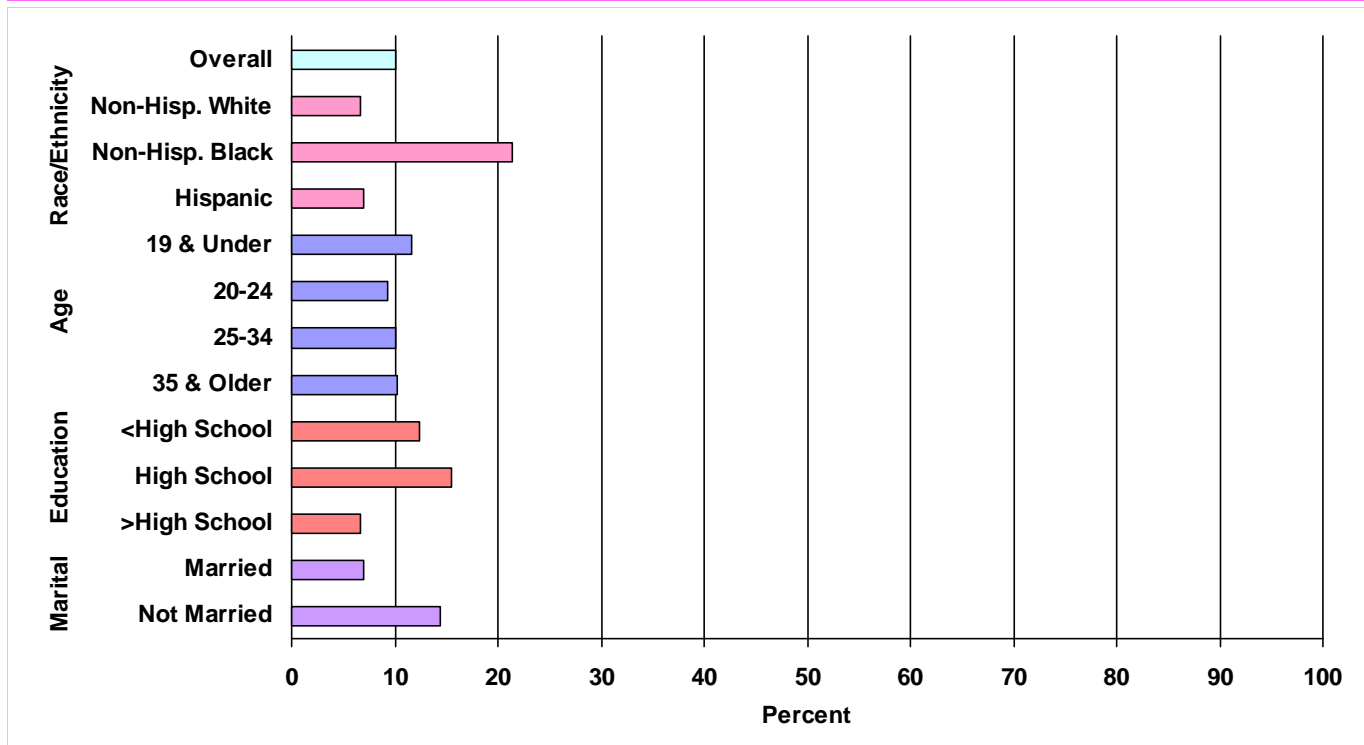| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	35.0	31.3 - 38.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	31.7	26.6 - 37.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	37.6	28.8 - 47.3
	Hispanic	41.8	35.1 - 48.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	66.9	52.9 - 78.4
	20-24	53.3	44.6 - 61.9
	25-34	29.3	24.8 - 34.3
	35 & Older	15.0	9.0 - 24.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	40.7	30.7 - 51.6
	High School	46.1	38.5 - 53.8
	>High School	28.6	24.3 - 33.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	45.7	38.2 - 53.5
	$15,001-$44,000	42.3	36.0 - 48.8
	>$44,000	18.3	13.5 - 24.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	45.4	40.1 - 50.9
	No	22.9	18.5 - 28.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	25.0	20.8 - 29.7
	Not Married	49.1	43.0 - 55.2

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Pregnancy Intent

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida with unwanted pregnancies

PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? Answer: I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future.
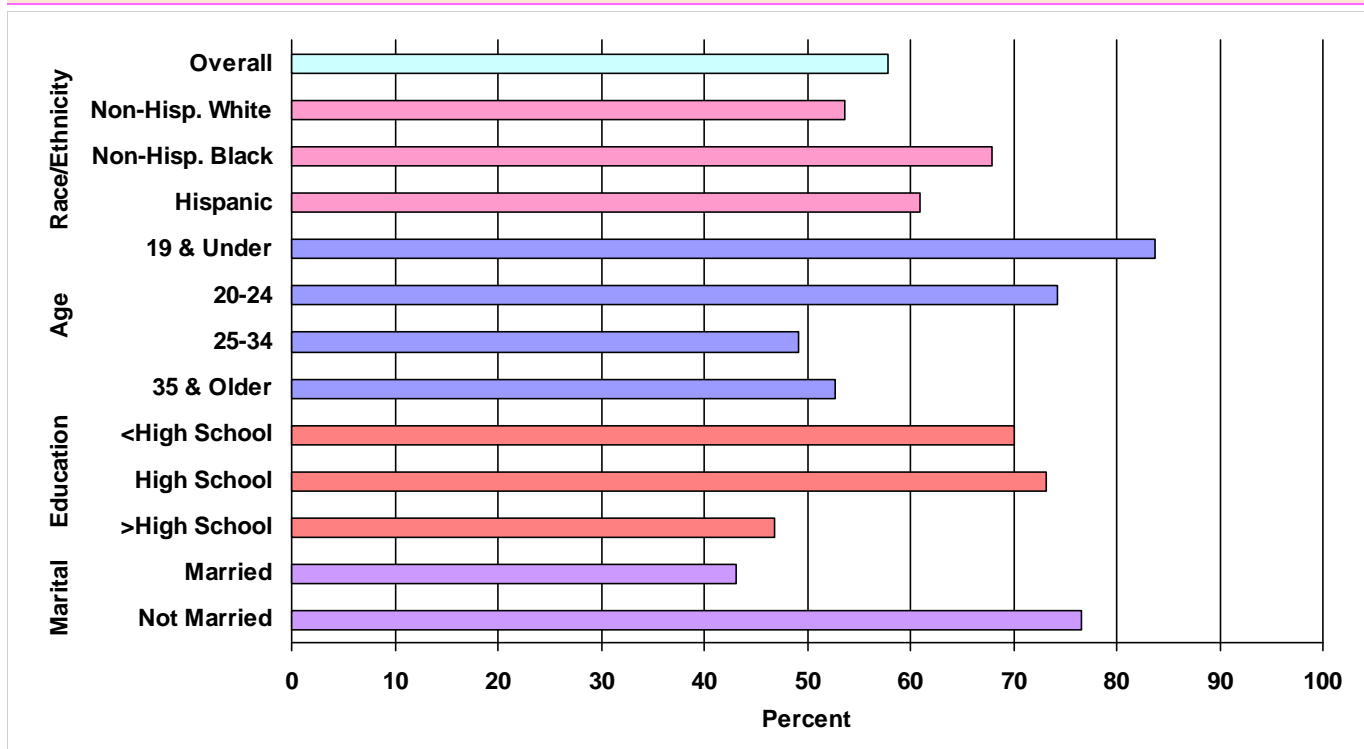

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	10.0	7.9 - 12.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	6.7	4.3 - 10.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	21.3	14.4 - 30.5
	Hispanic	7.0	4.2 - 11.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	11.6	5.2 - 24.1
	20-24	9.3	5.2 - 15.8
	25-34	10.0	7.2 - 13.8
	35 & Older	10.3	5.5 - 18.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	12.4	6.9 - 21.4
	High School	15.6	10.7 - 22.2
	>High School	6.6	4.5 - 9.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	14.2	9.6 - 20.5
	$15,001-$44,000	10.6	7.1 - 15.5
	>$44,000	4.2	2.1 - 8.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	13.7	10.3 - 17.9
	No	5.8	3.6 - 9.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	6.9	4.6 - 10.2
	Not Married	14.4	10.6 - 19.3

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Pregnancy Intent

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida not trying to get pregnant

PRAMS Question: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant? Answer: No.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	57.9	54.3 - 61.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	53.6	48.3 - 58.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	68.0	59.2 - 75.6
	Hispanic	60.9	54.5 - 67.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	83.7	71.0 - 91.5
	20-24	74.3	67.1 - 80.4
	25-34	49.2	44.4 - 54.0
	35 & Older	52.8	43.8 - 61.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	70.1	60.5 - 78.3
	High School	73.2	66.8 - 78.8
	>High School	46.8	42.1 - 51.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	74.6	68.2 - 80.2
	$15,001-$44,000	63.8	57.9 - 69.3
	>$44,000	31.8	26.0 - 38.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	71.6	67.1 - 75.8
	No	39.8	34.6 - 45.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	43.0	38.4 - 47.9
	Not Married	76.6	71.7 - 80.9

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Birth Control Use at the Time of Conception

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who did not use birth control at time of conception among those moms with unintended pregnancies

PRAMS Question: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms with unintended pregnancies.) Answer: No.

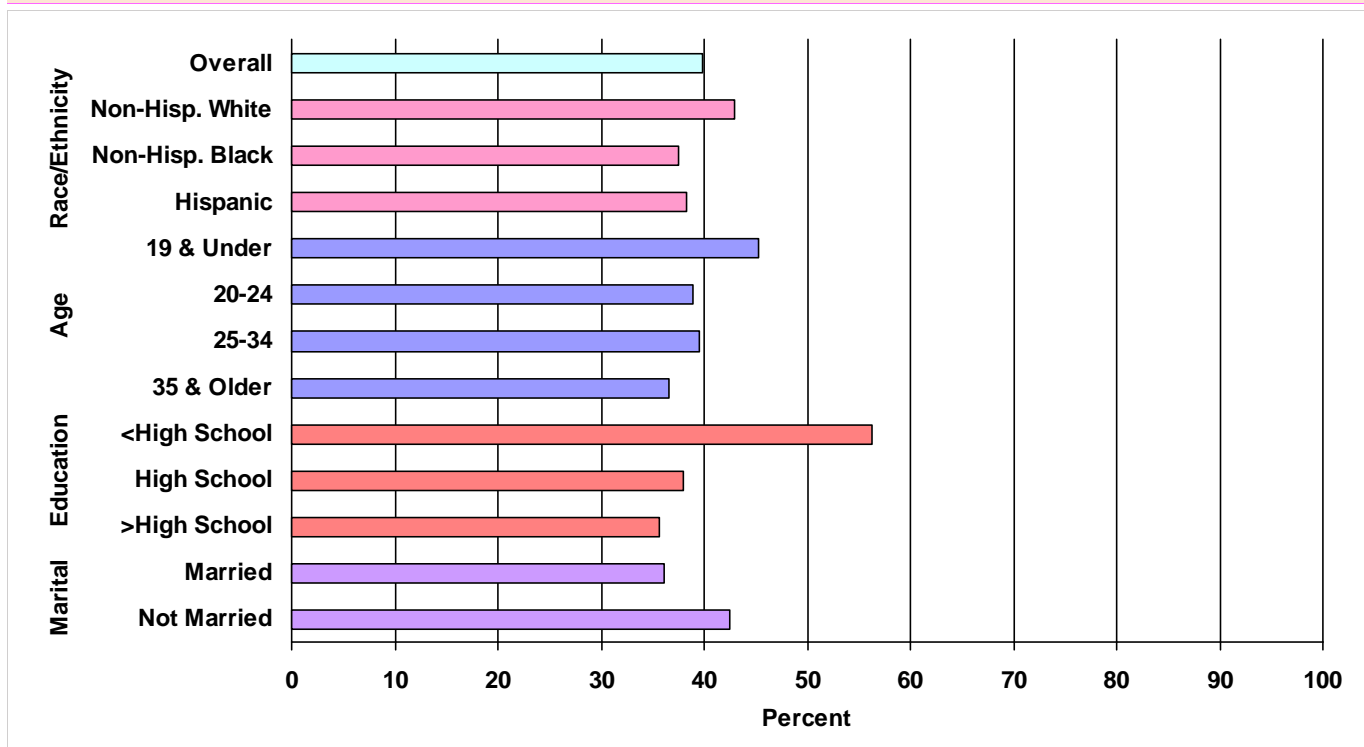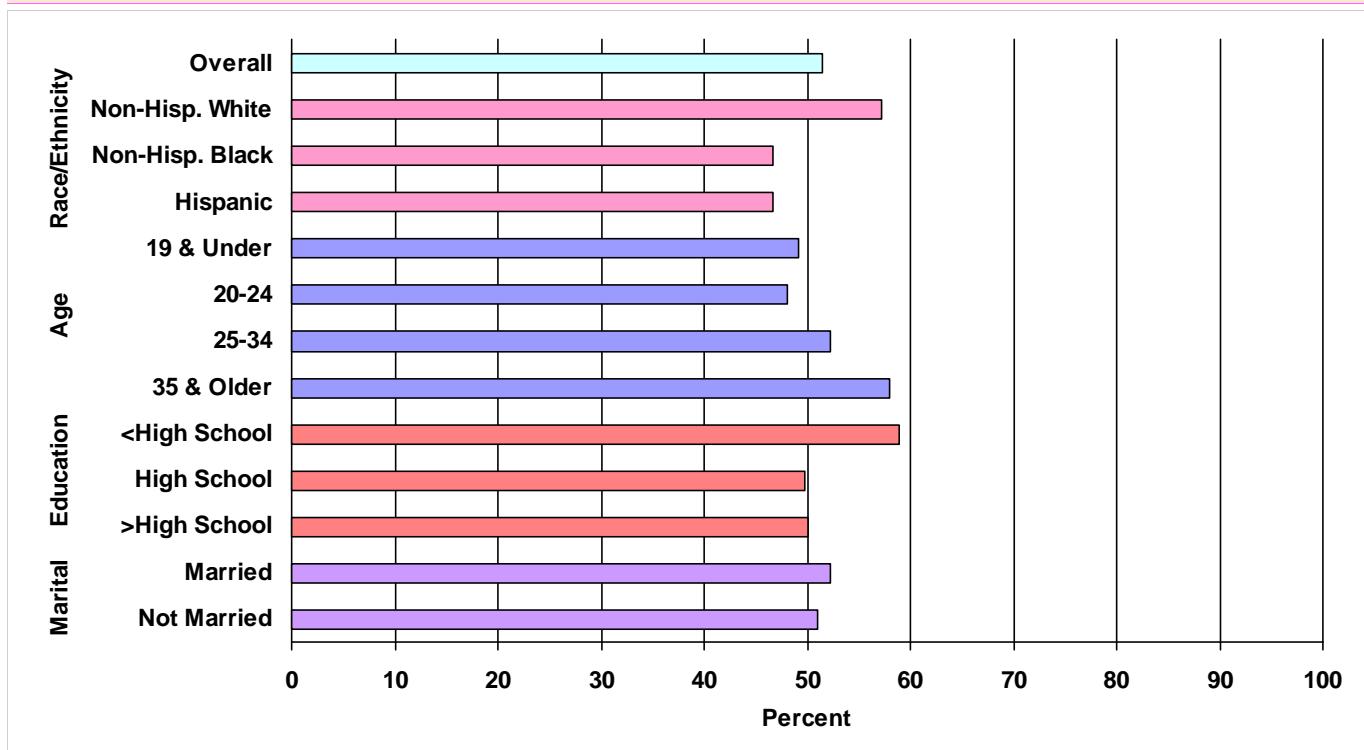| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	39.9	34.1 - 45.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	42.9	33.6 - 52.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	37.5	26.3 - 50.2
	Hispanic	38.4	28.9 - 48.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	45.2	30.2 - 61.1
	20-24	38.9	28.7 - 50.1
	25-34	39.5	31.4 - 48.3
	35 & Older	36.6	19.3 - 58.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	56.3	41.2 - 70.3
	High School	37.9	28.8 - 48.1
	>High School	35.6	27.7 - 44.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	39.8	30.5 - 49.8
	$15,001-$44,000	42.6	33.7 - 52.0
	>$44,000	35.2	21.8 - 51.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	41.2	34.3 - 48.4
	No	36.6	26.6 - 47.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	36.2	27.6 - 45.7
	Not Married	42.5	35.0 - 50.3

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Birth Control Use at the Time of Conception

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who did not use birth control at time of conception among those moms not trying to become pregnant

PRAMS Question: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms not trying to become pregnant.) Answer: No.

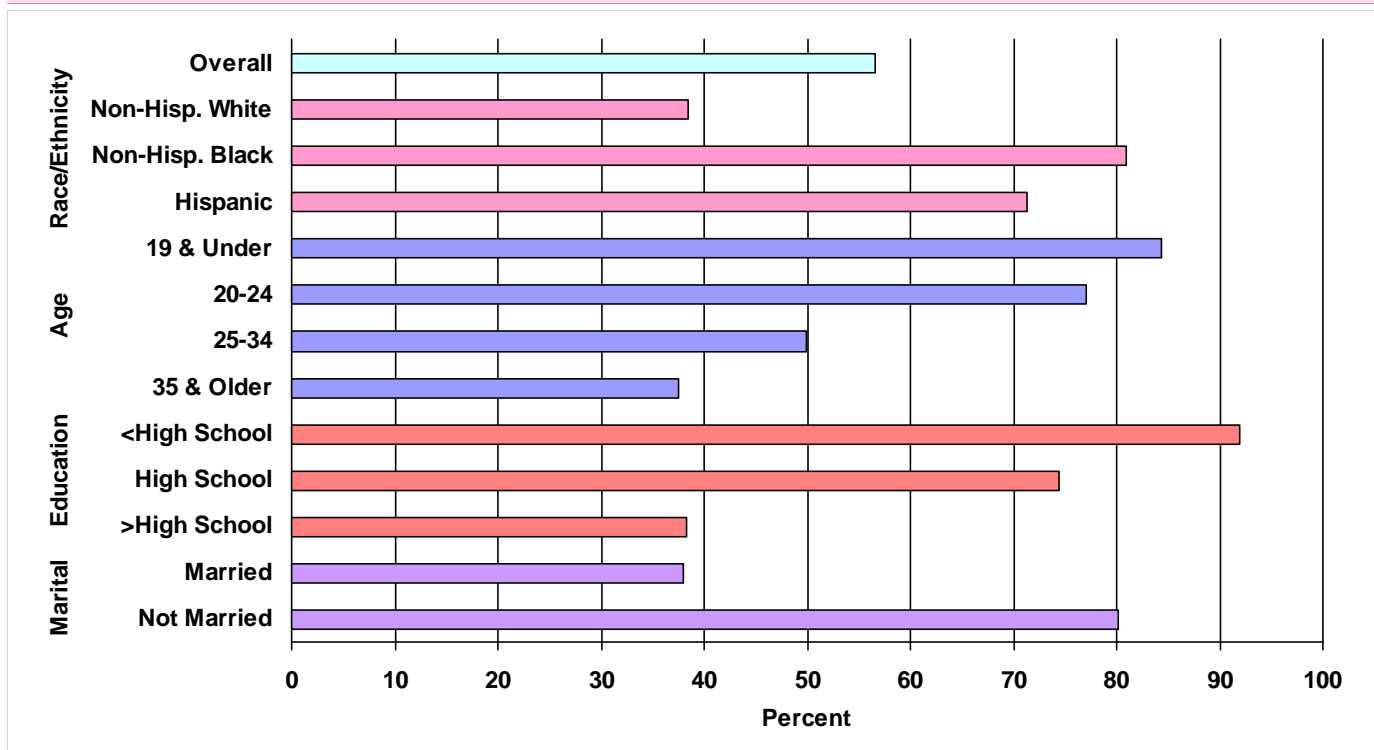| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	51.5	46.8 - 56.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	57.2	49.9 - 64.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	46.7	36.5 - 57.1
	Hispanic	46.7	38.6 - 55.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	49.1	35.1 - 63.3
	20-24	48.0	39.3 - 56.9
	25-34	52.3	45.3 - 59.2
	35 & Older	58.0	45.3 - 69.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	59.0	47.3 - 69.7
	High School	49.7	41.8 - 57.7
	>High School	50.0	43.2 - 56.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	49.3	41.5 - 57.3
	$15,001-$44,000	53.0	45.5 - 60.3
	>$44,000	57.0	45.1 - 68.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	51.4	45.6 - 57.0
	No	52.5	43.9 - 61.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	52.3	44.9 - 59.6
	Not Married	51.0	44.8 - 57.2

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

WIC Participation
Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who participated in the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) during pregnancy
PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, were you on WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)? Answer: Yes.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	56.5	53.1 - 59.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	38.5	33.5 - 43.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	80.9	73.0 - 87.0
	Hispanic	71.3	65.3 - 76.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	84.3	71.6 - 91.9
	20-24	77.1	70.0 - 82.9
	25-34	49.9	45.2 - 54.6
	35 & Older	37.6	29.3 - 46.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	91.9	85.0 - 95.8
	High School	74.4	68.0 - 79.9
	>High School	38.3	34.0 - 42.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	87.5	82.4 - 91.3
	$15,001-$44,000	69.4	63.7 - 74.6
	>$44,000	9.8	6.5 - 14.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	81.6	77.6 - 85.0
	No	24.0	19.7 - 28.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	38.0	33.6 - 42.7
	Not Married	80.1	75.5 - 84.1

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

HIV Testing

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had an HIV test during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during your most recent pregnancy or delivery, did you have a test for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)? Answer: Yes.
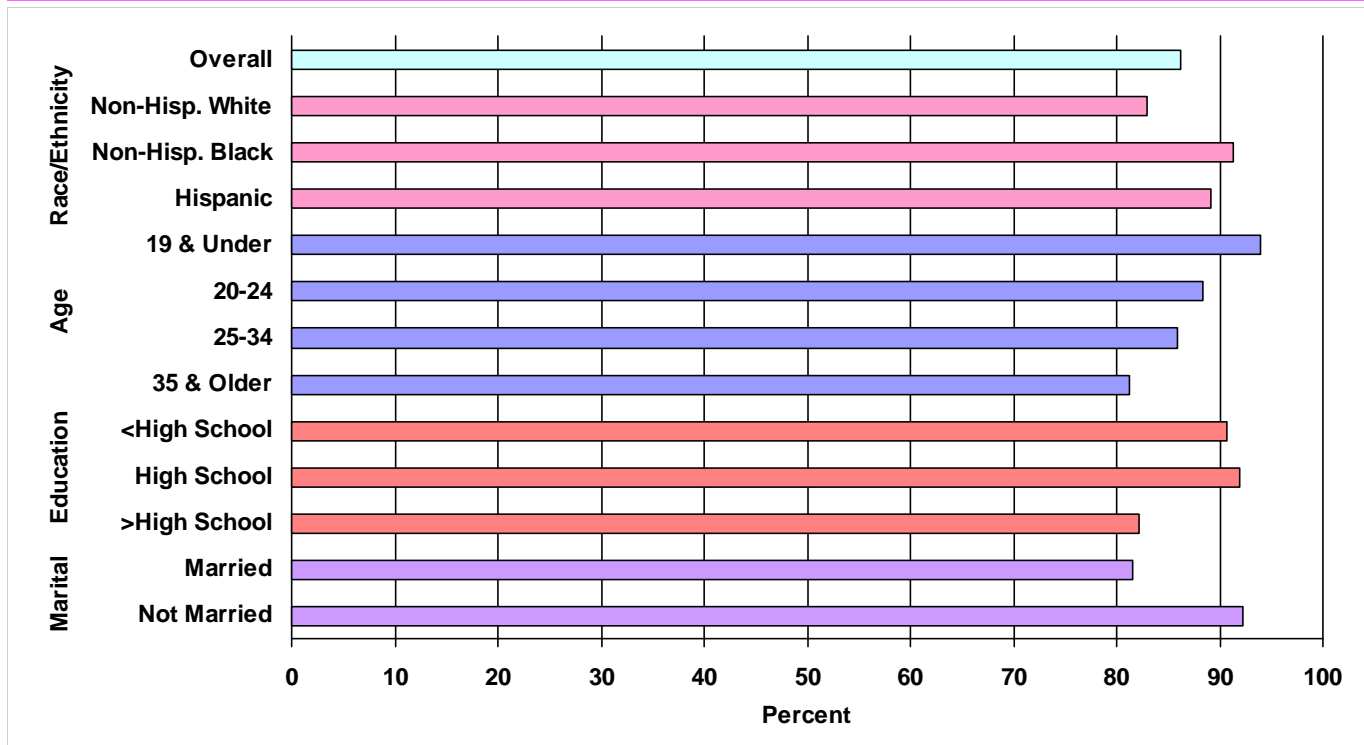
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	86.3	83.5 - 88.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	82.9	78.3 - 86.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	91.2	84.7 - 95.1
	Hispanic	89.1	84.2 - 92.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	94.0	83.8 - 97.9
	20-24	88.3	82.0 - 92.6
	25-34	86.0	82.1 - 89.1
	35 & Older	81.2	72.6 - 87.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	90.7	83.3 - 95.1
	High School	92.0	87.1 - 95.1
	>High School	82.1	78.0 - 85.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	93.8	89.5 - 96.4
	$15,001-$44,000	89.1	84.6 - 92.4
	>$44,000	75.6	69.1 - 81.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	90.5	87.2 - 93.1
	No	80.7	75.8 - 84.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	81.5	77.3 - 85.1
	Not Married	92.2	88.6 - 94.8

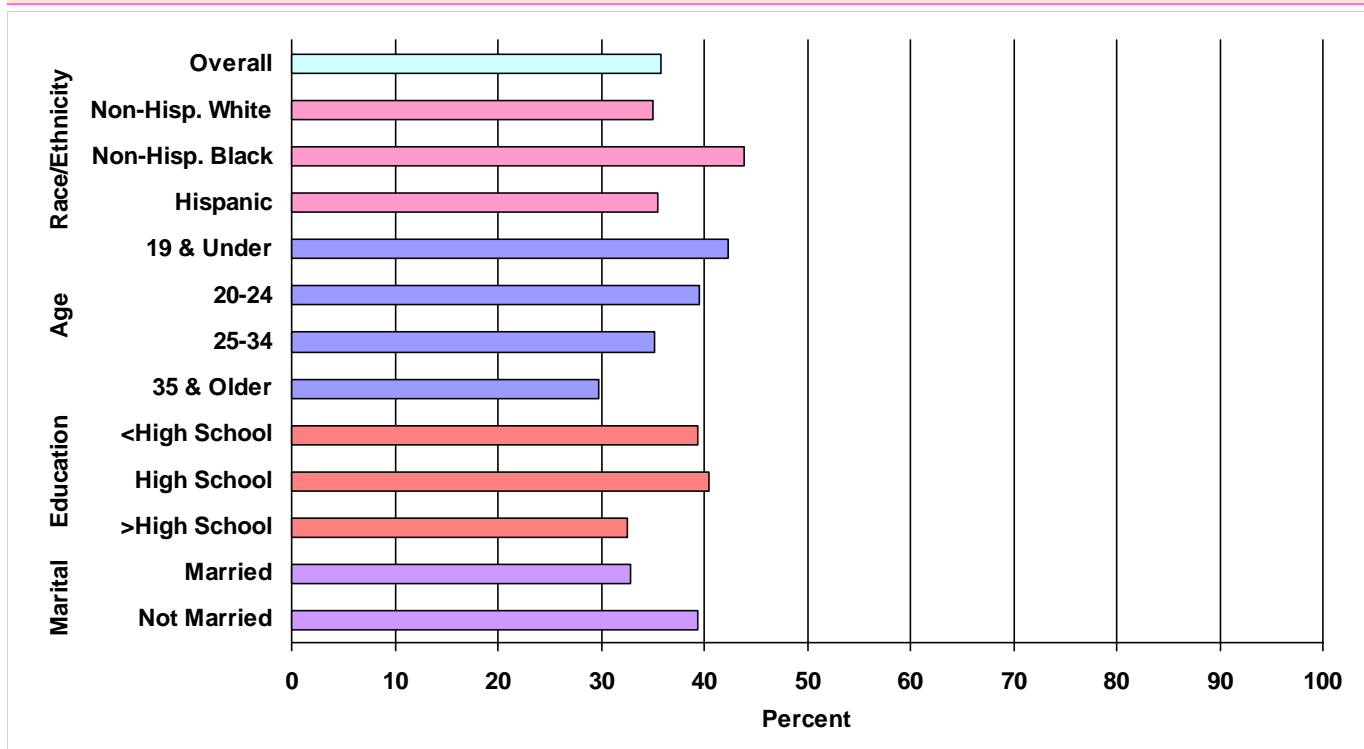*CI=Confidence Interval*
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

HIV Testing

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were offered two HIV tests during pregnancy or delivery

PRAMS Question: Were you offered two HIV tests during your most recent pregnancy or delivery? Answer: Yes.

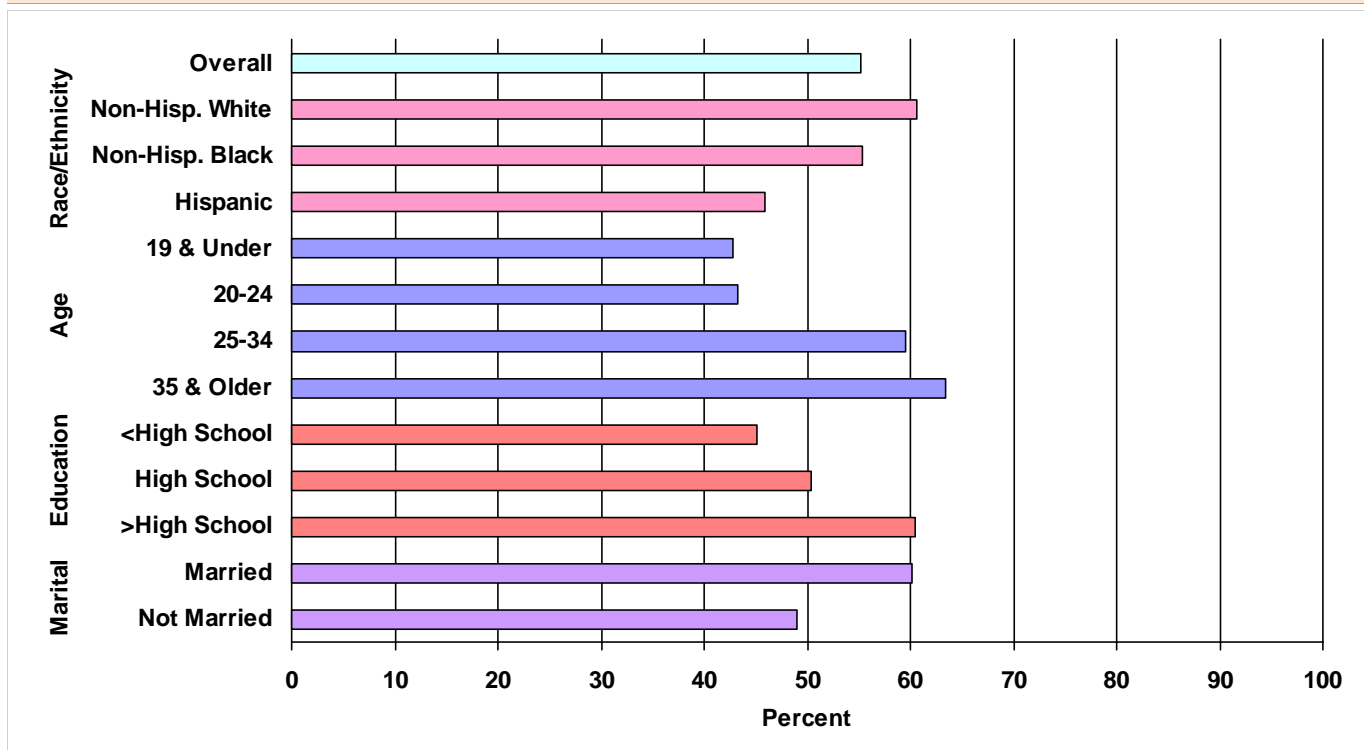| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	35.8	32.4 - 39.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	35.0	30.1 - 40.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	43.8	35.4 - 52.6
	Hispanic	35.5	29.6 - 42.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	42.4	30.1 - 55.6
	20-24	39.6	32.3 - 47.3
	25-34	35.2	30.6 - 40.0
	35 & Older	29.8	22.2 - 38.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	39.4	30.5 - 49.2
	High School	40.5	33.9 - 47.3
	>High School	32.6	28.4 - 37.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	40.7	34.1 - 47.6
	$15,001-$44,000	35.5	30.1 - 41.4
	>$44,000	30.4	24.7 - 36.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	40.3	35.7 - 45.2
	No	30.2	25.5 - 35.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	32.9	28.5 - 37.6
	Not Married	39.4	34.3 - 44.9

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Vaccinations

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were offered or told to get a flu shot by a health care worker in the 12 months before giving birth

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker offer you a flu shot or tell you to get one? Answer: Yes.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	55.2	51.6 - 58.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	60.7	55.4 - 65.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	55.3	46.4 - 63.8
	Hispanic	46.0	39.6 - 52.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	42.7	30.5 - 55.9
	20-24	43.2	35.8 - 50.9
	25-34	59.6	54.7 - 64.2
	35 & Older	63.4	54.3 - 71.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	45.0	35.9 - 54.5
	High School	50.4	43.5 - 57.3
	>High School	60.5	55.8 - 65.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	44.9	38.2 - 51.7
	$15,001-$44,000	51.3	45.4 - 57.3
	>$44,000	69.7	63.4 - 75.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	50.6	45.7 - 55.4
	No	61.8	56.4 - 66.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	60.1	55.3 - 64.8
	Not Married	49.0	43.6 - 54.5

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Vaccinations

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who received a flu shot in the 12 months before giving birth

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did you get a flu shot? Answer: Yes.

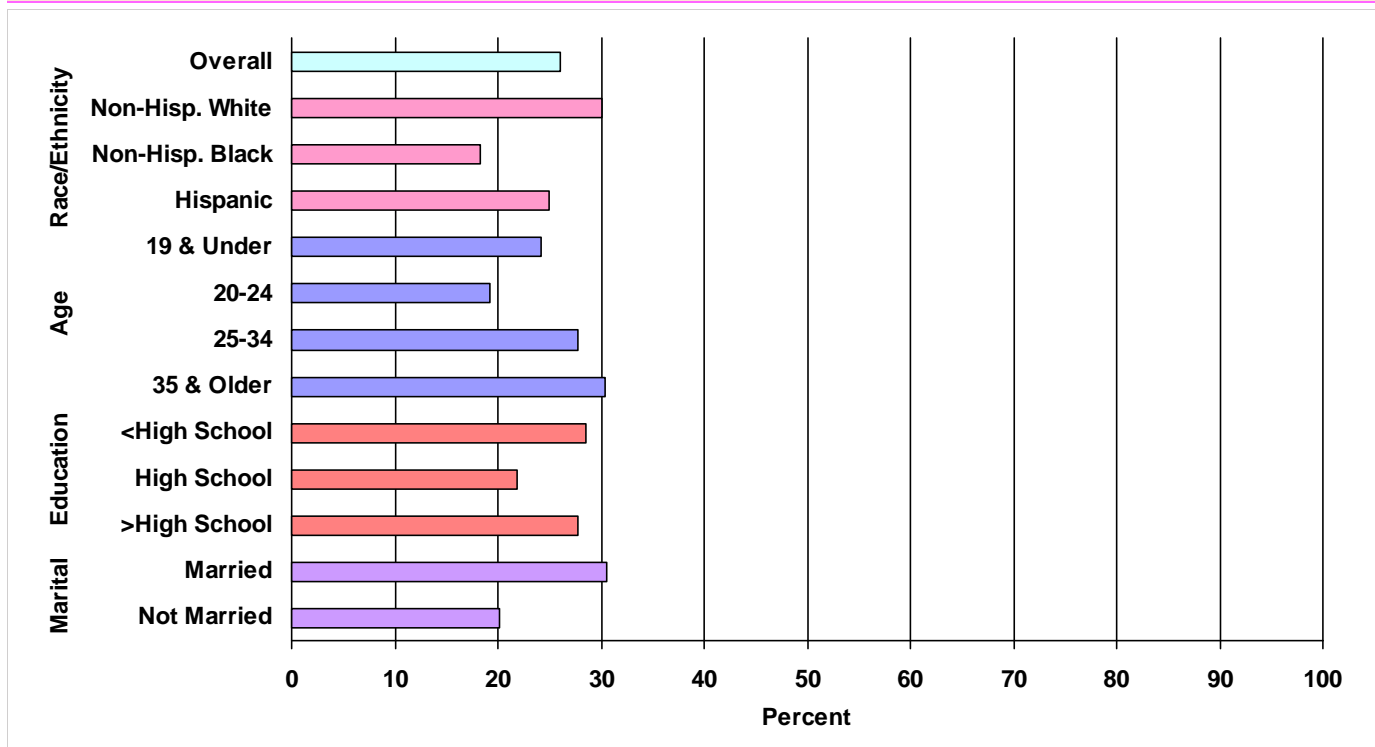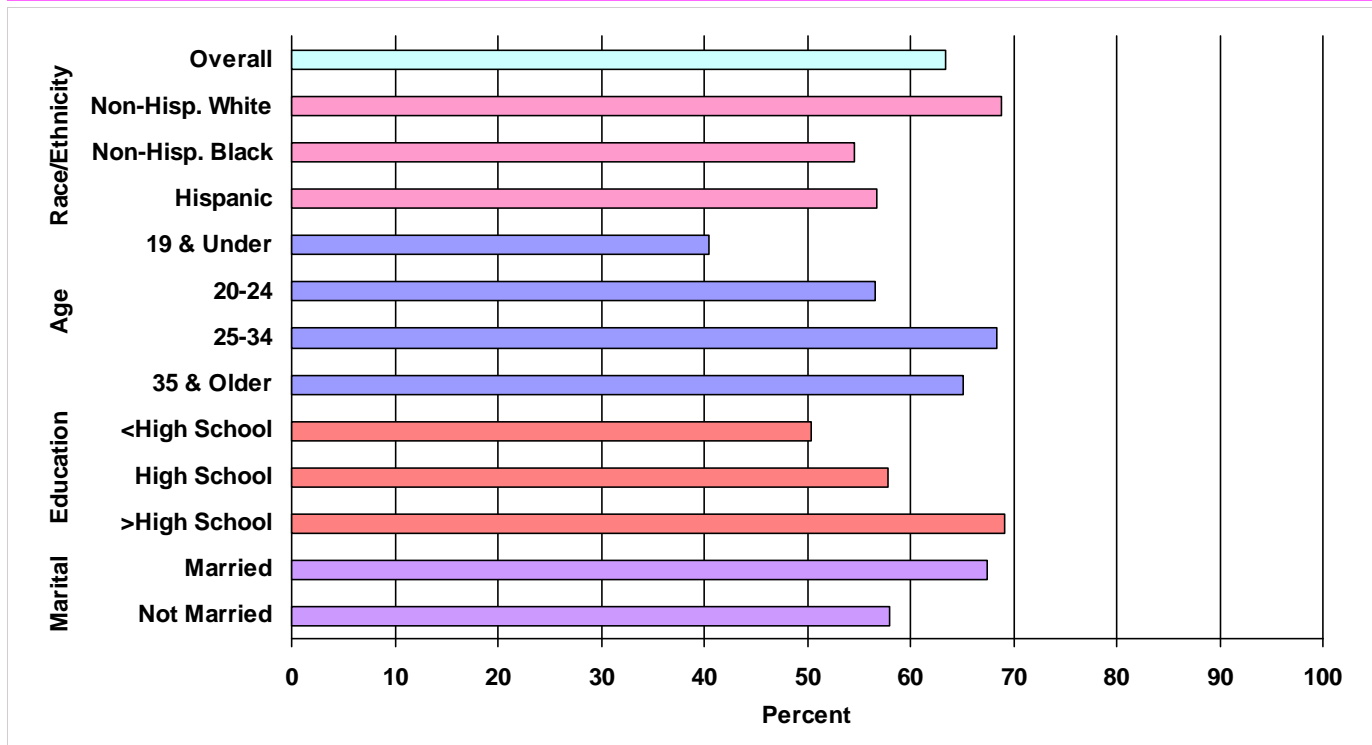| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	26.0	22.9 - 29.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	30.1	25.5 - 35.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	18.3	12.4 - 26.3
	Hispanic	25.0	19.7 - 31.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	24.2	14.6 - 37.2
	20-24	19.3	13.8 - 26.1
	25-34	27.7	23.5 - 32.3
	35 & Older	30.5	22.8 - 39.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	28.5	20.6 - 38.0
	High School	21.9	16.6 - 28.2
	>High School	27.7	23.7 - 32.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	19.5	14.6 - 25.7
	$15,001-$44,000	18.5	14.3 - 23.6
	>$44,000	41.3	35.0 - 47.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	19.5	15.9 - 23.7
	No	34.9	29.9 - 40.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	30.6	26.3 - 35.2
	Not Married	20.1	16.1 - 24.9

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Vaccinations

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were offered a Tdap vaccination or told to get one

PRAMS Question: Did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker offer you a Tdap vaccination or tell you to get one? Answer: Yes.

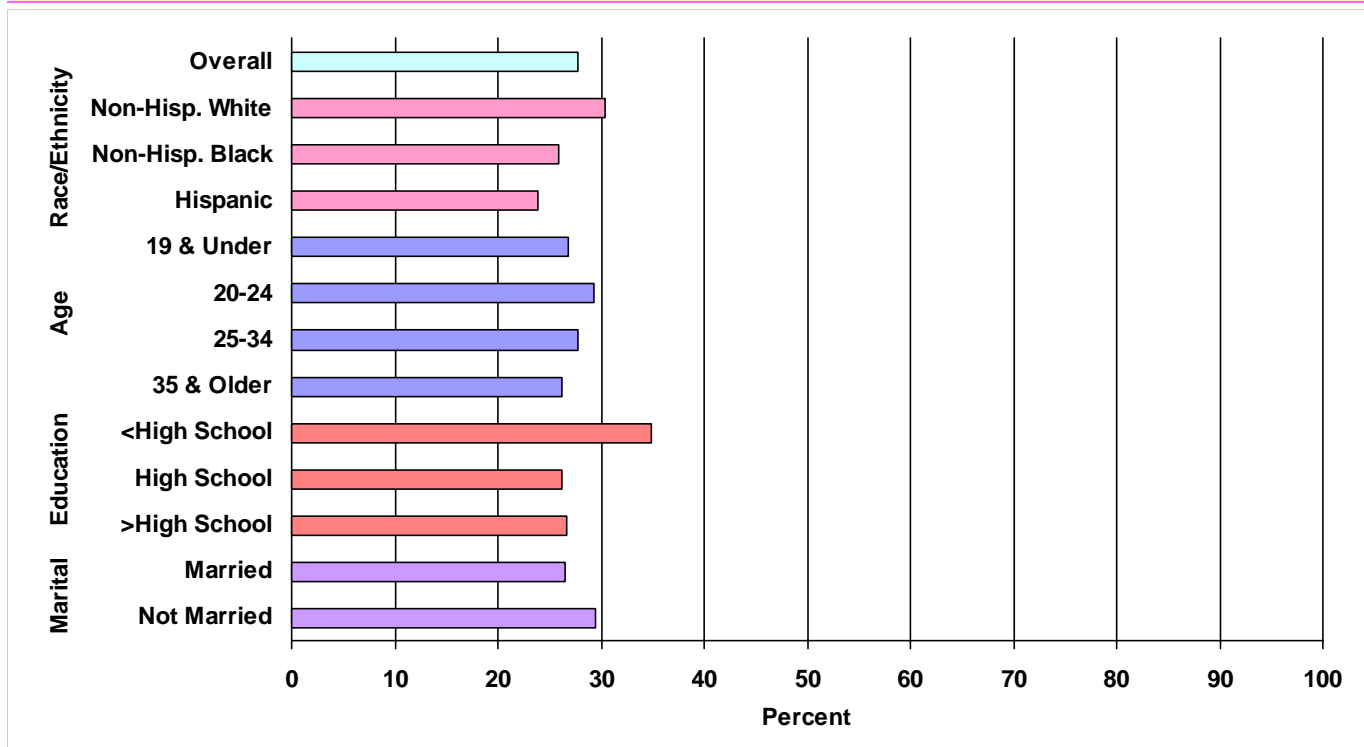| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	63.4	59.6 - 67.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	68.8	63.5 - 73.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	54.6	44.9 - 64.0
	Hispanic	56.7	49.3 - 63.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	40.4	26.8 - 55.7
	20-24	56.6	48.1 - 64.7
	25-34	68.3	63.2 - 73.0
	35 & Older	65.2	55.6 - 73.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	50.4	39.5 - 61.3
	High School	57.9	50.3 - 65.0
	>High School	69.1	64.3 - 73.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	52.6	44.9 - 60.2
	$15,001-$44,000	62.4	56.0 - 68.4
	>$44,000	75.3	69.0 - 80.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	55.4	50.0 - 60.6
	No	73.5	68.1 - 78.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	67.4	62.4 - 72.1
	Not Married	57.9	51.9 - 63.7

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Vaccinations

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who received a Tdap vaccination during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: Did you receive the Tdap vaccination during your pregnancy? Answer: Yes.
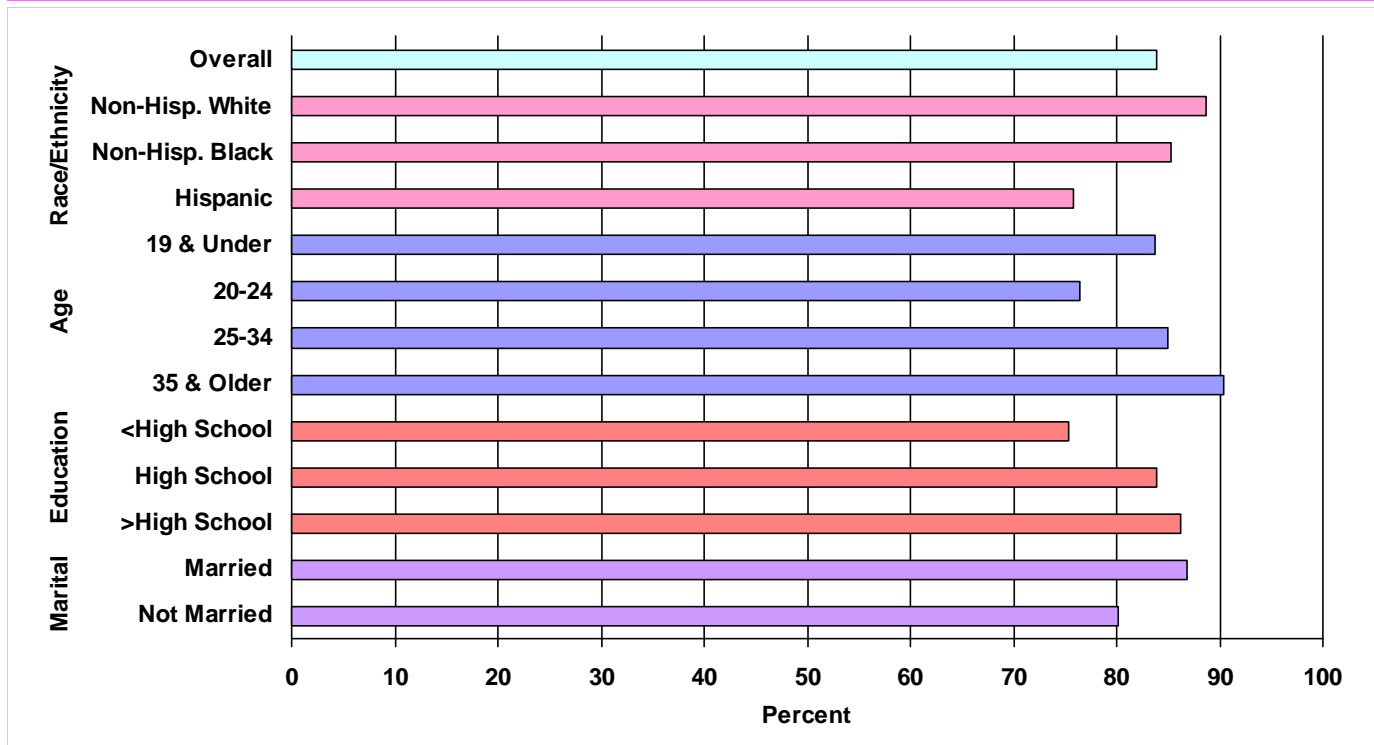

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	27.8	24.5 - 31.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	30.4	25.6 - 35.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	25.9	18.7 - 34.7
	Hispanic	23.9	18.6 - 30.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	26.8	16.6 - 40.4
	20-24	29.3	22.6 - 37.1
	25-34	27.7	23.4 - 32.5
	35 & Older	26.2	18.9 - 35.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	34.8	25.8 - 45.0
	High School	26.2	20.5 - 32.9
	>High School	26.6	22.5 - 31.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	28.8	22.8 - 35.8
	$15,001-$44,000	28.5	23.3 - 34.3
	>$44,000	26.6	21.2 - 32.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	28.3	24.0 - 33.1
	No	27.1	22.4 - 32.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	26.5	22.4 - 31.1
	Not Married	29.4	24.5 - 34.9

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Oral Health

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who knew it was important to care for her teeth and gums during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you know it was important to care for your teeth and gums during pregnancy? Answer: Yes.

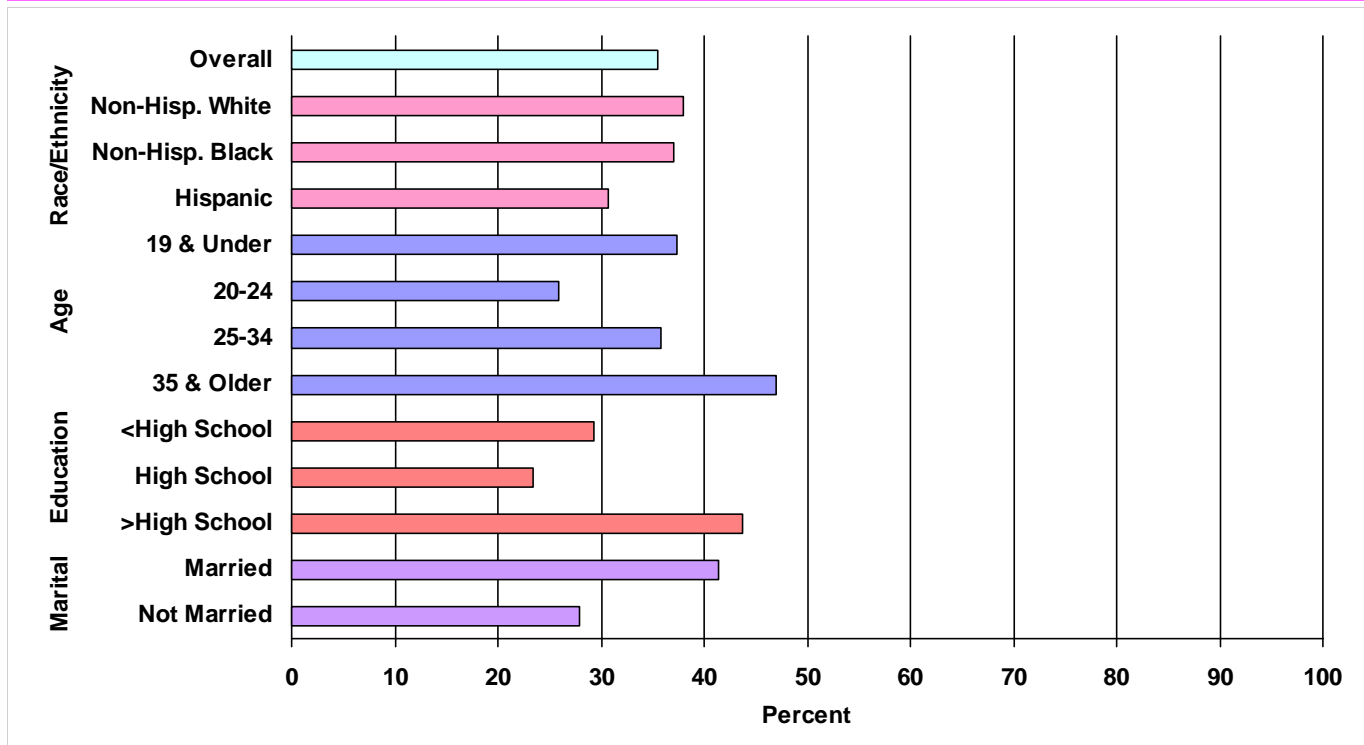| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	83.8	81.0 - 86.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	88.8	84.9 - 91.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	85.2	78.2 - 90.3
	Hispanic	75.8	69.8 - 80.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	83.8	72.4 - 91.0
	20-24	76.5	69.4 - 82.3
	25-34	85.0	81.1 - 88.1
	35 & Older	90.4	83.8 - 94.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	75.4	66.3 - 82.7
	High School	83.8	78.2 - 88.2
	>High School	86.3	82.7 - 89.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	78.7	72.5 - 83.8
	$15,001-$44,000	81.9	76.8 - 86.0
	>$44,000	92.6	88.3 - 95.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	81.0	76.9 - 84.5
	No	87.4	83.3 - 90.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	86.8	83.2 - 89.7
	Not Married	80.1	75.4 - 84.1

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Oral Health

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had her teeth cleaned during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist?
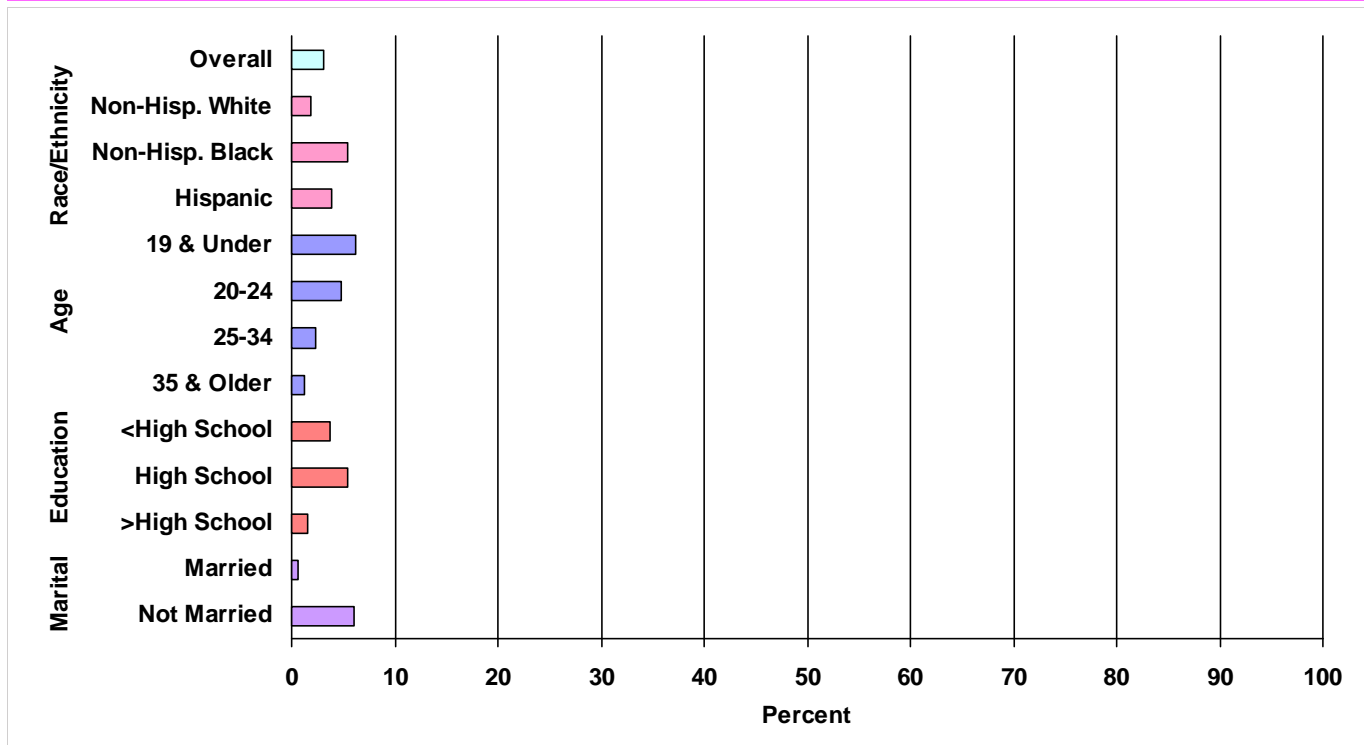Answer: Yes.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	35.5	32.1 - 39.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	38.0	33.0 - 43.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	37.1	29.1 - 45.9
	Hispanic	30.7	25.1 - 36.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	37.3	25.6 - 50.7
	20-24	25.8	19.7 - 33.0
	25-34	35.9	31.4 - 40.6
	35 & Older	47.0	38.2 - 56.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	29.2	21.3 - 38.7
	High School	23.5	18.2 - 29.7
	>High School	43.7	39.1 - 48.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	21.0	16.0 - 27.0
	$15,001-$44,000	27.9	22.9 - 33.6
	>$44,000	58.9	52.4 - 65.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	24.4	20.5 - 28.8
	No	50.5	45.2 - 55.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	41.4	36.8 - 46.2
	Not Married	27.9	23.4 - 33.0

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Physical Abuse

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were physically abused by a husband or partner during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Answer: Yes.
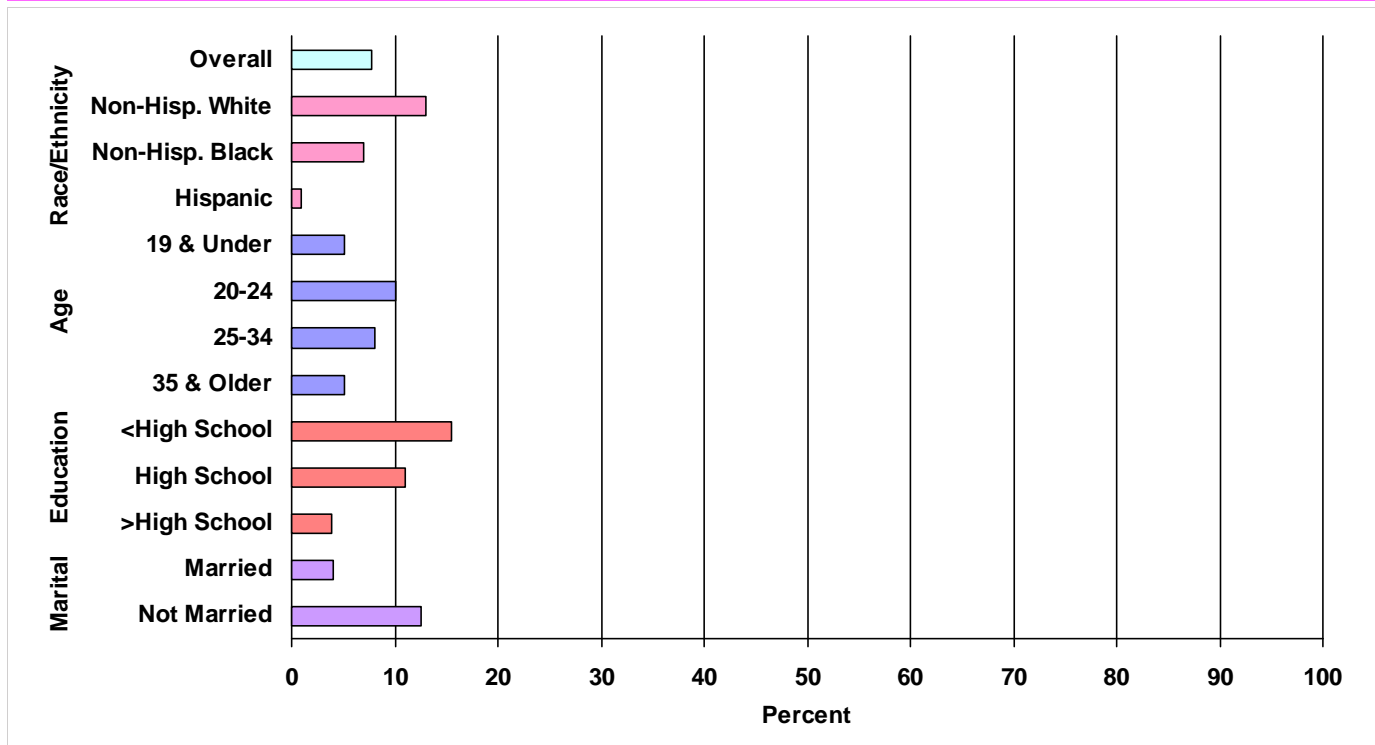

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	3.0	2.0 - 4.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	1.9	1.0 - 3.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	5.4	2.6 - 11.1
	Hispanic	3.8	2.0 - 7.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	6.3	2.2 - 16.7
	20-24	4.9	2.5 - 9.4
	25-34	2.4	1.3 - 4.4
	35 & Older	1.3	0.3 - 5.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	3.7	1.4 - 9.0
	High School	5.4	3.0 - 9.6
	>High School	1.6	0.8 - 3.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	6.3	3.7 - 10.4
	$15,001-$44,000	1.8	0.8 - 4.2
	>$44,000	0.9	0.2 - 3.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	4.4	2.8 - 6.9
	No	1.2	0.5 - 3.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	0.7	0.2 - 1.9
	Not Married	6.0	3.9 - 9.2

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Cigarette Use
Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who smoked cigarettes during the last three months of pregnancy
PRAMS Question: In the last three months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking during the last three months of pregnancy.)

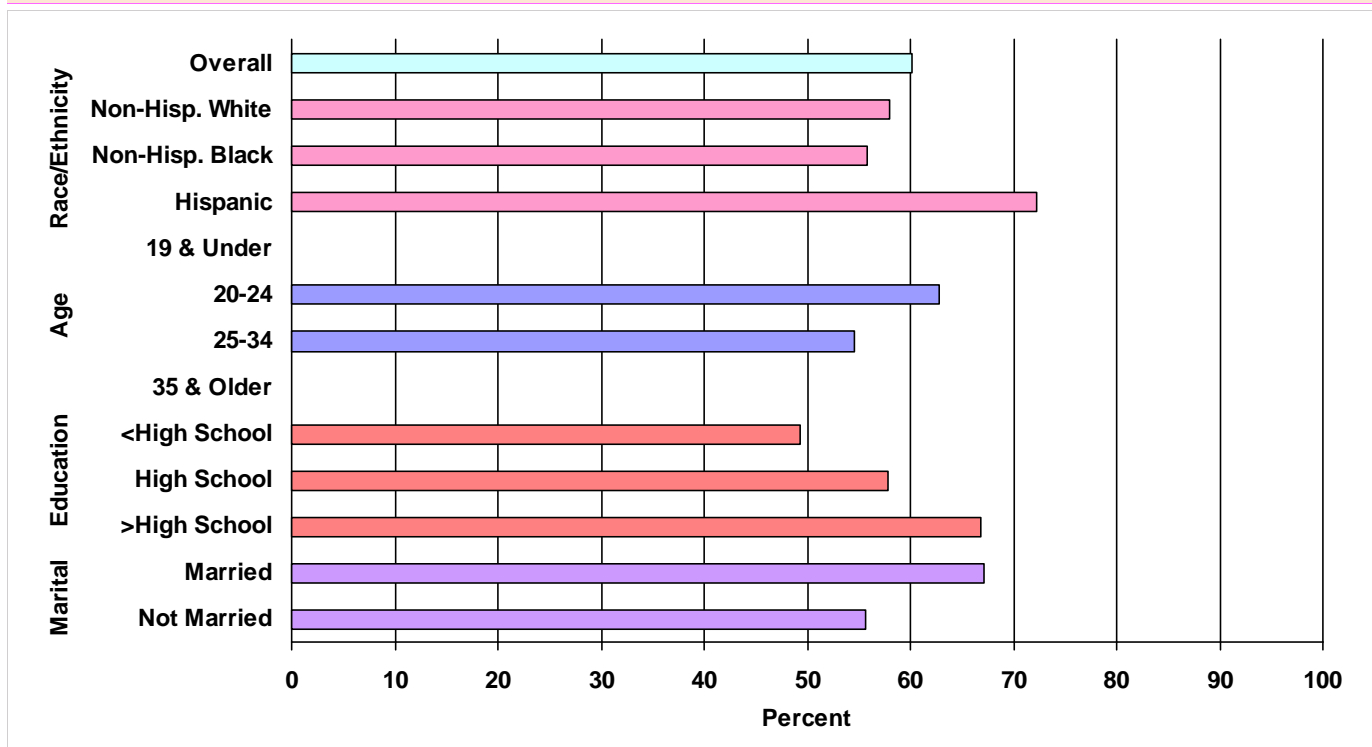| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	7.8	6.1 - 9.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	13.0	9.8 - 16.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	7.0	3.6 - 13.3
	Hispanic	1.0	0.3 - 3.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	5.1	1.5 - 15.3
	20-24	10.1	6.2 - 16.0
	25-34	8.0	5.7 - 11.0
	35 & Older	5.1	2.4 - 10.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	15.4	9.7 - 23.7
	High School	11.0	7.4 - 16.0
	>High School	3.9	2.5 - 6.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	10.8	7.2 - 15.7
	$15,001-$44,000	10.2	7.1 - 14.4
	>$44,000	2.8	1.3 - 6.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	12.7	9.9 - 16.3
	No	1.4	0.6 - 3.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	4.1	2.6 - 6.4
	Not Married	12.5	9.3 - 16.5

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

46

Cigarette Use

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who quit smoking around the time of pregnancy among those moms who smoked before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: Did you quit smoking around the time of your most recent pregnancy? (Among new moms who smoked cigarettes in the three months before pregnancy.) Answer: Yes.

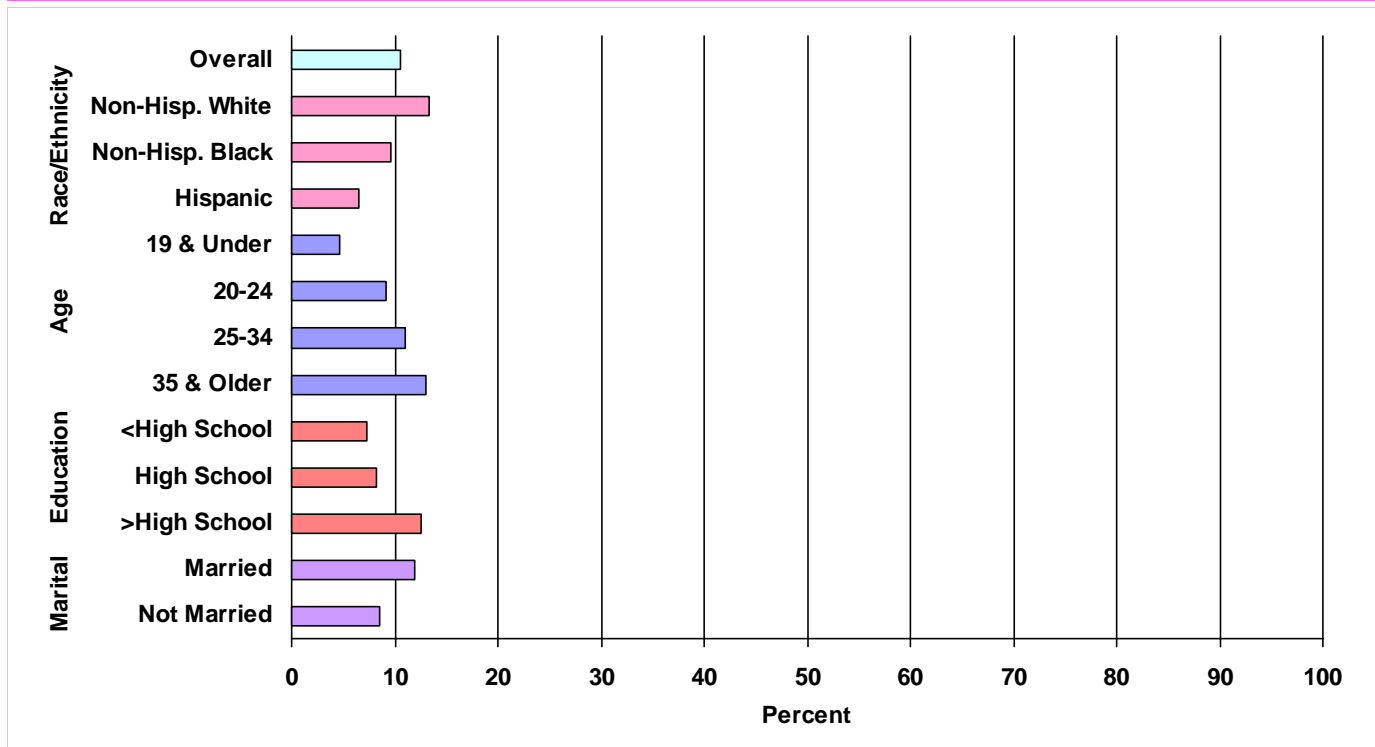| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	60.1	52.2 - 67.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	57.9	48.0 - 67.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	55.8	33.6 - 75.9
	Hispanic	72.2	53.2 - 85.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	NA	
	20-24	62.8	48.4 - 75.2
	25-34	54.6	43.7 - 65.2
	35 & Older	NA	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	49.3	31.4 - 67.4
	High School	57.8	44.8 - 69.8
	>High School	66.8	54.8 - 76.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	53.7	40.2 - 66.6
	$15,001-$44,000	65.2	53.4 - 75.4
	>$44,000	63.7	43.5 - 80.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	54.1	44.9 - 63.0
	No	79.2	64.0 - 89.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	67.1	54.5 - 77.7
	Not Married	55.6	45.4 - 65.4

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Alcohol Consumption

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who drank alcohol during the last three months of pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the last three months of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? (This chart shows the prevalence of any drinking during the last three months of pregnancy.)

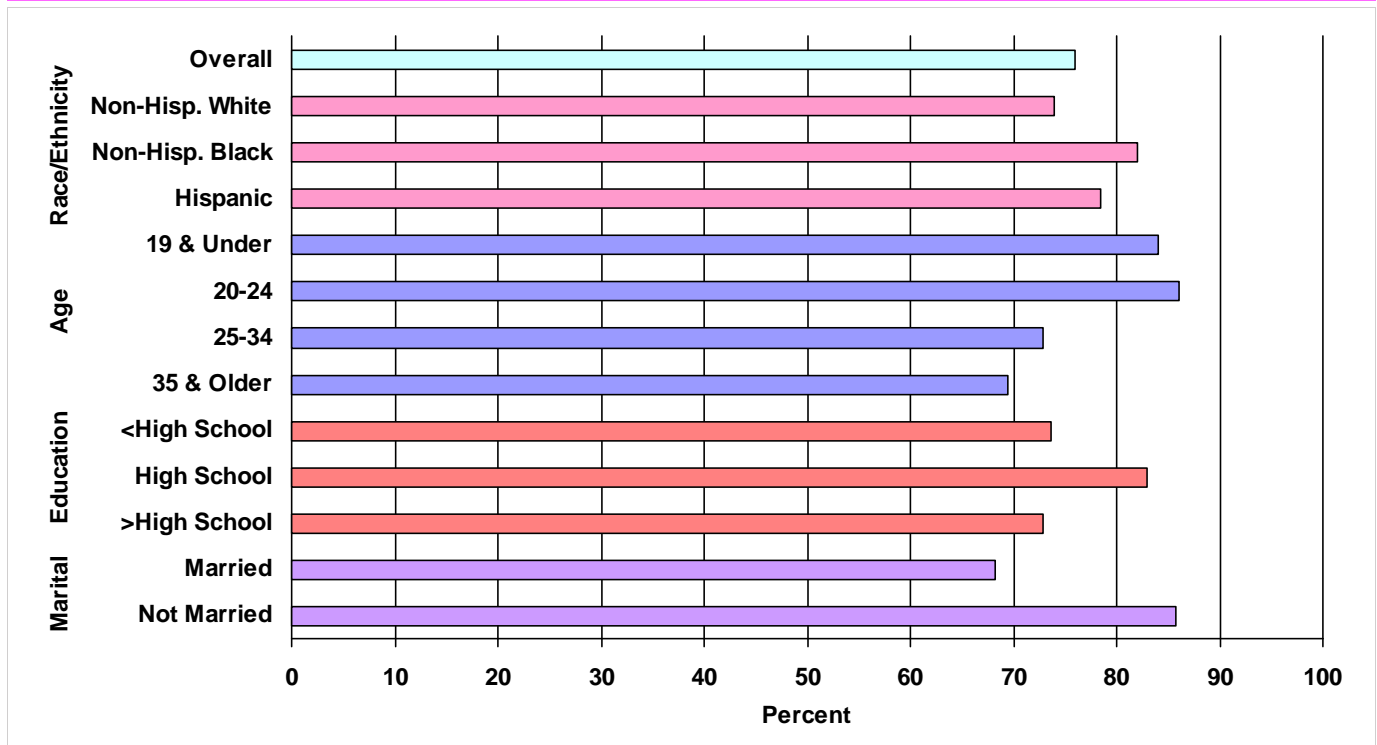| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	10.5	8.5 - 12.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	13.3	10.1 - 17.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	9.6	5.5 - 16.1
	Hispanic	6.5	4.0 - 10.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	4.7	1.3 - 15.4
	20-24	9.2	5.7 - 14.6
	25-34	11.0	8.3 - 14.4
	35 & Older	13.1	8.0 - 20.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	7.3	3.6 - 14.3
	High School	8.2	5.2 - 12.7
	>High School	12.5	9.7 - 16.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	8.6	5.5 - 13.2
	$15,001-$44,000	8.2	5.5 - 12.2
	>$44,000	15.0	10.9 - 20.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	8.4	6.1 - 11.4
	No	13.4	10.1 - 17.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	11.9	9.2 - 15.4
	Not Married	8.6	6.0 - 12.2

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

| **Stress** |
|---|
| **Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced at least one stressor during the 12 months before giving birth** |
| PRAMS Question: This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born. Answers: A list of stress-related questions used in this indicator is available in Appendix C. |

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	76.0	72.9 - 78.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	73.9	69.1 - 78.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	82.0	74.4 - 87.7
	Hispanic	78.4	72.7 - 83.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	84.0	72.1 - 91.4
	20-24	86.0	80.0 - 90.4
	25-34	72.8	68.3 - 76.9
	35 & Older	69.5	60.8 - 77.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	73.6	64.5 - 81.0
	High School	82.9	77.1 - 87.4
	>High School	72.9	68.5 - 76.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	86.8	81.6 - 90.7
	$15,001-$44,000	80.5	75.3 - 84.8
	>$44,000	60.6	54.1 - 66.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	84.6	80.8 - 87.7
	No	65.2	59.9 - 70.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	68.2	63.7 - 72.5
	Not Married	85.8	81.7 - 89.1

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Late/No Entry into Prenatal Care

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who did not have prenatal care (PNC) during the first trimester of pregnancy

PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care? Answer: 13 weeks or more, or no prenatal care.
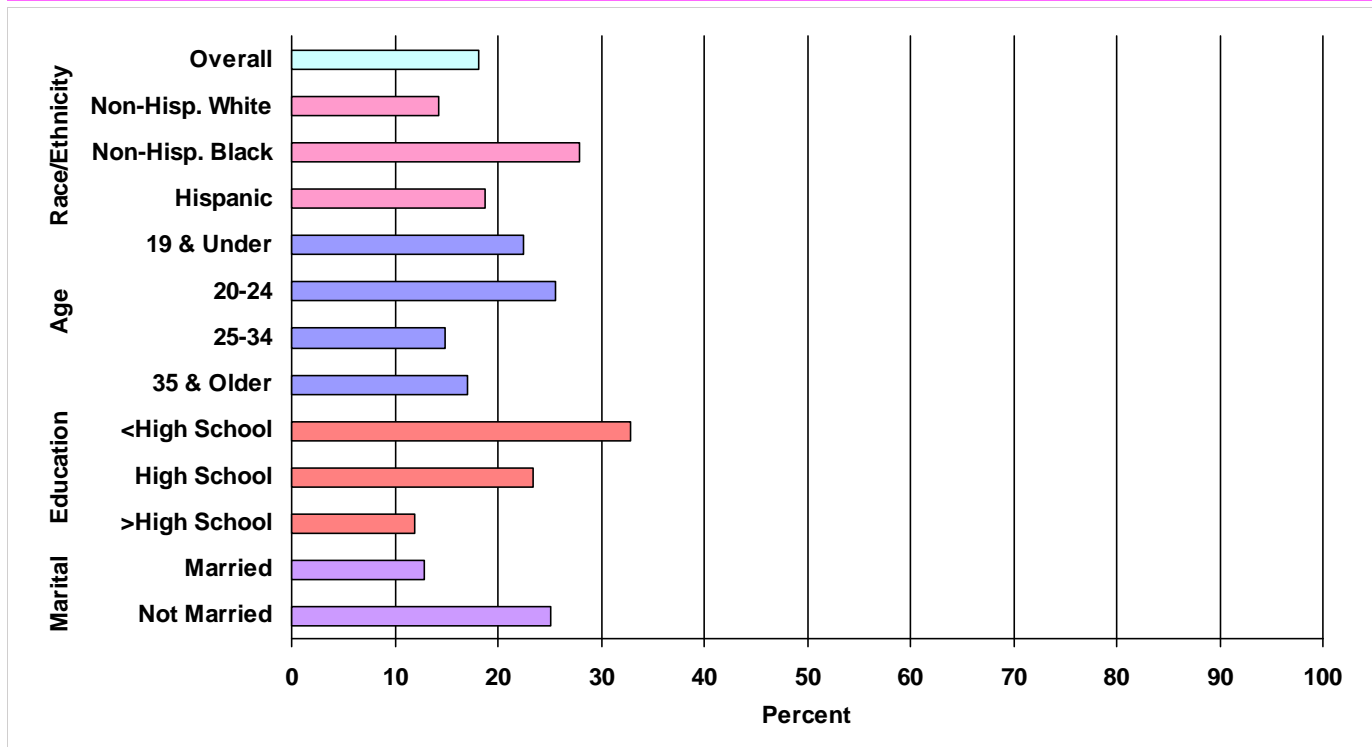
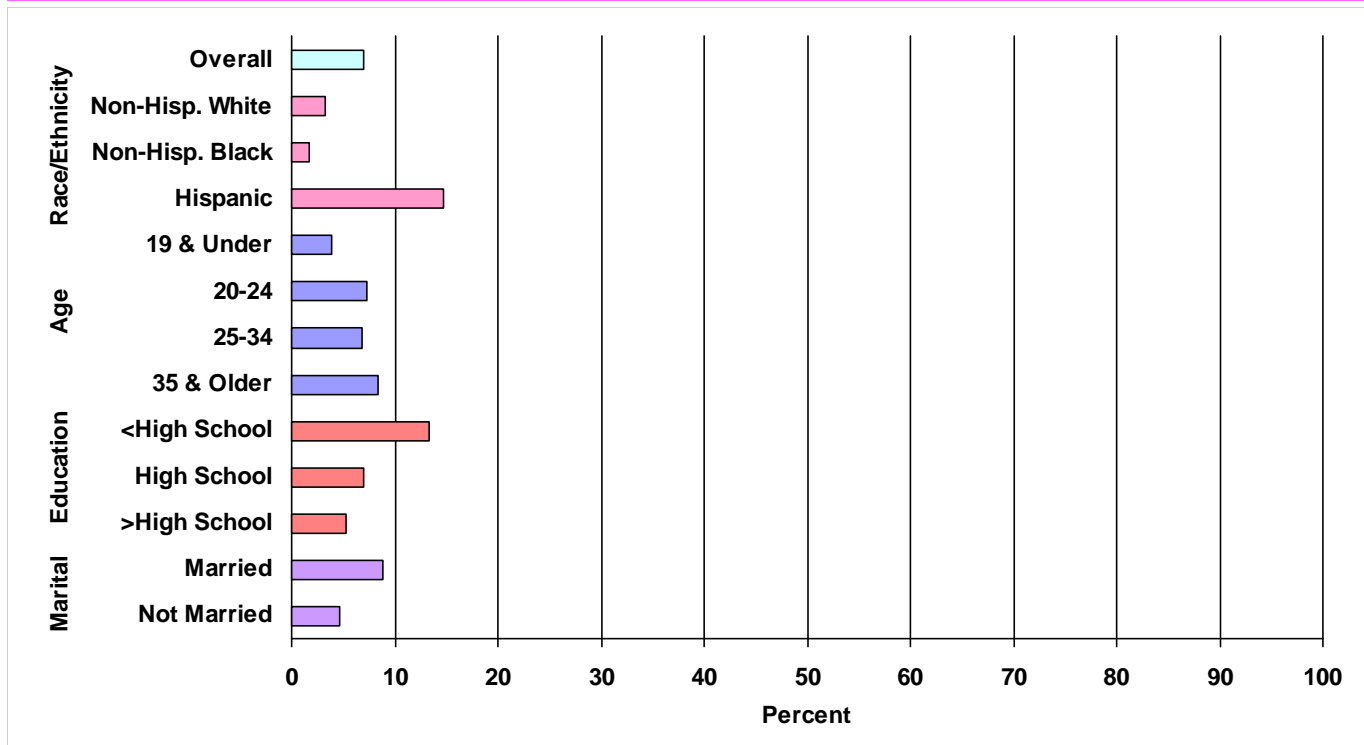| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	18.2	15.5 - 21.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	14.3	11.0 - 18.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	27.9	20.6 - 36.6
	Hispanic	18.7	14.1 - 24.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	22.4	13.2 - 35.5
	20-24	25.6	19.5 - 32.9
	25-34	14.8	11.6 - 18.8
	35 & Older	17.1	11.3 - 25.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	32.9	24.5 - 42.6
	High School	23.4	18.1 - 29.8
	>High School	11.9	9.1 - 15.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	27.4	21.7 - 33.9
	$15,001-$44,000	21.0	16.4 - 26.3
	>$44,000	4.6	2.5 - 8.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	23.8	19.9 - 28.2
	No	9.7	6.9 - 13.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	12.8	9.8 - 16.5
	Not Married	25.1	20.6 - 30.1

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Prenatal Care Payment Source

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who did not have health insurance to pay for prenatal care

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, what kind of health insurance did you have to pay for your prenatal care? Answer: I did not have health insurance to pay for my prenatal care.
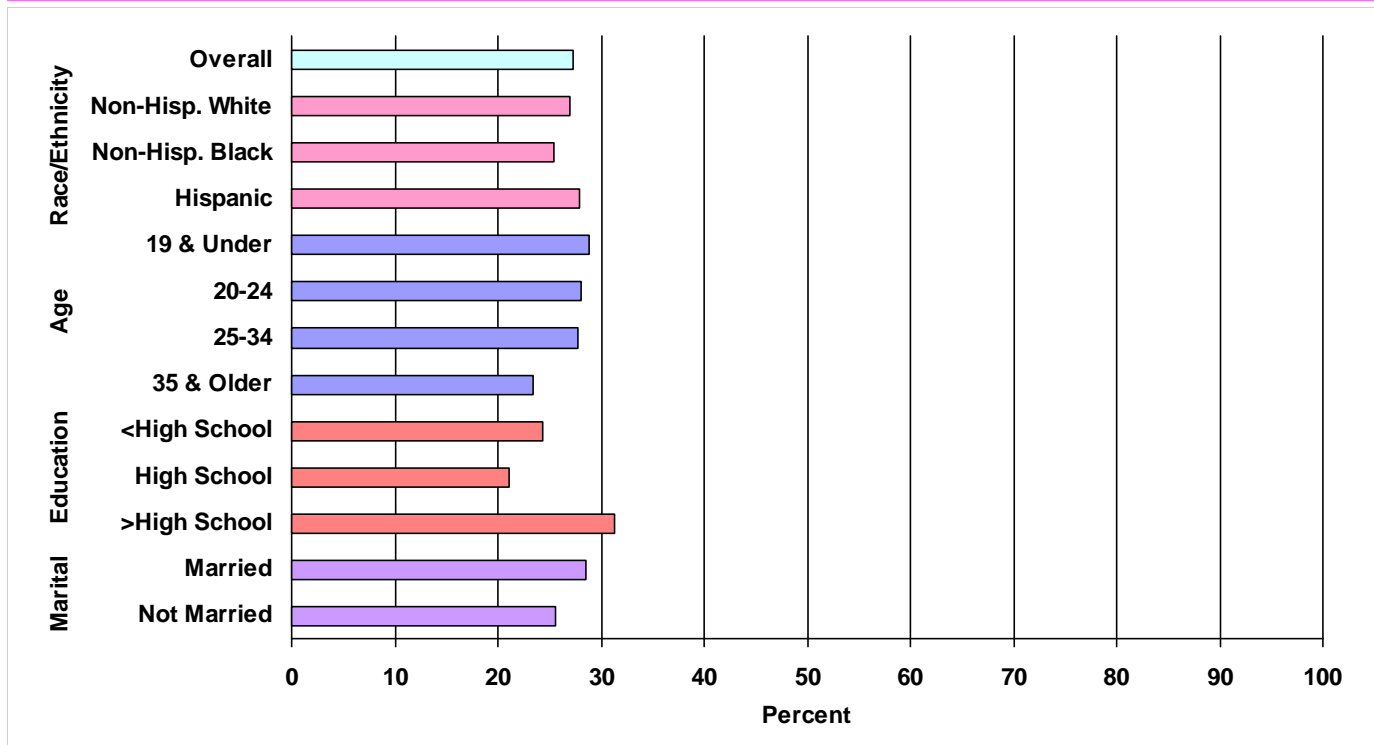

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	7.0	5.3 - 9.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	3.2	1.8 - 5.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	1.7	0.4 - 6.6
	Hispanic	14.7	10.7 - 20.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	3.8	1.0 - 13.1
	20-24	7.3	4.1 - 12.6
	25-34	6.8	4.8 - 9.7
	35 & Older	8.4	4.5 - 15.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	13.4	8.2 - 21.1
	High School	6.9	4.1 - 11.4
	>High School	5.3	3.6 - 8.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	8.4	5.3 - 13.1
	$15,001-$44,000	6.9	4.4 - 10.6
	>$44,000	3.4	1.7 - 6.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	2.2	1.2 - 4.2
	No	13.2	9.9 - 17.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	8.8	6.4 - 12.0
	Not Married	4.7	2.8 - 7.5

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Prenatal Services

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who took a class or classes to prepare for childbirth during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you take a class or classes to prepare for childbirth and learn what to expect during labor and delivery? Answer: Yes.

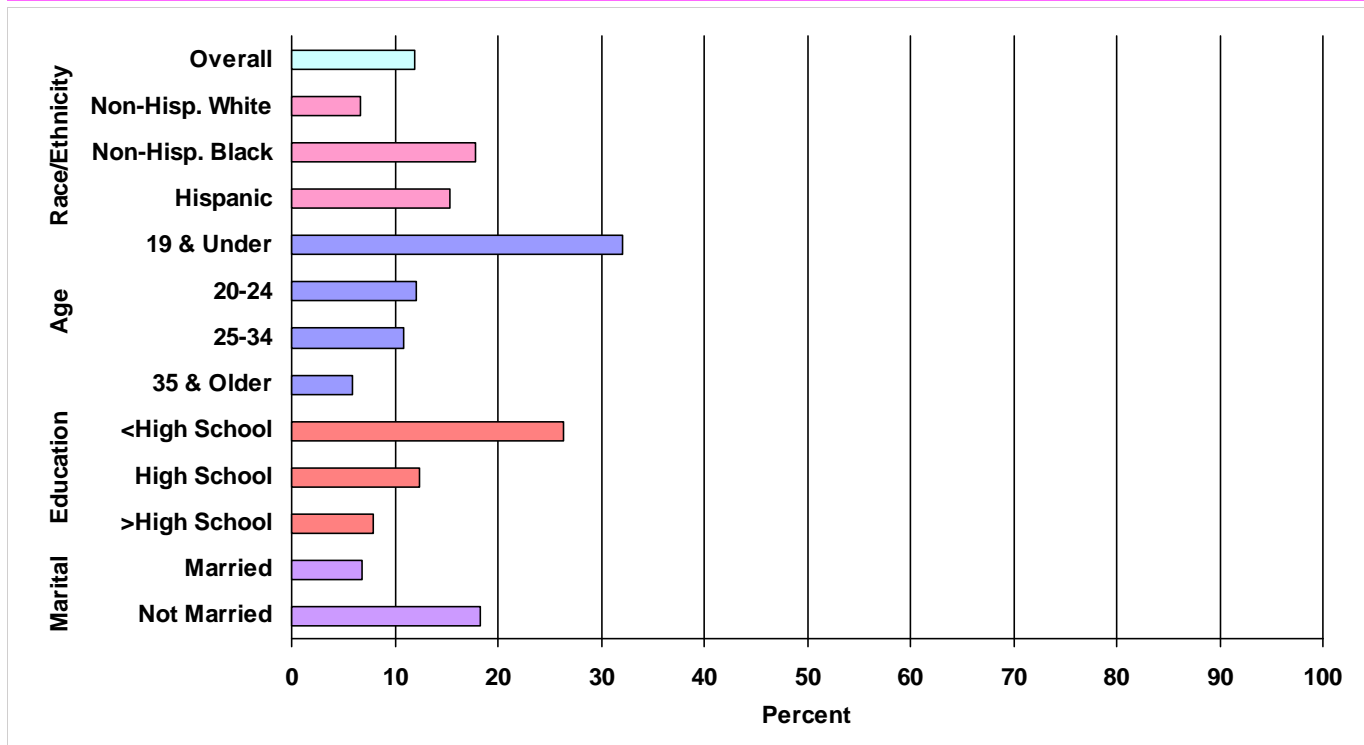| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	27.2	24.1 - 30.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	27.0	22.6 - 31.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	25.5	18.6 - 33.8
	Hispanic	27.9	22.5 - 34.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	28.9	18.4 - 42.2
	20-24	28.1	21.8 - 35.5
	25-34	27.7	23.6 - 32.3
	35 & Older	23.4	16.6 - 31.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	24.3	17.0 - 33.5
	High School	21.1	16.0 - 27.3
	>High School	31.3	27.1 - 35.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	21.5	16.4 - 27.6
	$15,001-$44,000	24.7	19.9 - 30.2
	>$44,000	36.6	30.6 - 43.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	23.2	19.4 - 27.5
	No	32.9	28.0 - 38.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	28.5	24.4 - 32.9
	Not Married	25.6	21.1 - 30.7

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Prenatal Services

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a home visitor come to her home to help prepare for the new baby

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did a home visitor come to your home to help you prepare for your new baby? Answer: Yes.
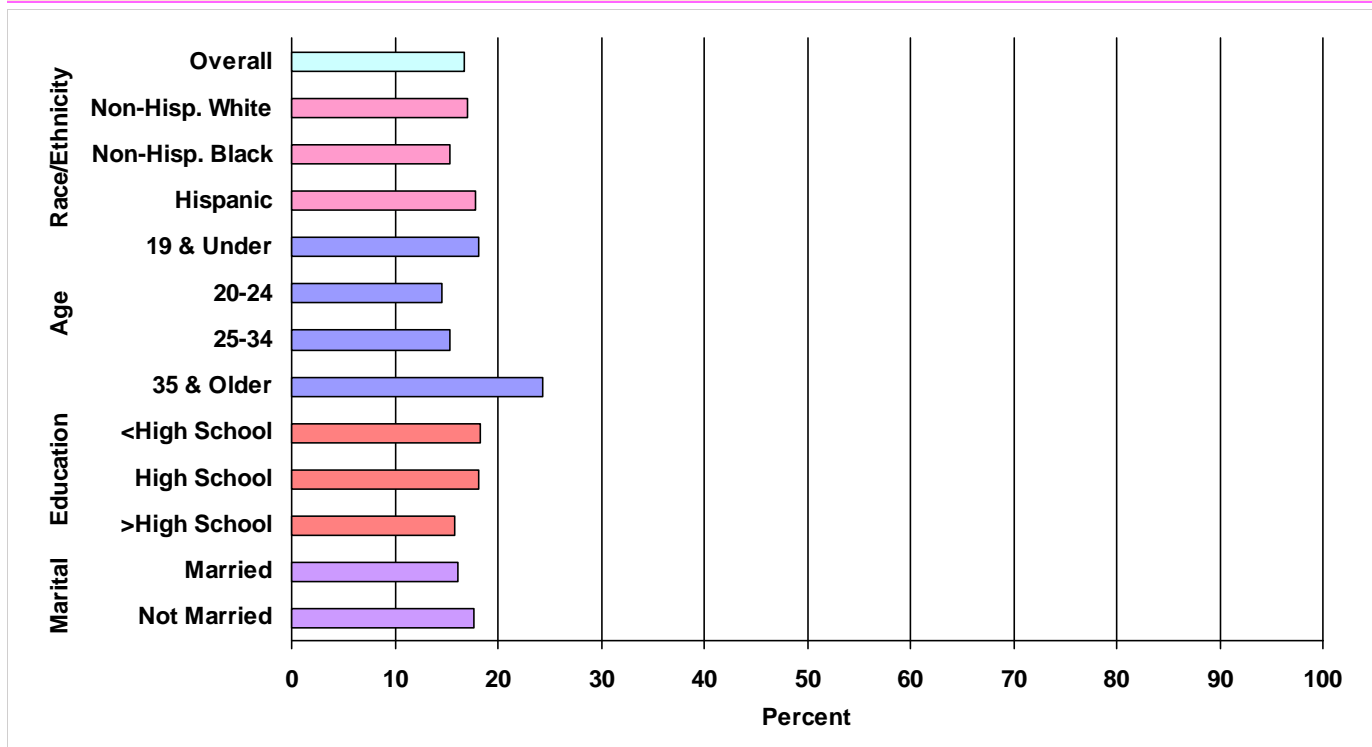

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	11.9	9.8 - 14.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	6.7	4.6 - 9.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	17.8	12.3 - 25.2
	Hispanic	15.3	11.3 - 20.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	32.1	21.3 - 45.1
	20-24	12.0	8.0 - 17.6
	25-34	10.8	8.1 - 14.2
	35 & Older	5.9	2.9 - 11.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	26.3	18.9 - 35.3
	High School	12.5	8.7 - 17.6
	>High School	7.9	5.7 - 10.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	22.2	17.1 - 28.4
	$15,001-$44,000	9.9	7.0 - 13.9
	>$44,000	4.2	2.2 - 7.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	15.1	12.0 - 18.8
	No	7.8	5.3 - 11.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	6.8	4.8 - 9.6
	Not Married	18.3	14.5 - 22.8

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced vaginal bleeding during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have vaginal bleeding? Answer: Yes.

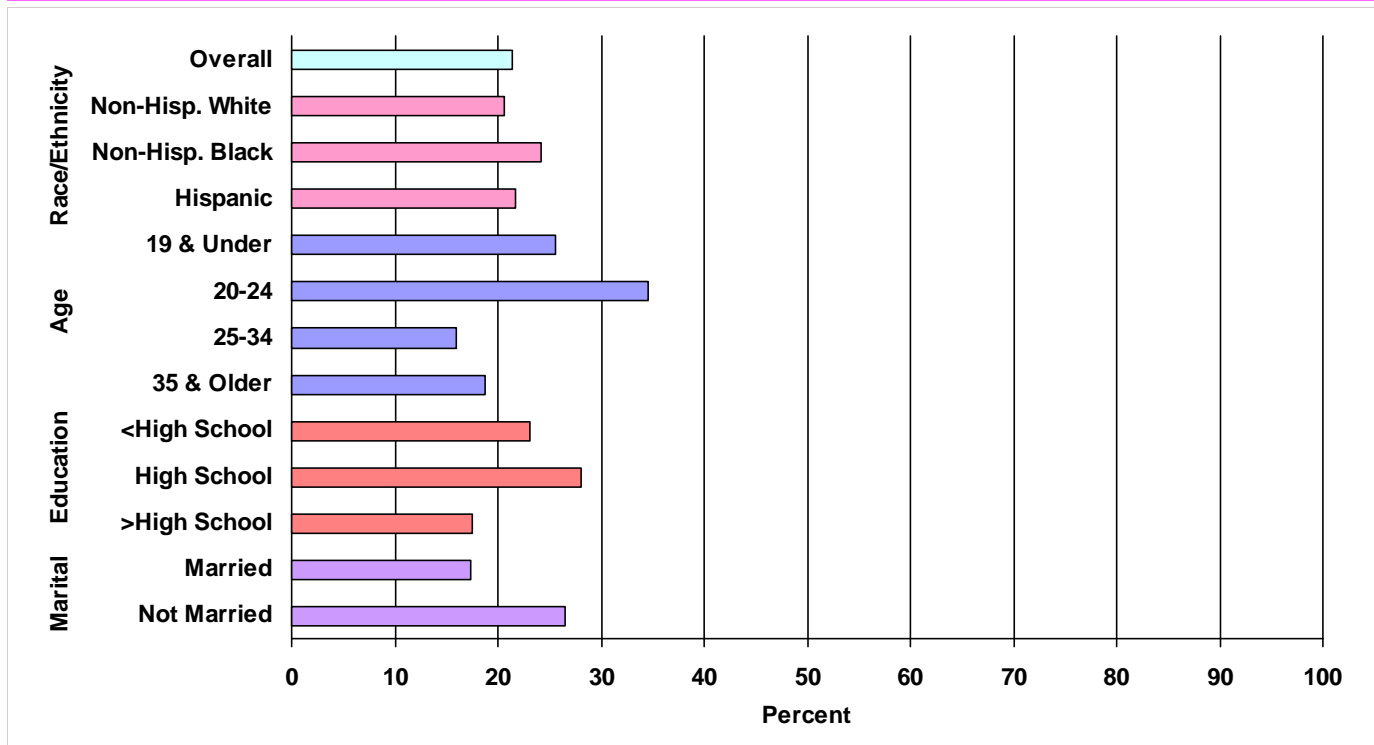| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	16.8	14.3 - 19.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	17.1	13.5 - 21.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	15.3	10.1 - 22.5
	Hispanic	17.8	13.5 - 23.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	18.2	10.2 - 30.1
	20-24	14.6	10.1 - 20.6
	25-34	15.3	12.2 - 19.1
	35 & Older	24.3	17.5 - 32.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	18.3	12.1 - 26.8
	High School	18.2	13.6 - 23.9
	>High School	15.8	12.7 - 19.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	17.8	13.2 - 23.4
	$15,001-$44,000	17.6	13.6 - 22.4
	>$44,000	15.5	11.4 - 20.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	18.4	15.0 - 22.3
	No	15.0	11.6 - 19.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	16.2	13.0 - 19.9
	Not Married	17.6	13.9 - 22.0

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced a kidney or bladder (urinary tract) infection during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have a kidney or bladder (urinary tract) infection (UTI)? Answer: Yes.

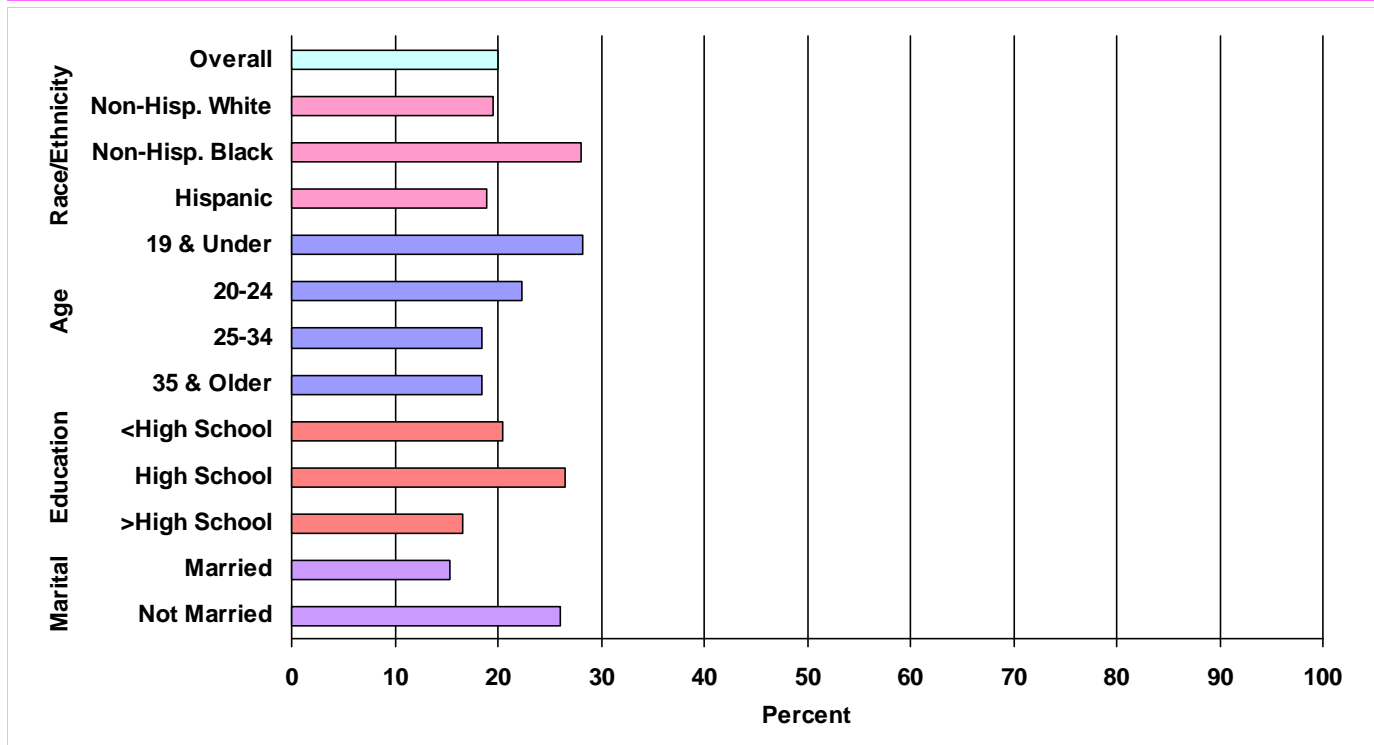| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	21.3	18.5 - 24.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	20.7	16.7 - 25.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	24.2	17.7 - 32.3
	Hispanic	21.7	16.8 - 27.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	25.6	15.9 - 38.6
	20-24	34.6	27.7 - 42.3
	25-34	16.0	12.8 - 19.9
	35 & Older	18.8	12.8 - 26.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	23.1	16.0 - 32.3
	High School	28.0	22.3 - 34.5
	>High School	17.5	14.2 - 21.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	29.8	23.9 - 36.5
	$15,001-$44,000	23.6	18.9 - 28.9
	>$44,000	12.0	8.4 - 16.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	27.8	23.7 - 32.3
	No	12.5	9.3 - 16.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	17.3	14.0 - 21.2
	Not Married	26.4	21.9 - 31.5

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced severe nausea, vomiting, or dehydration during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have severe nausea, vomiting, or dehydration that sent you to the doctor or hospital? Answer: Yes.

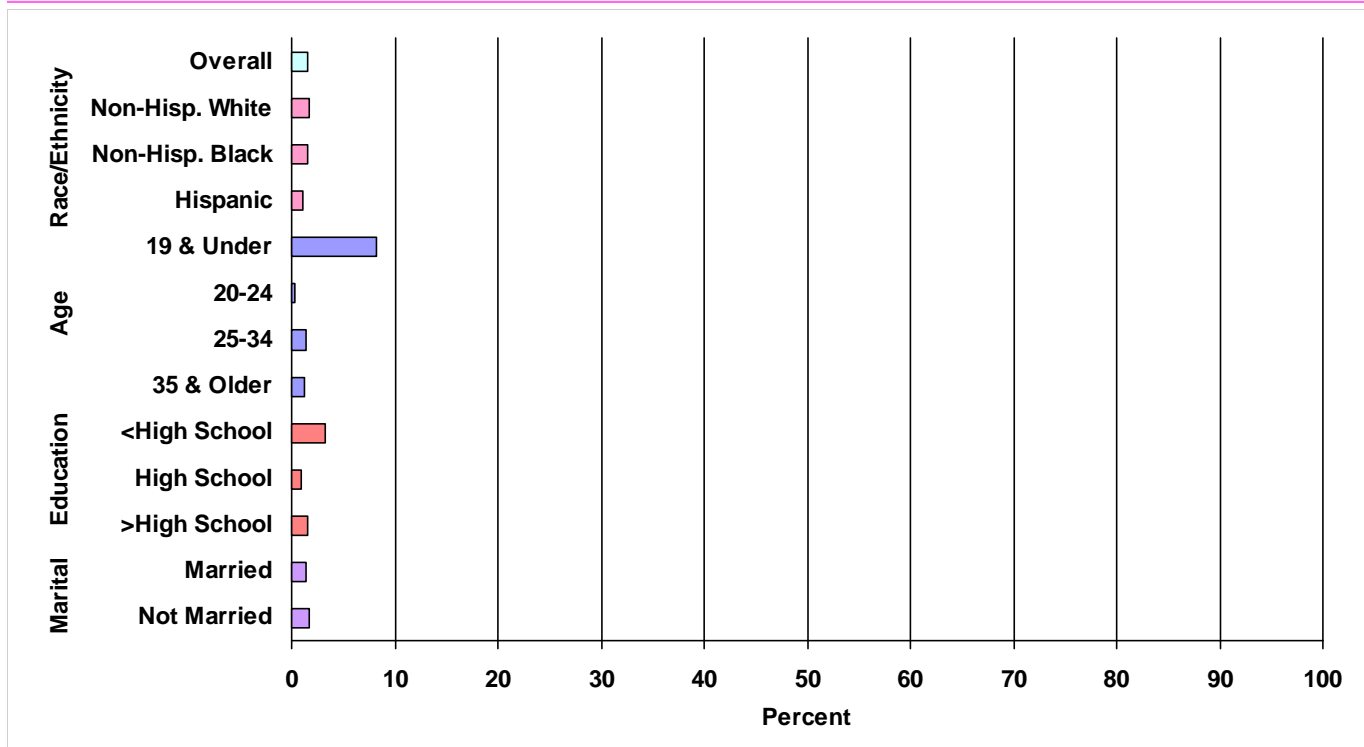| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	20.0	17.3 - 23.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	19.5	15.6 - 24.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	28.0	20.9 - 36.6
	Hispanic	18.9	14.4 - 24.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	28.2	17.9 - 41.4
	20-24	22.3	16.7 - 29.2
	25-34	18.4	14.9 - 22.5
	35 & Older	18.5	12.4 - 26.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	20.4	13.8 - 29.1
	High School	26.5	21.0 - 32.9
	>High School	16.5	13.3 - 20.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	26.8	21.2 - 33.2
	$15,001-$44,000	21.2	16.7 - 26.4
	>$44,000	11.7	8.1 - 16.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	25.3	21.4 - 29.7
	No	12.9	9.7 - 16.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	15.3	12.2 - 19.1
	Not Married	26.0	21.5 - 31.0

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who needed cervical cerclage during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did your cervix have to be sewn shut (cerclage for incompetent cervix)? Answer: Yes.
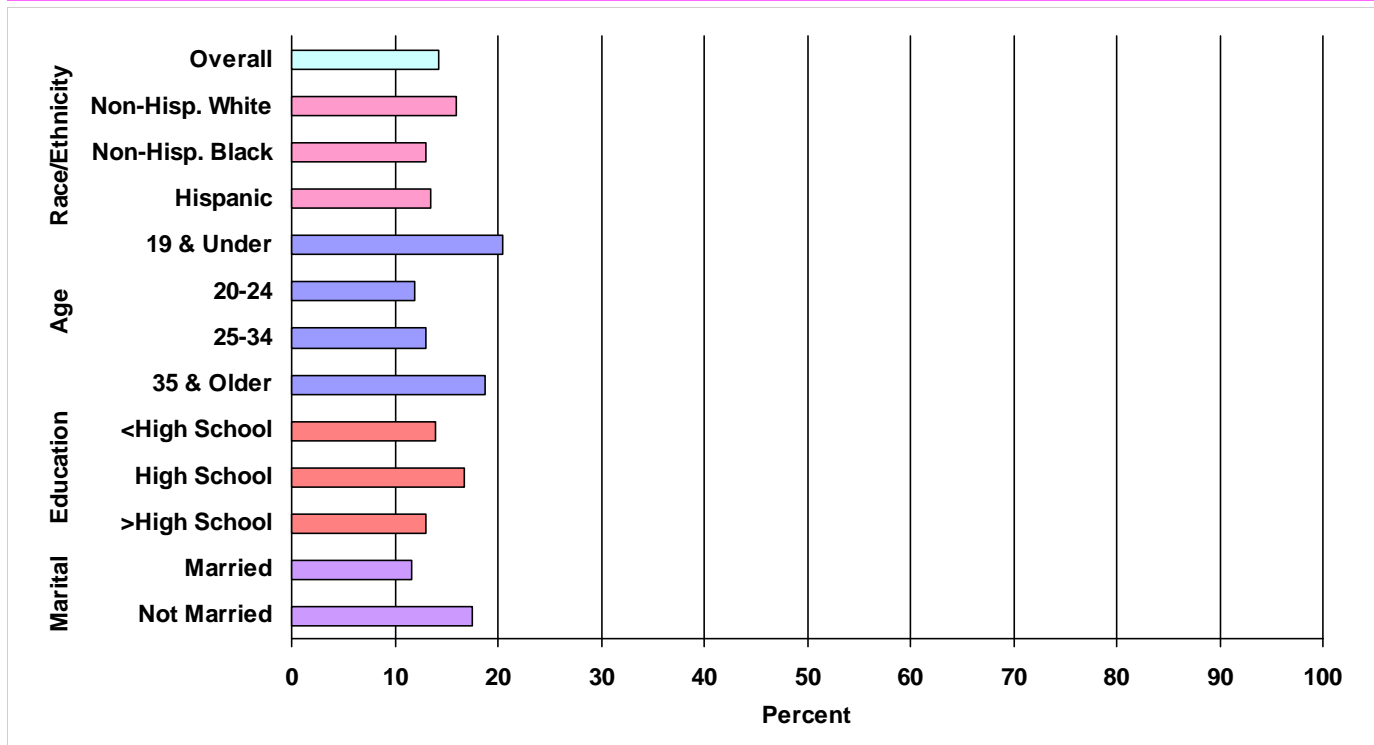

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	1.6	1.0 - 2.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	1.8	0.8 - 3.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	1.6	0.6 - 4.2
	Hispanic	1.0	0.3 - 3.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	8.2	3.2 - 19.5
	20-24	0.3	0.1 - 0.9
	25-34	1.3	0.7 - 2.7
	35 & Older	1.2	0.3 - 4.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	3.3	1.1 - 9.3
	High School	0.9	0.3 - 2.6
	>High School	1.6	0.8 - 3.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	2.5	1.1 - 5.6
	$15,001-$44,000	0.8	0.3 - 2.0
	>$44,000	2.1	0.9 - 4.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	1.2	0.6 - 2.5
	No	2.1	1.0 - 4.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.5	0.7 - 2.9
	Not Married	1.8	0.8 - 3.7

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

	Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced high blood pressure (hypertension) during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have high blood pressure, hypertension (including pregnancy-induced hypertension [PIH]), preeclampsia, or toxemia? Answer: Yes.

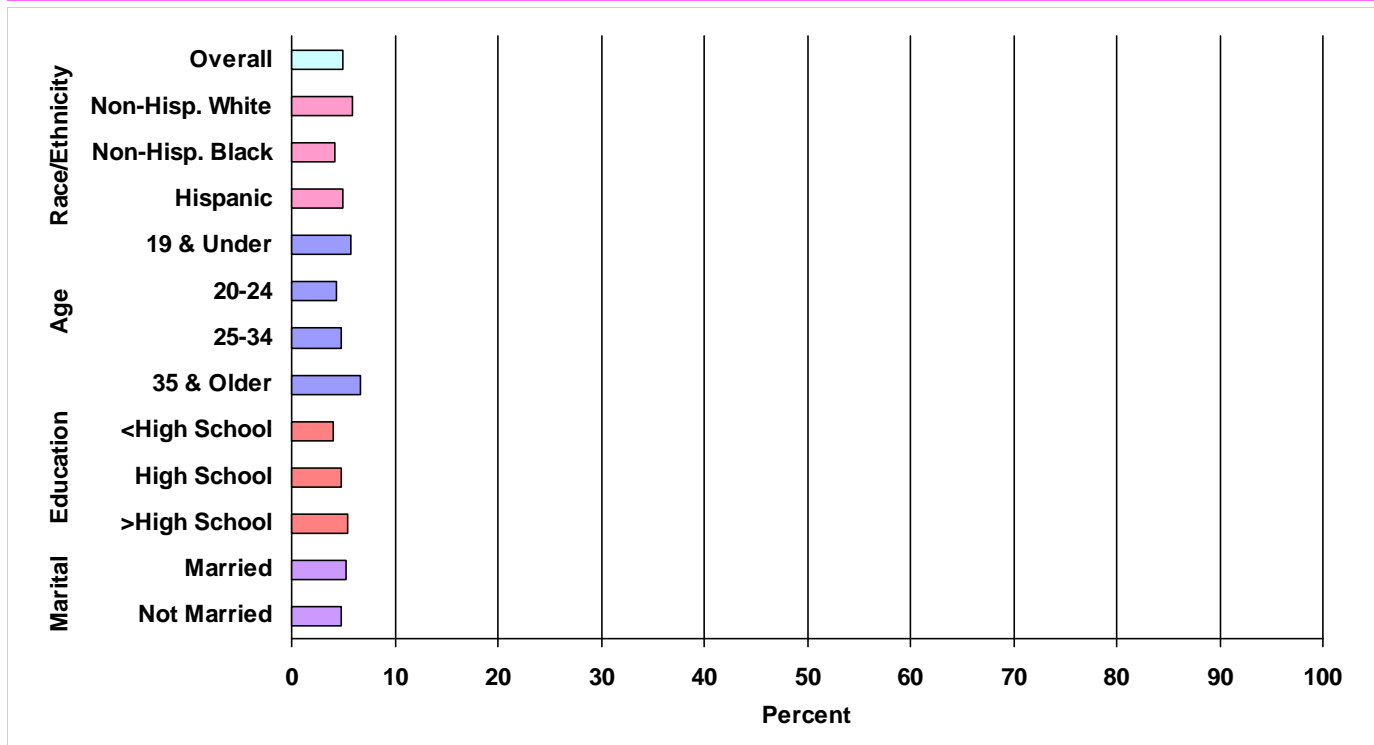| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	14.2	12.0 - 16.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	15.9	12.5 - 20.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	13.0	8.3 - 19.7
	Hispanic	13.4	9.7 - 18.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	20.5	11.9 - 33.0
	20-24	11.9	7.9 - 17.7
	25-34	13.0	10.2 - 16.6
	35 & Older	18.8	12.8 - 26.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	14.0	8.5 - 22.0
	High School	16.7	12.2 - 22.3
	>High School	13.1	10.3 - 16.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	15.0	10.8 - 20.5
	$15,001-$44,000	16.7	12.8 - 21.5
	>$44,000	12.1	8.6 - 16.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	16.0	12.8 - 19.8
	No	12.1	9.1 - 15.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	11.7	9.0 - 15.0
	Not Married	17.5	13.8 - 22.0

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced placental problems during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have problems with the placenta (such as abruptio placentae or placenta previa)? Answer: Yes.

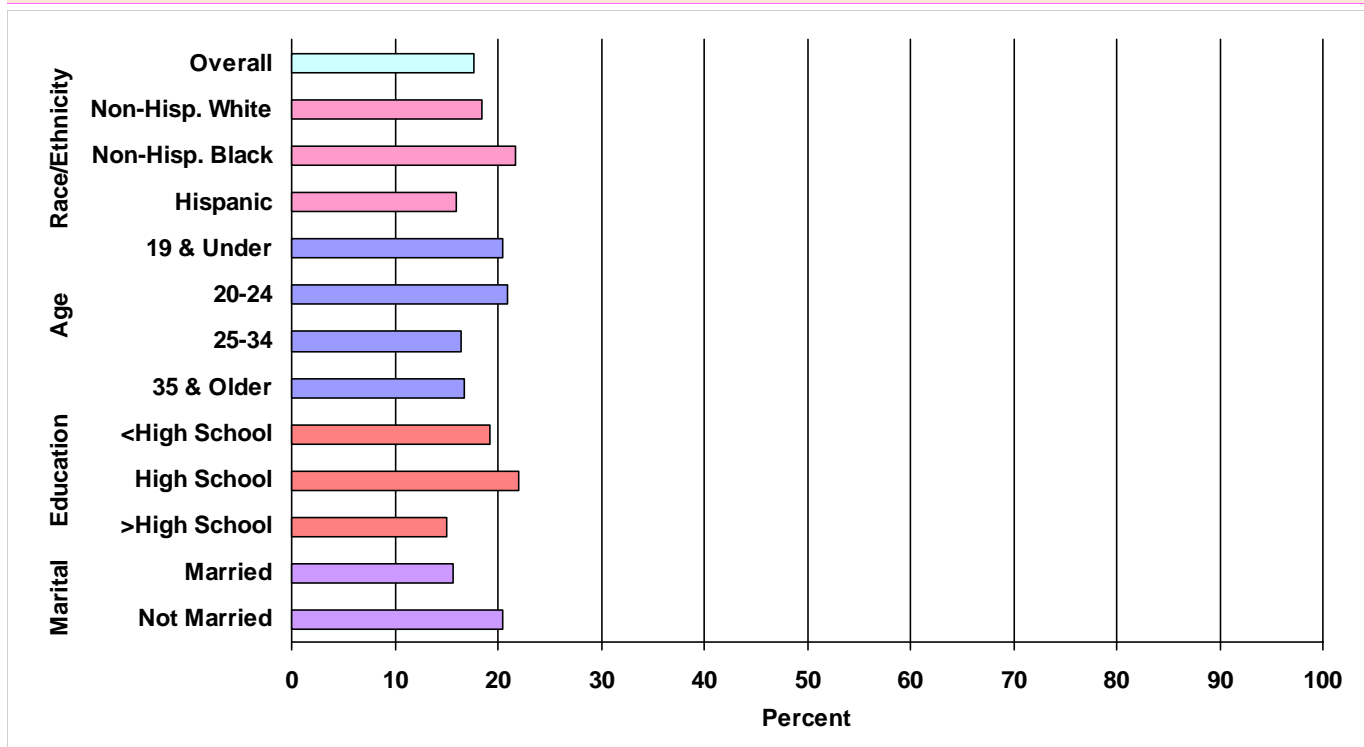| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	5.0	3.8 - 6.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	5.8	3.9 - 8.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	4.1	1.8 - 9.1
	Hispanic	5.0	3.0 - 8.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	5.7	2.1 - 14.6
	20-24	4.3	2.2 - 8.2
	25-34	4.8	3.1 - 7.1
	35 & Older	6.7	3.6 - 12.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	4.0	1.7 - 9.2
	High School	4.9	2.8 - 8.4
	>High School	5.4	3.7 - 7.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	4.4	2.4 - 7.7
	$15,001-$44,000	6.2	4.0 - 9.5
	>$44,000	4.8	2.8 - 8.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	5.5	3.9 - 7.9
	No	4.4	2.7 - 7.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	5.2	3.5 - 7.6
	Not Married	4.8	3.1 - 7.4

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced labor pains more than three weeks before scheduled due date of pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have labor pains more than 3 weeks before your baby was due (premature or early labor)? Answer: Yes.

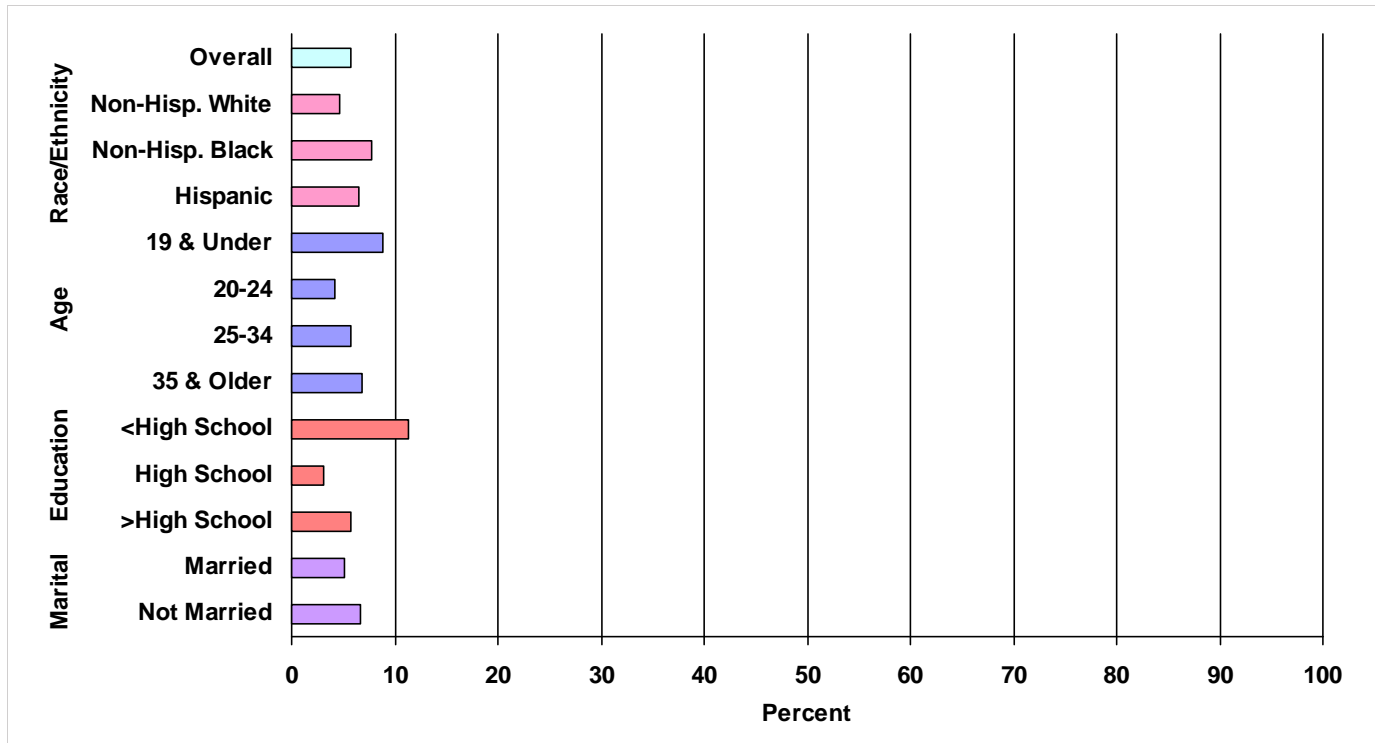| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	17.7	15.3 - 20.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	18.4	14.8 - 22.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	21.7	15.7 - 29.2
	Hispanic	15.9	12.0 - 20.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	20.5	12.2 - 32.3
	20-24	20.9	15.4 - 27.6
	25-34	16.4	13.3 - 20.0
	35 & Older	16.8	11.3 - 24.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	19.2	13.0 - 27.4
	High School	22.0	17.1 - 27.9
	>High School	15.1	12.2 - 18.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	21.5	16.7 - 27.4
	$15,001-$44,000	22.3	17.9 - 27.5
	>$44,000	9.9	6.8 - 14.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	22.9	19.2 - 27.0
	No	11.2	8.4 - 14.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	15.6	12.6 - 19.3
	Not Married	20.4	16.6 - 24.9

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced premature rupture of membranes during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did your water break more than 3 weeks before your baby was due (premature rupture of membranes [PROM])? Answer: Yes.

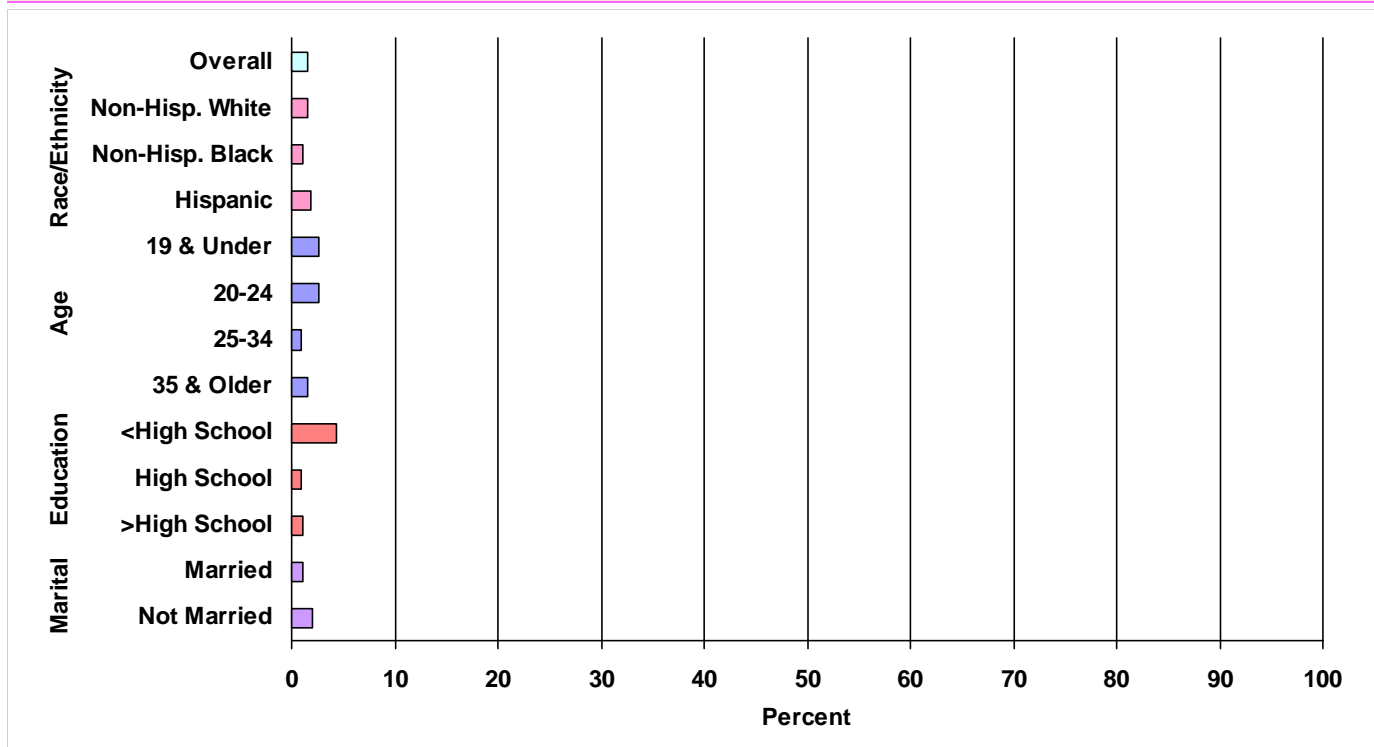| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	5.8	4.5 - 7.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	4.7	3.1 - 6.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	7.7	4.7 - 12.6
	Hispanic	6.6	4.2 - 10.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	8.8	4.0 - 18.1
	20-24	4.3	2.4 - 7.3
	25-34	5.7	4.0 - 8.1
	35 & Older	6.9	3.9 - 12.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	11.3	6.7 - 18.5
	High School	3.2	2.1 - 4.8
	>High School	5.8	4.1 - 8.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	7.1	4.5 - 10.9
	$15,001-$44,000	7.0	4.7 - 10.2
	>$44,000	3.3	1.9 - 5.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	6.8	4.9 - 9.2
	No	4.6	3.1 - 6.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	5.1	3.6 - 7.3
	Not Married	6.7	4.7 - 9.3

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had blood transfusions during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have a blood transfusion? Answer: Yes.

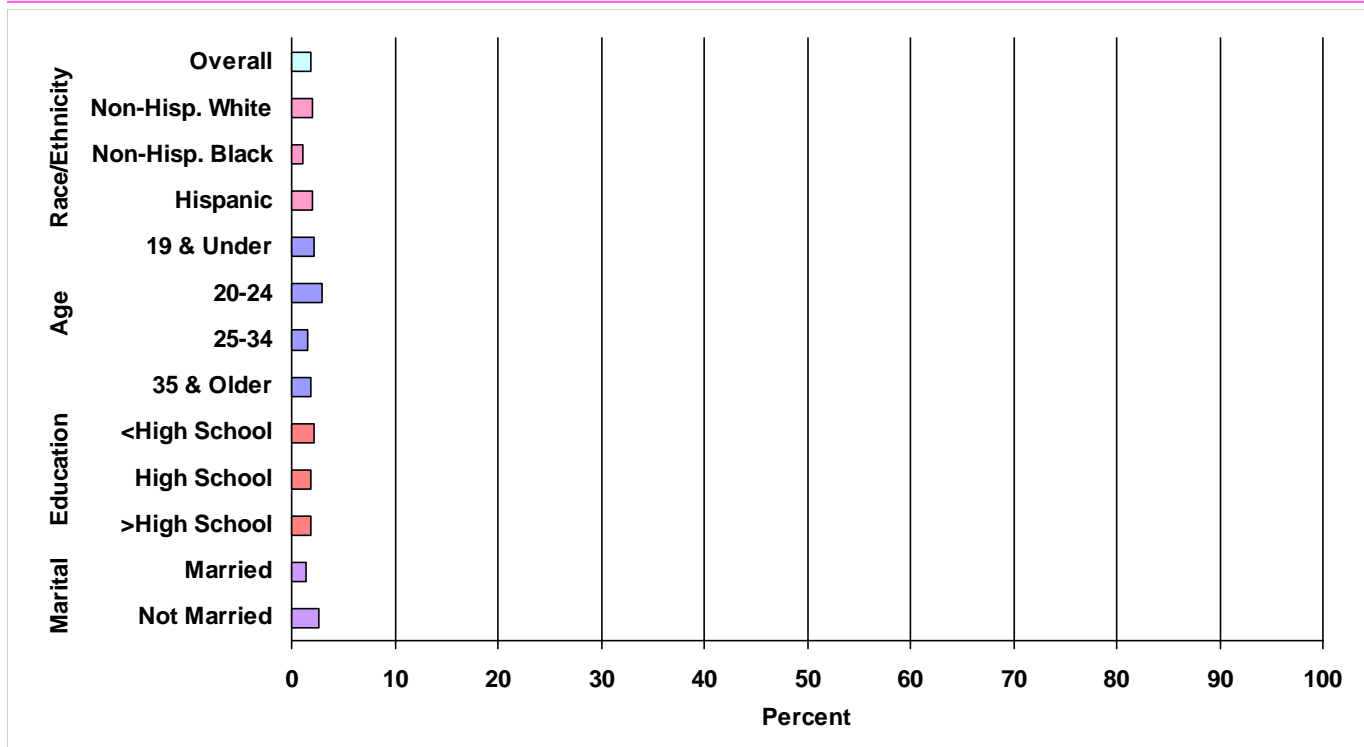| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	1.5	0.9 - 2.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	1.6	0.8 - 3.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	1.1	0.3 - 4.3
	Hispanic	1.8	0.8 - 4.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	2.7	0.6 - 10.6
	20-24	2.7	1.0 - 6.7
	25-34	0.9	0.4 - 2.0
	35 & Older	1.5	0.5 - 4.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	4.4	1.8 - 10.4
	High School	1.0	0.3 - 2.9
	>High School	1.0	0.5 - 2.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	2.6	1.2 - 5.7
	$15,001-$44,000	1.5	0.7 - 3.4
	>$44,000	0.2	0.1 - 0.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	2.1	1.2 - 3.8
	No	0.3	0.2 - 0.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.1	0.5 - 2.3
	Not Married	2.1	1.0 - 4.1

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were injured in an automobile accident during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, were you hurt in a car accident? Answer: Yes.
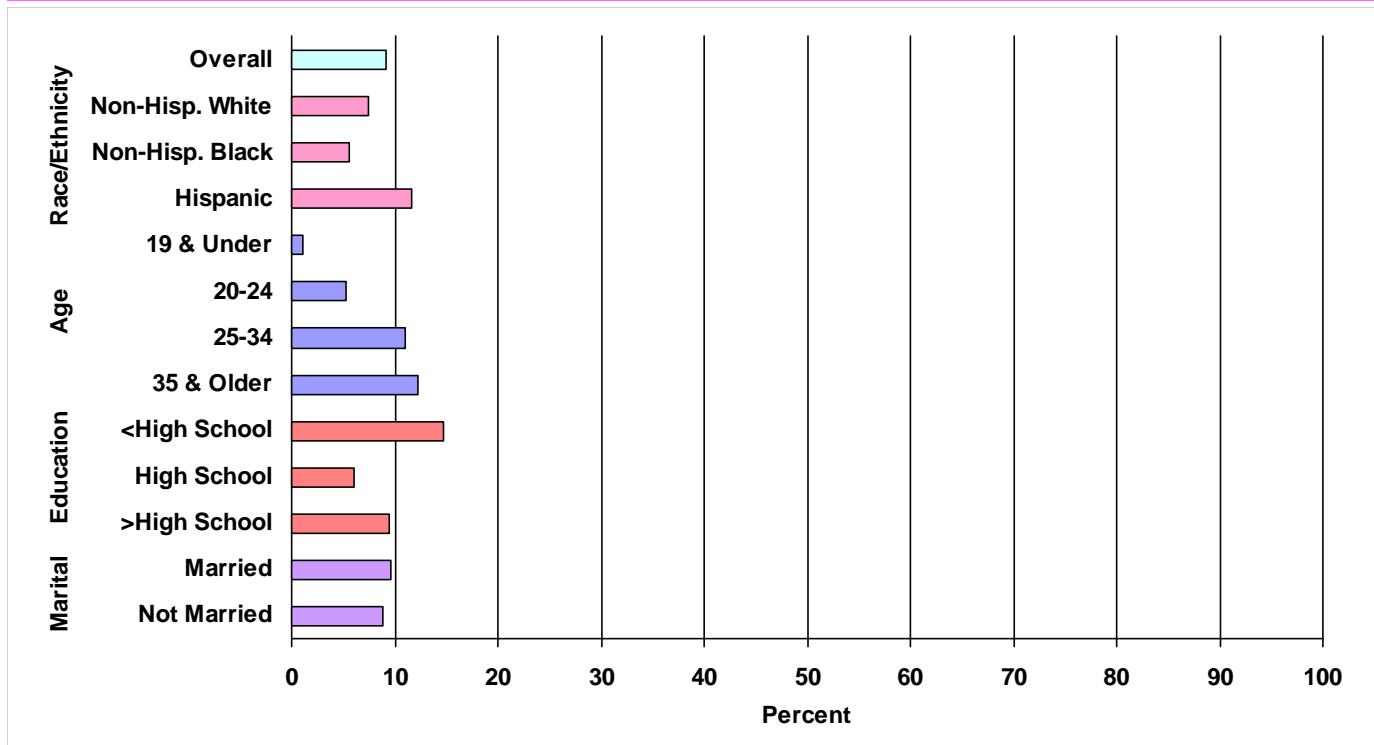

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	1.9	1.1 - 3.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	2.1	1.0 - 4.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	1.1	0.3 - 4.2
	Hispanic	2.0	0.8 - 4.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	2.2	0.3 - 13.7
	20-24	2.9	1.1 - 7.1
	25-34	1.5	0.7 - 3.4
	35 & Older	1.8	0.5 - 6.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	2.2	0.6 - 8.3
	High School	1.8	0.7 - 5.1
	>High School	1.9	1.0 - 3.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	2.9	1.2 - 6.8
	$15,001-$44,000	2.2	1.0 - 4.7
	>$44,000	0.9	0.2 - 3.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	2.9	1.7 - 5.1
	No	0.6	0.2 - 2.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.3	0.6 - 3.0
	Not Married	2.7	1.3 - 5.3

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had gestational diabetes during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, were you told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had gestational diabetes (diabetes that started during this pregnancy)? Answer: Yes.

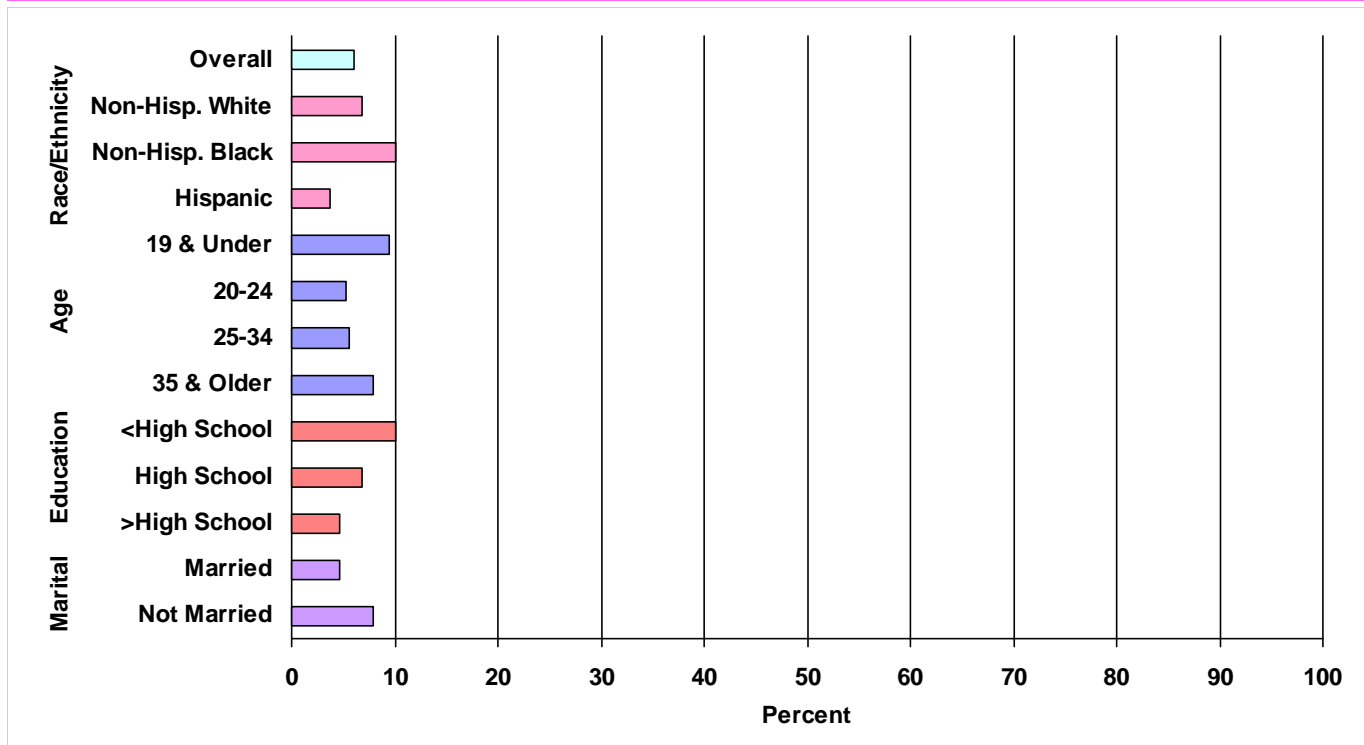| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	9.2	7.4 - 11.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	7.4	5.1 - 10.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	5.7	3.0 - 10.4
	Hispanic	11.7	8.2 - 16.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	1.1	0.4 - 2.6
	20-24	5.3	2.8 - 9.8
	25-34	11.0	8.3 - 14.4
	35 & Older	12.3	7.8 - 18.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	14.8	9.3 - 22.7
	High School	6.1	3.6 - 10.1
	>High School	9.5	7.1 - 12.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	10.4	7.0 - 15.1
	$15,001-$44,000	9.0	6.2 - 12.9
	>$44,000	9.1	6.0 - 13.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	8.9	6.6 - 12.0
	No	9.7	7.0 - 13.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	9.5	7.1 - 12.7
	Not Married	8.8	6.2 - 12.3

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had depression during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during you most recent pregnancy, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you that you had depression? Answer: Yes.
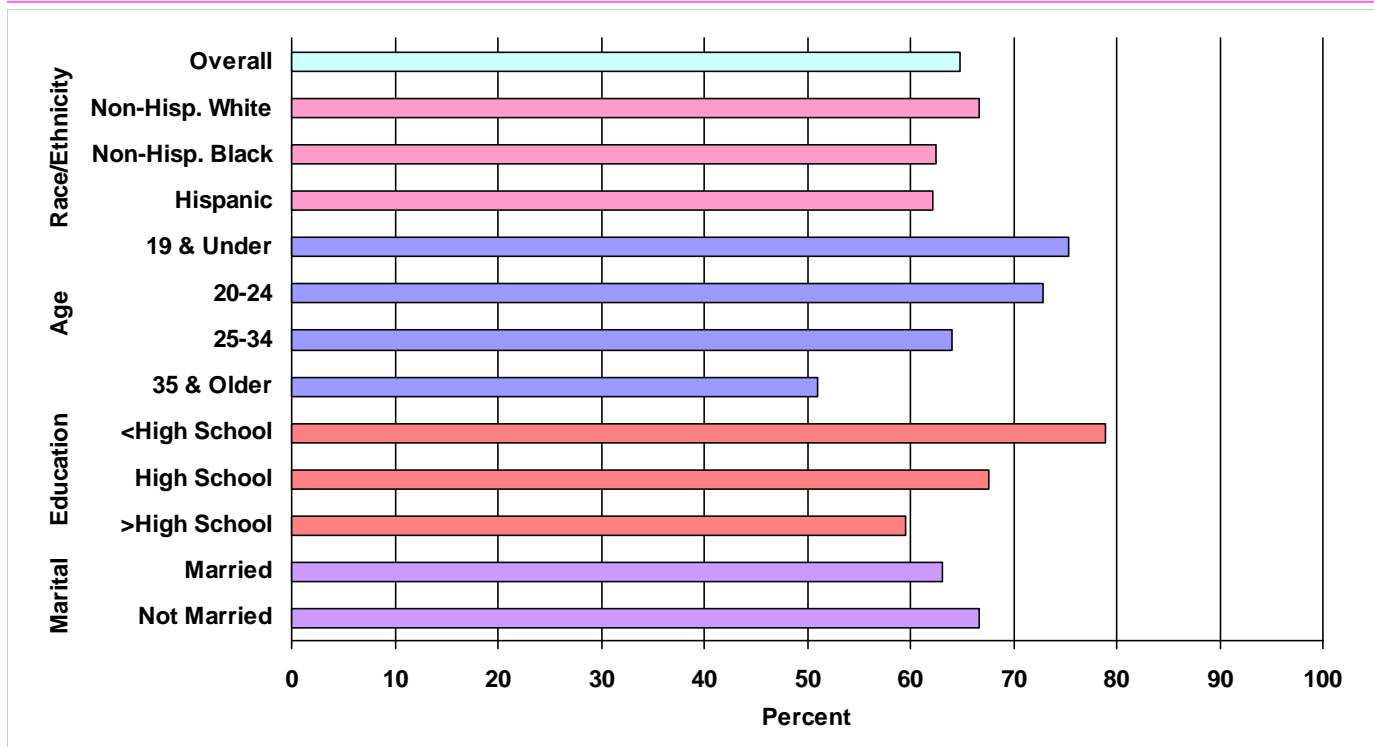

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	6.1	4.6 - 8.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	6.8	4.6 - 10.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	10.1	5.9 - 16.6
	Hispanic	3.8	2.0 - 7.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	9.4	4.1 - 20.2
	20-24	5.2	2.7 - 9.8
	25-34	5.5	3.7 - 8.2
	35 & Older	7.9	4.2 - 14.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	10.0	5.6 - 17.3
	High School	6.8	4.1 - 11.1
	>High School	4.7	3.1 - 7.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	9.2	6.0 - 13.9
	$15,001-$44,000	6.3	4.0 - 9.9
	>$44,000	3.4	1.7 - 6.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	8.3	6.0 - 11.4
	No	3.3	1.9 - 5.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	4.7	3.1 - 7.2
	Not Married	7.9	5.4 - 11.3

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Delivery Type

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a vaginal delivery

Birth Record Data: Type of Delivery: Vaginal.

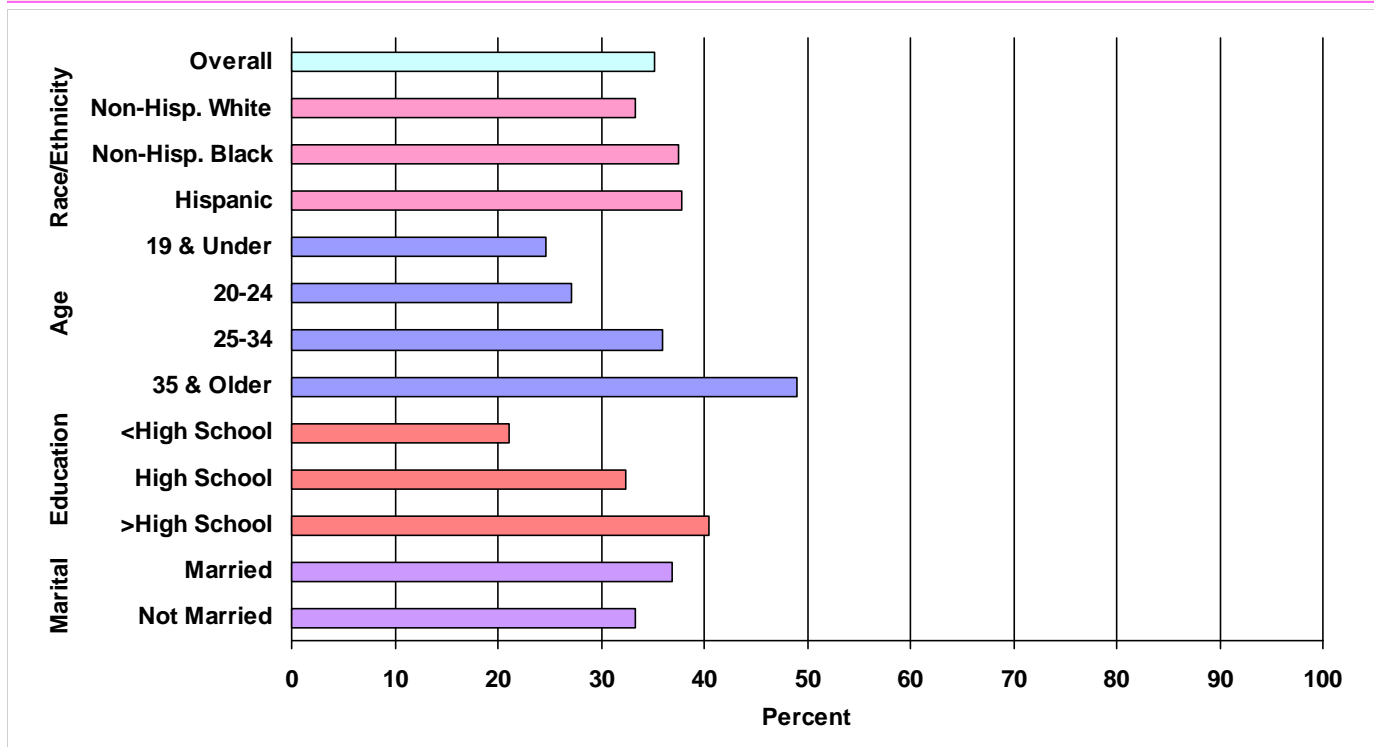| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	64.7	61.3 - 68.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	66.7	61.7 - 71.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	62.5	53.9 - 70.4
	Hispanic	62.1	55.7 - 68.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	75.4	62.8 - 84.8
	20-24	72.9	65.8 - 79.0
	25-34	64.0	59.3 - 68.4
	35 & Older	51.1	42.2 - 59.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	79.0	70.4 - 85.6
	High School	67.6	61.0 - 73.5
	>High School	59.5	54.8 - 63.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	69.6	63.1 - 75.3
	$15,001-$44,000	65.0	59.3 - 70.4
	>$44,000	58.6	52.1 - 64.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	66.6	62.0 - 70.9
	No	61.8	56.4 - 66.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	63.2	58.5 - 67.6
	Not Married	66.7	61.5 - 71.5

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Delivery Type

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a cesarean section (C-section) delivery

Birth Record Data: Type of Delivery: Cesarean Section.

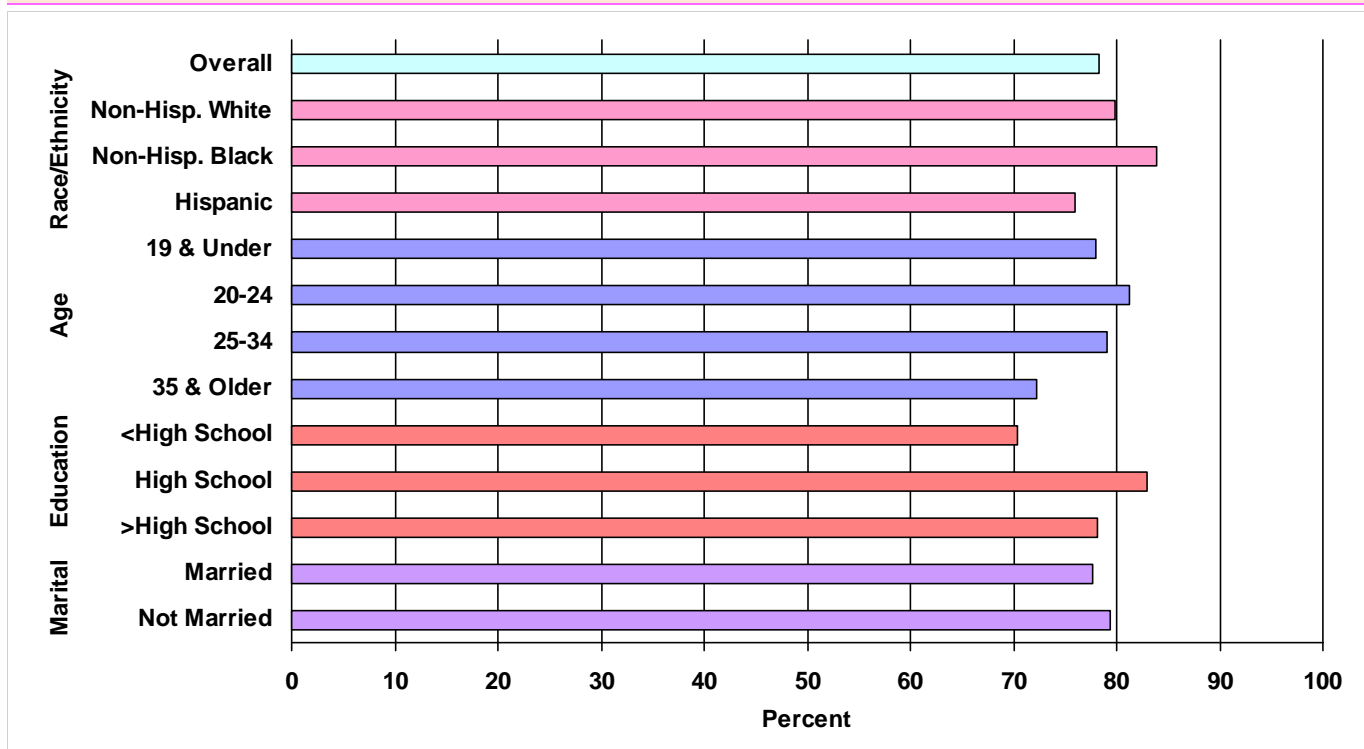| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	35.3	32.0 - 38.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	33.3	28.7 - 38.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	37.5	29.6 - 46.1
	Hispanic	37.9	31.9 - 44.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	24.6	15.2 - 37.2
	20-24	27.1	21.0 - 34.2
	25-34	36.0	31.6 - 40.7
	35 & Older	48.9	40.2 - 57.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	21.0	14.4 - 29.6
	High School	32.4	26.5 - 39.0
	>High School	40.5	36.1 - 45.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	30.4	24.7 - 36.9
	$15,001-$44,000	35.0	29.6 - 40.7
	>$44,000	41.4	35.2 - 47.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	33.4	29.1 - 38.0
	No	38.2	33.2 - 43.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	36.8	32.4 - 41.5
	Not Married	33.3	28.5 - 38.5

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Postpartum Birth Control Use

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida using postpartum birth control

PRAMS Question: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? Answer: Yes.
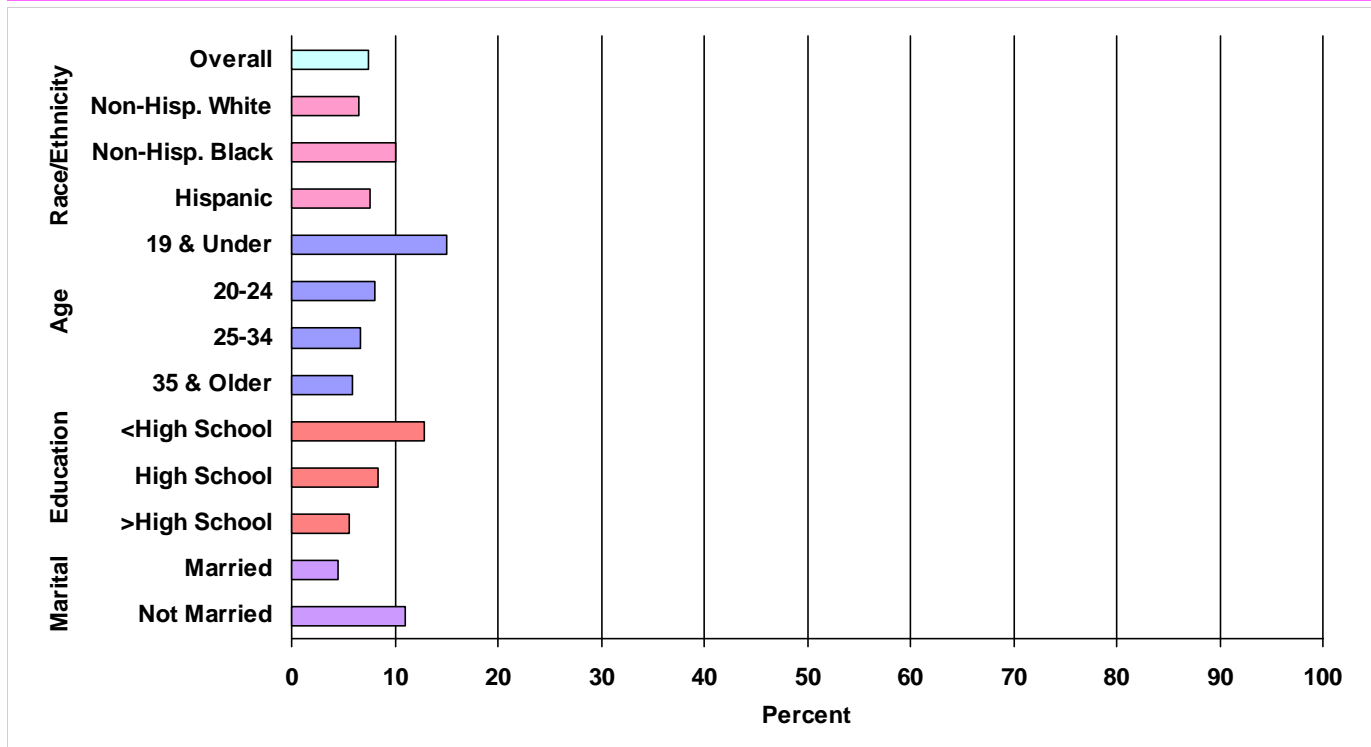

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	78.4	75.3 - 81.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	79.8	75.3 - 83.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	83.9	76.5 - 89.2
	Hispanic	76.0	70.1 - 81.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	78.0	65.2 - 87.1
	20-24	81.2	74.6 - 86.5
	25-34	79.0	74.8 - 82.7
	35 & Older	72.3	63.7 - 79.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	70.4	60.8 - 78.5
	High School	82.9	77.3 - 87.3
	>High School	78.1	74.0 - 81.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	79.9	73.9 - 84.8
	$15,001-$44,000	76.2	70.8 - 80.9
	>$44,000	78.3	72.5 - 83.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	78.2	74.0 - 81.9
	No	78.2	73.4 - 82.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	77.6	73.4 - 81.4
	Not Married	79.3	74.6 - 83.3

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Postpartum Depression

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida feeling down, depressed, or hopeless after new baby was born

PRAMS Question: Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless? Answer: Always or often.

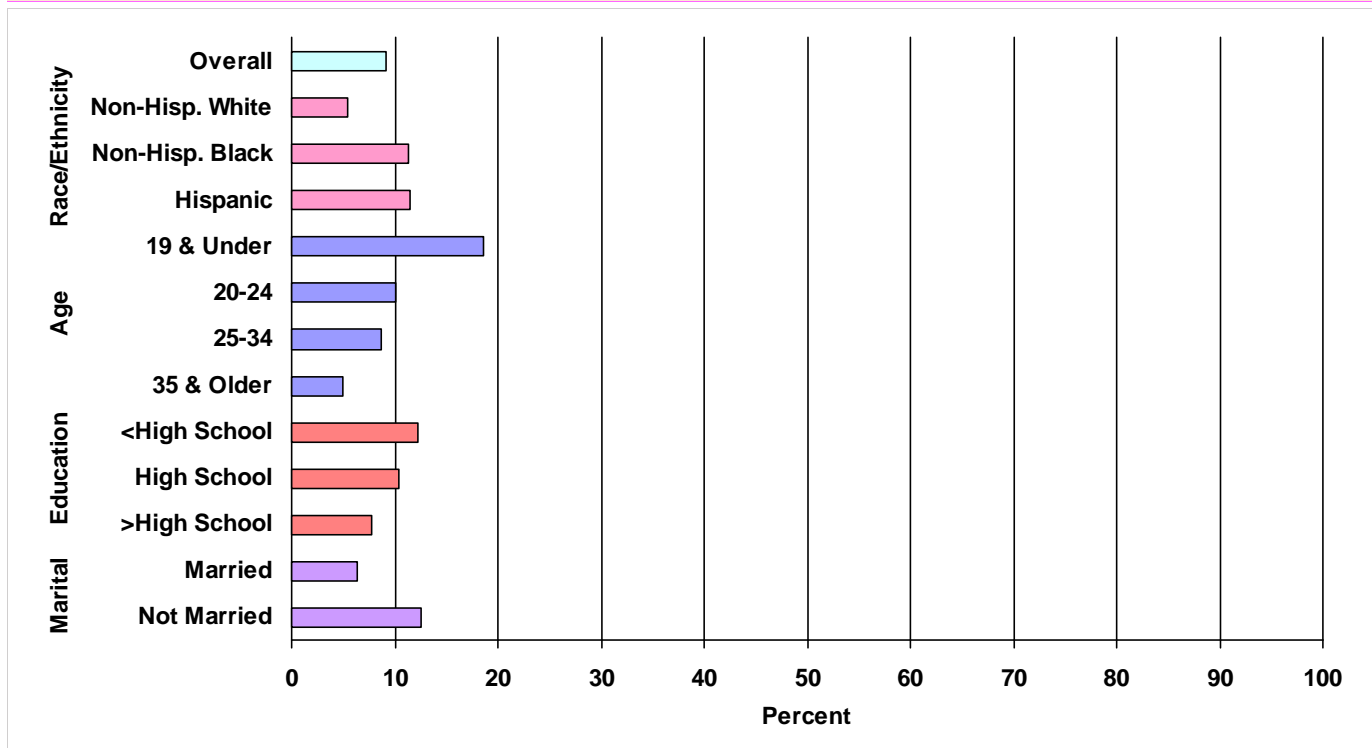| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	7.4	5.7 - 9.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	6.5	4.4 - 9.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	10.1	5.9 - 16.9
	Hispanic	7.6	4.8 - 11.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	15.0	7.8 - 27.1
	20-24	8.1	4.8 - 13.2
	25-34	6.6	4.5 - 9.5
	35 & Older	5.9	2.9 - 11.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	12.9	7.6 - 21.0
	High School	8.3	5.3 - 12.9
	>High School	5.6	3.8 - 8.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	11.6	7.9 - 16.7
	$15,001-$44,000	7.7	5.0 - 11.5
	>$44,000	4.3	2.3 - 7.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	11.0	8.3 - 14.4
	No	2.5	1.3 - 4.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	4.6	3.0 - 7.0
	Not Married	11.0	8.0 - 15.0

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Postpartum Depression

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who have had little interest or pleasure in doing things since her new baby was born

PRAMS Question: Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things?
Answer: Always or often.

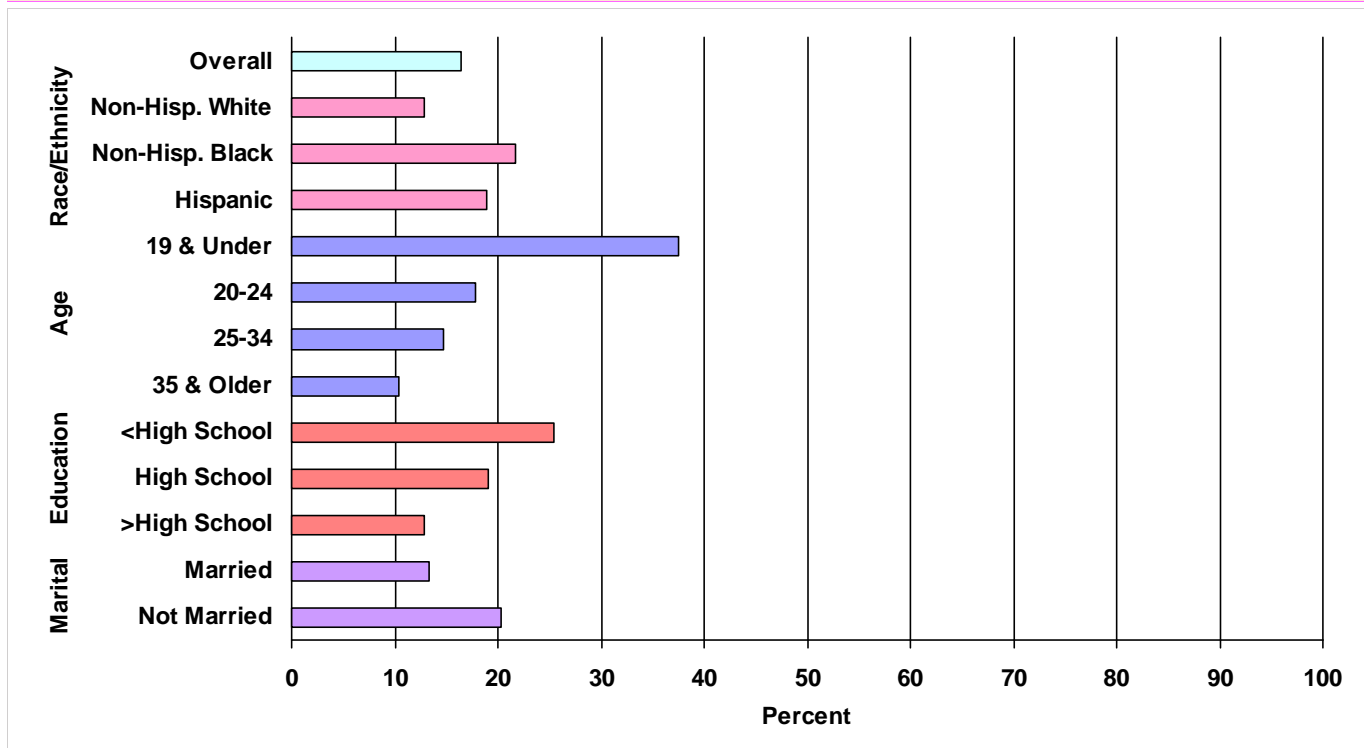| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	9.1	7.3 - 11.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	5.4	3.6 - 8.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	11.3	7.0 - 17.7
	Hispanic	11.5	8.0 - 16.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	18.7	10.4 - 31.3
	20-24	10.0	6.5 - 15.2
	25-34	8.7	6.3 - 11.9
	35 & Older	5.0	2.2 - 10.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	12.3	7.2 - 20.2
	High School	10.4	7.0 - 15.1
	>High School	7.7	5.6 - 10.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	14.3	10.2 - 19.7
	$15,001-$44,000	9.2	6.3 - 13.1
	>$44,000	5.2	2.9 - 9.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	12.2	9.4 - 15.7
	No	5.3	3.3 - 8.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	6.4	4.4 - 9.2
	Not Married	12.6	9.4 - 16.5

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Postpartum Services

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who have received home visits by a nurse or other health care worker since her new baby was born

PRAMS Question: Since your new baby was born, has a home visitor come to your home to help you learn how to take care of yourself or your new baby? Answer: Yes.
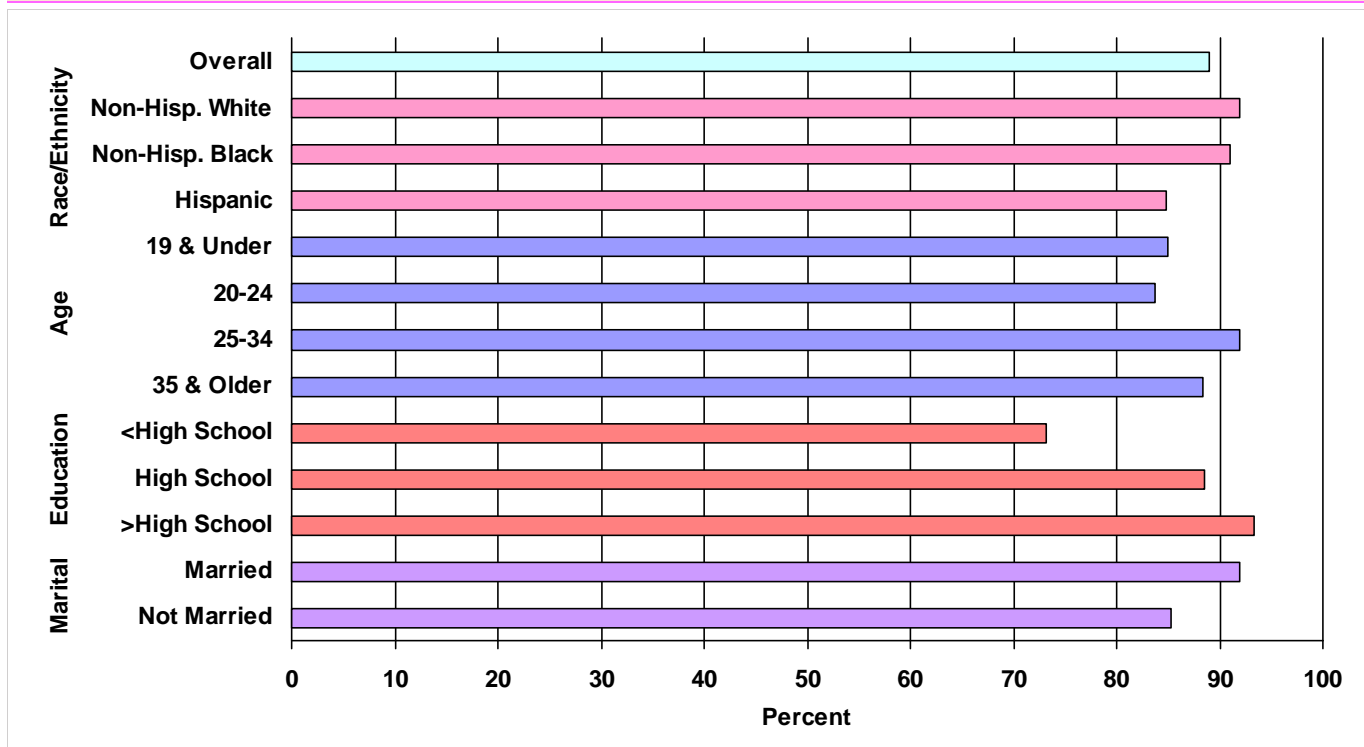

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	16.4	14.0 - 19.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	12.9	9.8 - 16.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	21.7	15.6 - 29.3
	Hispanic	19.0	14.4 - 24.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	37.6	25.8 - 51.0
	20-24	17.9	12.8 - 24.4
	25-34	14.8	11.7 - 18.5
	35 & Older	10.5	6.1 - 17.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	25.4	17.9 - 34.6
	High School	19.1	14.4 - 25.0
	>High School	12.8	10.1 - 16.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	27.9	22.1 - 34.4
	$15,001-$44,000	14.8	11.2 - 19.4
	>$44,000	8.5	5.6 - 12.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	20.1	16.5 - 24.2
	No	11.8	8.8 - 15.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	13.4	10.4 - 16.9
	Not Married	20.3	16.3 - 24.9

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Postpartum Services

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a postpartum checkup for herself

PRAMS Question: Since your new baby was born, have you had a postpartum checkup for yourself? Answer: Yes.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	89.0	86.5 - 91.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	91.9	88.5 - 94.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	91.0	84.3 - 95.0
	Hispanic	84.8	79.6 - 88.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	84.9	72.5 - 92.3
	20-24	83.7	77.1 - 88.6
	25-34	91.9	88.9 - 94.2
	35 & Older	88.4	81.1 - 93.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	73.2	63.8 - 80.9
	High School	88.5	83.4 - 92.1
	>High School	93.3	90.4 - 95.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	85.1	79.6 - 89.3
	$15,001-$44,000	85.0	80.1 - 88.9
	>$44,000	96.9	93.8 - 98.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	86.6	82.9 - 89.6
	No	93.4	90.2 - 95.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	91.9	88.8 - 94.2
	Not Married	85.3	81.0 - 88.8

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Cigarette Use	

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who smoked cigarettes after delivery

PRAMS Question: How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking after pregnancy.)

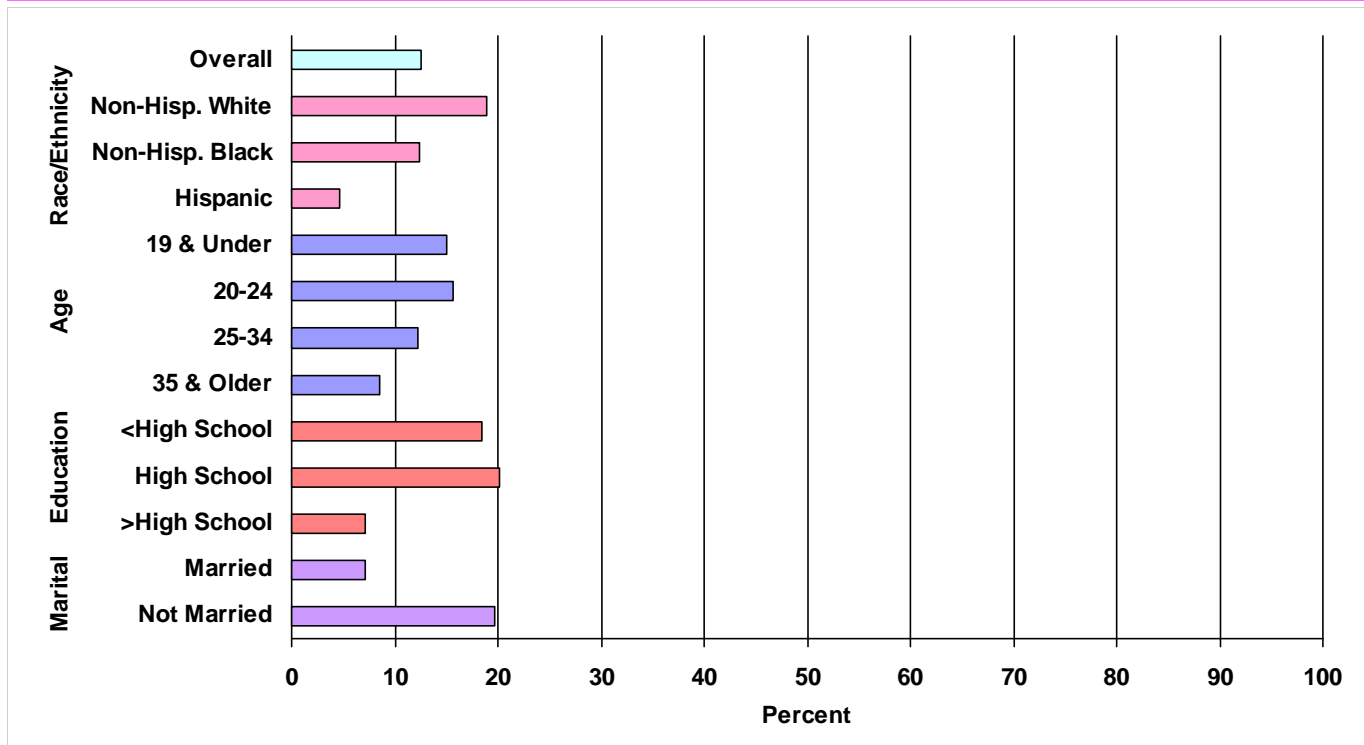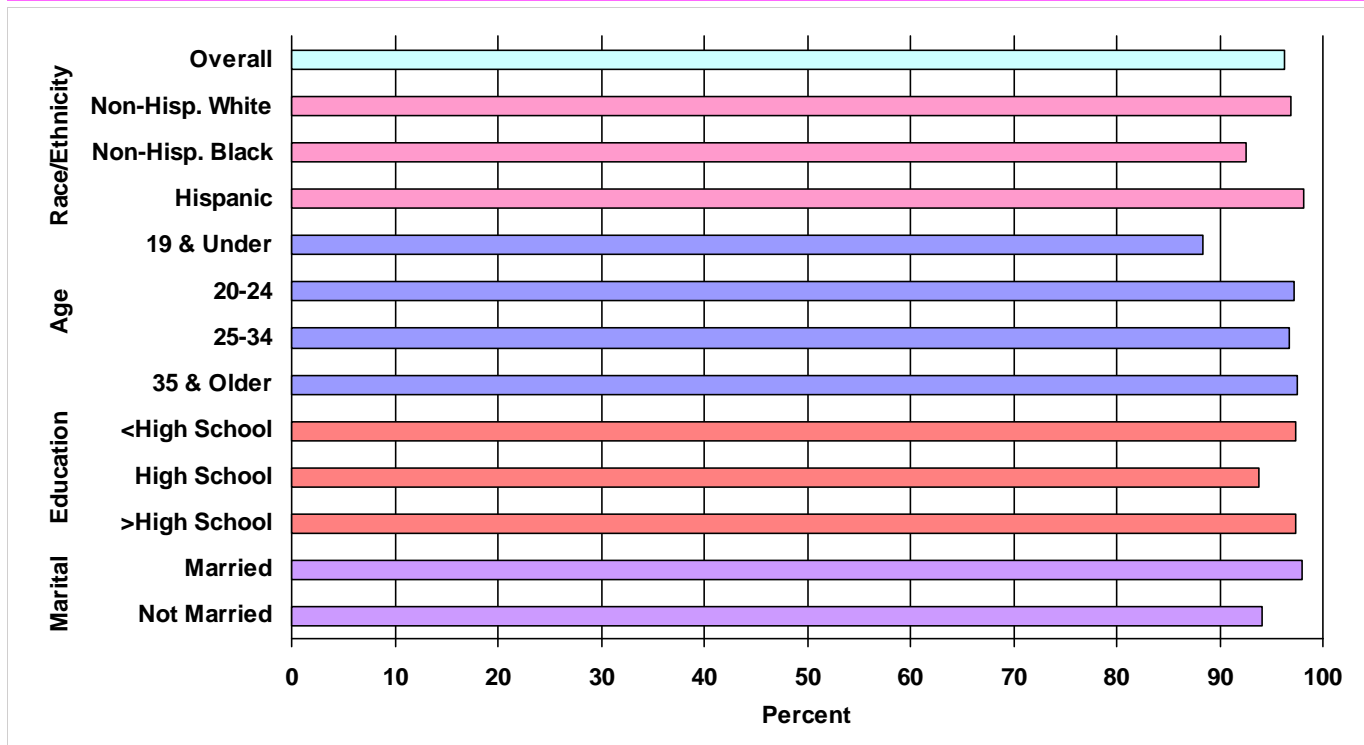| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	12.6	10.4 - 15.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	18.9	15.1 - 23.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	12.4	7.6 - 19.7
	Hispanic	4.7	2.6 - 8.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	15.1	7.7 - 27.4
	20-24	15.7	10.8 - 22.3
	25-34	12.2	9.4 - 15.7
	35 & Older	8.5	4.7 - 14.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	18.4	12.1 - 26.9
	High School	20.2	15.3 - 26.3
	>High School	7.1	5.1 - 9.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	16.0	11.7 - 21.7
	$15,001-$44,000	17.1	13.1 - 22.1
	>$44,000	5.3	3.0 - 9.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	19.0	15.5 - 23.1
	No	4.3	2.6 - 7.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	7.1	5.0 - 9.9
	Not Married	19.6	15.6 - 24.3

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Cigarette Use

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida living in homes that do not allow cigarette smoking

PRAMS Question: Which of the following statements best describes the rules about smoking inside your home now? Answer: No one is allowed to smoke anywhere inside my home.
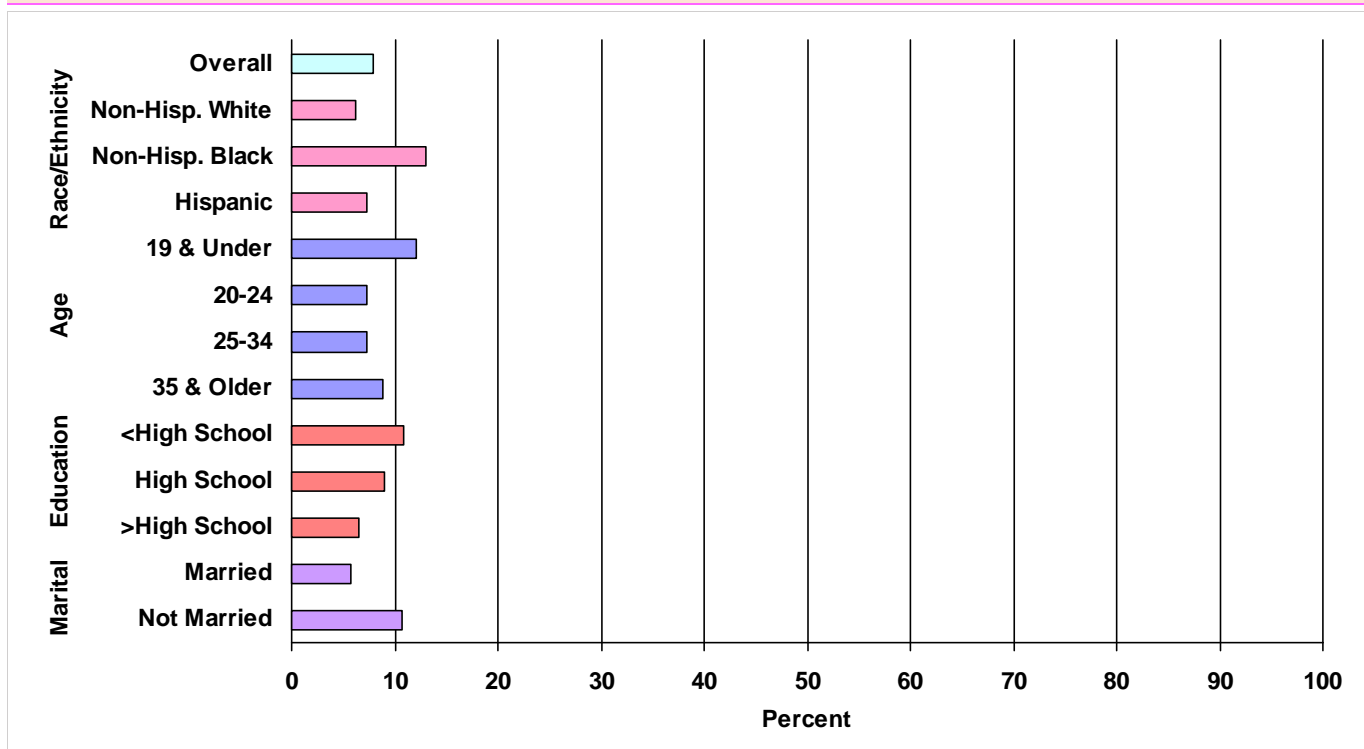

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	96.3	94.6 - 97.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	96.9	94.4 - 98.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	92.5	86.0 - 96.1
	Hispanic	98.1	95.3 - 99.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	88.3	76.1 - 94.7
	20-24	97.2	93.5 - 98.8
	25-34	96.7	94.3 - 98.1
	35 & Older	97.5	91.6 - 99.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	97.4	92.4 - 99.1
	High School	93.7	89.3 - 96.4
	>High School	97.4	95.3 - 98.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	94.1	89.8 - 96.7
	$15,001-$44,000	95.8	92.4 - 97.6
	>$44,000	98.5	95.6 - 99.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	94.3	91.4 - 96.2
	No	99.0	97.2 - 99.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	98.1	96.1 - 99.0
	Not Married	94.1	90.8 - 96.3

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Infant Birth Weight

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a low birth weight (LBW) infant

Birth Record Data: Birth Weight: (Infant born weighing less than or equal to 2,500 grams, or 5 pounds, 8 ounces).
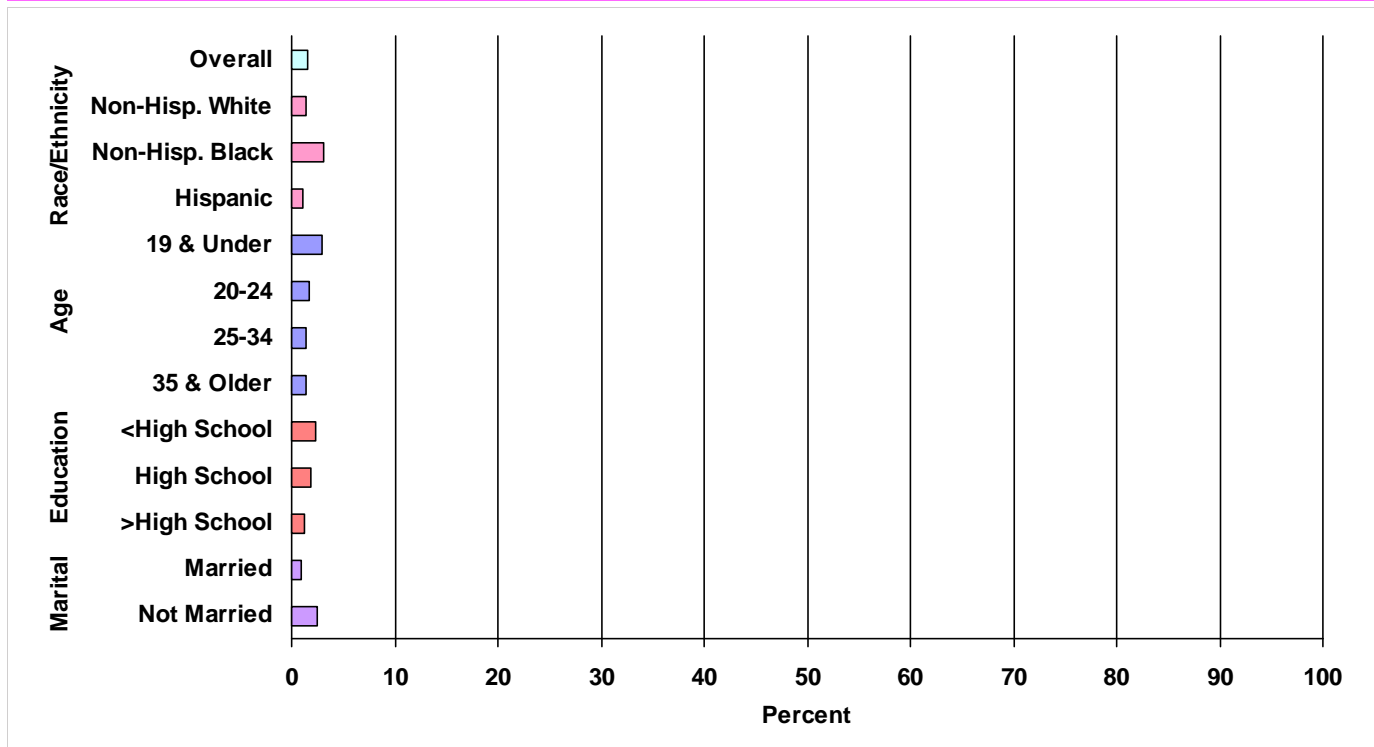

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	7.9	7.6 - 8.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	6.2	5.7 - 6.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	13.1	11.0 - 15.5
	Hispanic	7.2	5.9 - 8.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	12.1	8.5 - 17.0
	20-24	7.2	5.8 - 9.0
	25-34	7.2	6.5 - 8.1
	35 & Older	8.9	6.7 - 11.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	10.8	8.1 - 14.3
	High School	9.0	7.5 - 10.6
	>High School	6.5	5.8 - 7.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	10.3	8.6 - 12.3
	$15,001-$44,000	8.0	6.9 - 9.2
	>$44,000	4.7	3.8 - 5.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	9.5	8.6 - 10.5
	No	5.8	5.0 - 6.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	5.7	5.1 - 6.3
	Not Married	10.6	9.4 - 12.0

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Infant Birth Weight

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a very low birth weight (VLBW) infant

Birth Record Data: Birth Weight: (Infant born weighing less than or equal to 1,500 grams, or 3 pounds, 5 ounces).

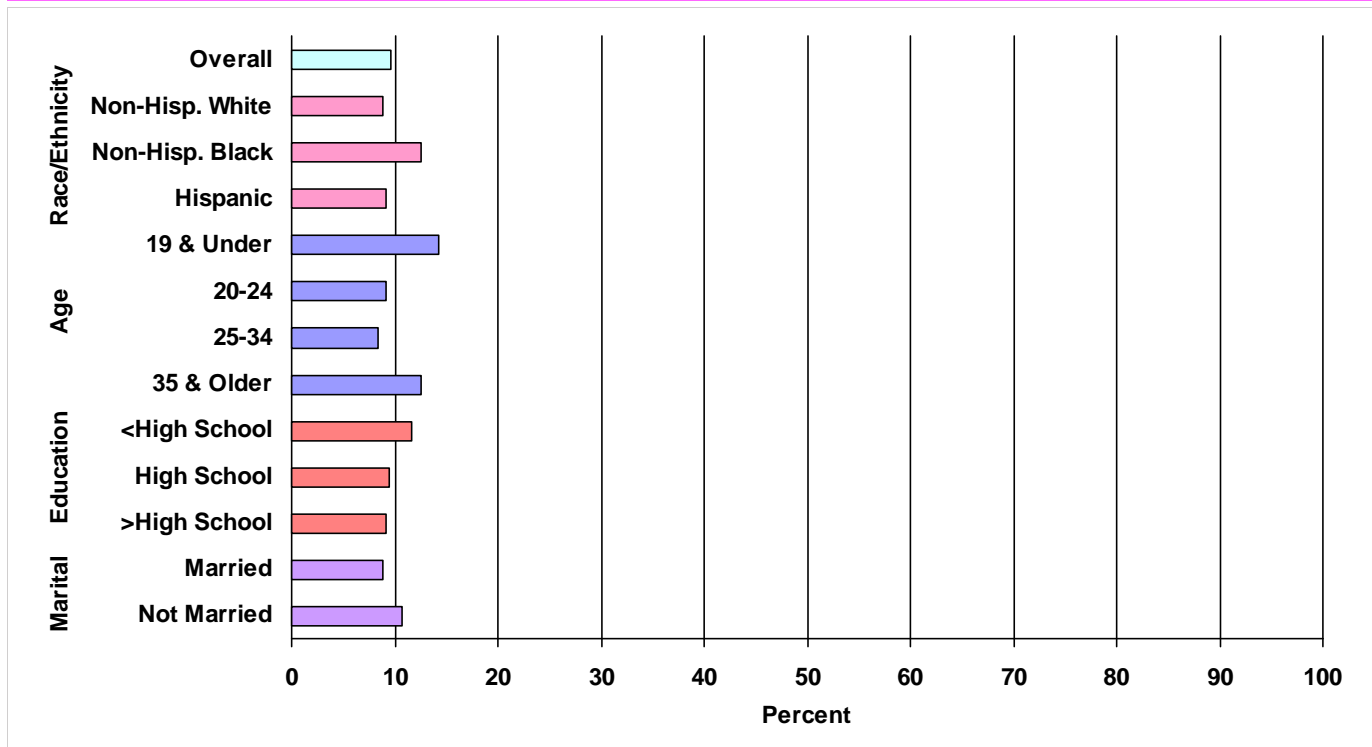| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	1.6	1.3 - 1.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	1.4	1.0 - 1.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	3.2	2.2 - 4.6
	Hispanic	1.1	0.7 - 1.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	3.0	1.6 - 5.5
	20-24	1.7	1.1 - 2.6
	25-34	1.5	1.1 - 1.9
	35 & Older	1.4	0.8 - 2.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	2.4	1.4 - 3.8
	High School	1.9	1.3 - 2.7
	>High School	1.3	1.0 - 1.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	1.9	1.3 - 2.7
	$15,001-$44,000	1.8	1.3 - 2.4
	>$44,000	1.0	0.6 - 1.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	2.0	1.6 - 2.5
	No	1.2	0.8 - 1.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	0.9	0.7 - 1.3
	Not Married	2.5	1.9 - 3.2

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Preterm Births

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a preterm birth infant

Birth Record Data: Gestational Age at Birth: (Infant born at less than 37 weeks gestational age).

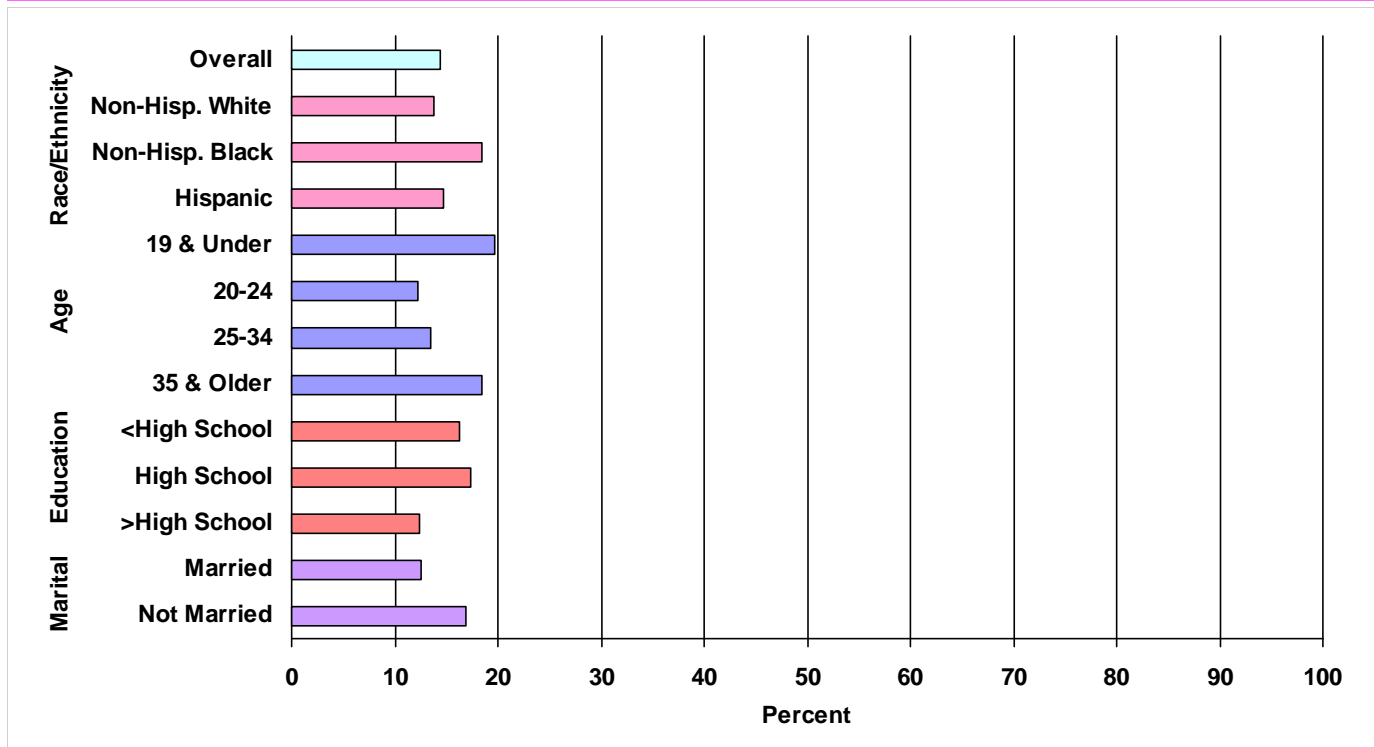| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	9.6	8.2 - 11.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	8.8	6.8 - 11.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	12.5	9.3 - 16.6
	Hispanic	9.1	6.6 - 12.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	14.3	8.3 - 23.5
	20-24	9.2	6.3 - 13.2
	25-34	8.3	6.7 - 10.4
	35 & Older	12.5	8.5 - 18.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	11.6	7.7 - 17.2
	High School	9.5	7.1 - 12.5
	>High School	9.1	7.3 - 11.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	11.8	8.9 - 15.5
	$15,001-$44,000	10.2	7.8 - 13.1
	>$44,000	7.4	5.1 - 10.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	10.7	8.8 - 13.0
	No	8.0	6.0 - 10.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	8.8	6.9 - 11.2
	Not Married	10.7	8.6 - 13.2

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Neonatal Intensive Care

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had an infant admitted into a neonatal intensive care unit (NICU)

PRAMS Question: After your baby was born, was he or she put in an intensive care unit (NICU)? Answer: Yes.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	14.5	12.4 - 16.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	13.7	10.8 - 17.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	18.4	13.2 - 25.1
	Hispanic	14.7	11.0 - 19.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	19.7	12.1 - 30.4
	20-24	12.3	8.6 - 17.3
	25-34	13.5	10.7 - 16.8
	35 & Older	18.4	13.0 - 25.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	16.3	11.0 - 23.7
	High School	17.4	13.2 - 22.6
	>High School	12.4	9.9 - 15.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	18.8	14.4 - 24.1
	$15,001-$44,000	14.0	10.8 - 18.1
	>$44,000	10.5	7.5 - 14.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	17.5	14.4 - 21.0
	No	10.7	8.1 - 14.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	12.5	9.9 - 15.6
	Not Married	17.0	13.7 - 20.8

*CI=Confidence Interval*
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Hospital Stay
Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had an infant who stayed in the hospital three or more days after birth

PRAMS Question: After your baby was born, how long did he or she stay in the hospital? (Among infants born in a hospital.)
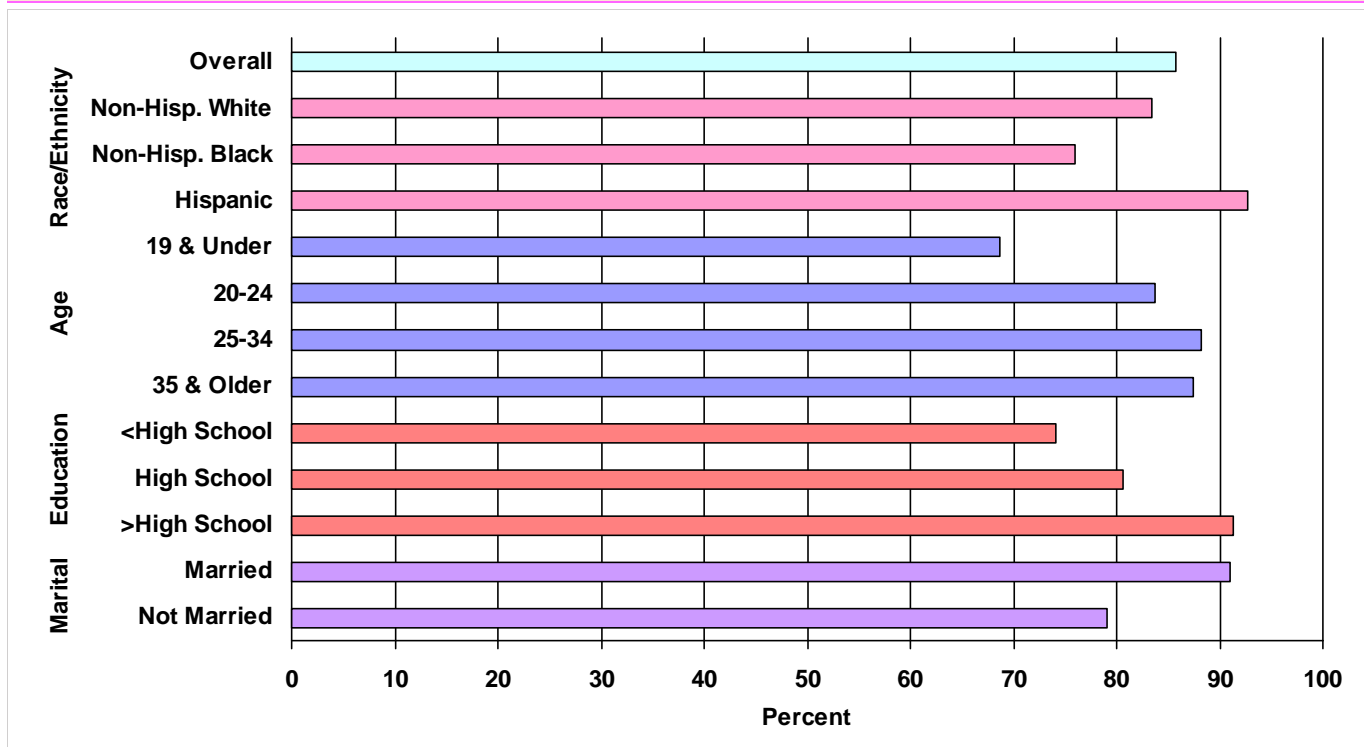Answer: Three days or more.
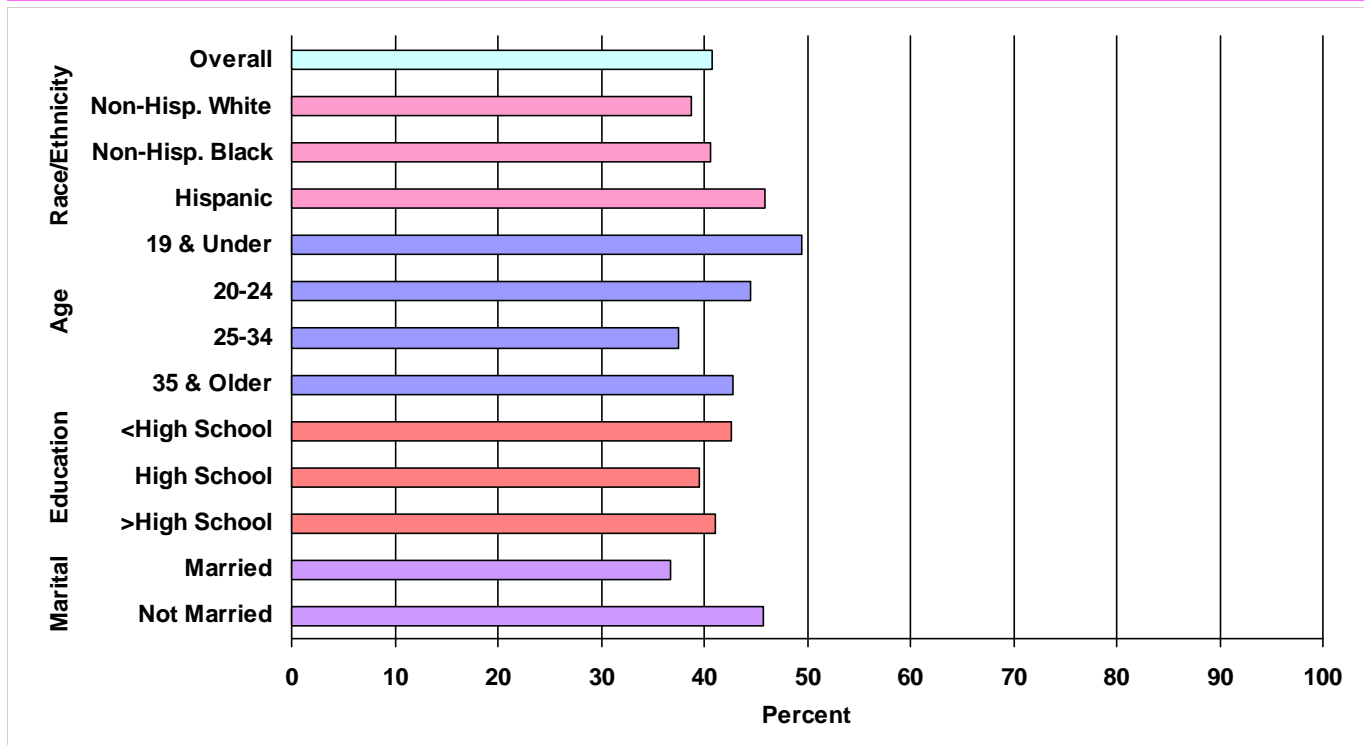
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	40.8	37.3 - 44.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	38.7	33.8 - 43.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	40.6	32.6 - 49.2
	Hispanic	45.8	39.5 - 52.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	49.4	36.5 - 62.4
	20-24	44.6	37.1 - 52.2
	25-34	37.5	32.9 - 42.2
	35 & Older	42.7	34.3 - 51.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	42.6	33.6 - 52.1
	High School	39.5	33.1 - 46.3
	>High School	41.1	36.6 - 45.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	46.0	39.3 - 52.9
	$15,001-$44,000	41.7	36.0 - 47.6
	>$44,000	34.8	28.9 - 41.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	46.3	41.5 - 51.1
	No	33.6	28.7 - 38.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	36.7	32.3 - 41.4
	Not Married	45.8	40.5 - 51.2

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Breastfeeding

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who breastfed her new baby

PRAMS Question: Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby after delivery, even for a short period of time? Answer: Yes.
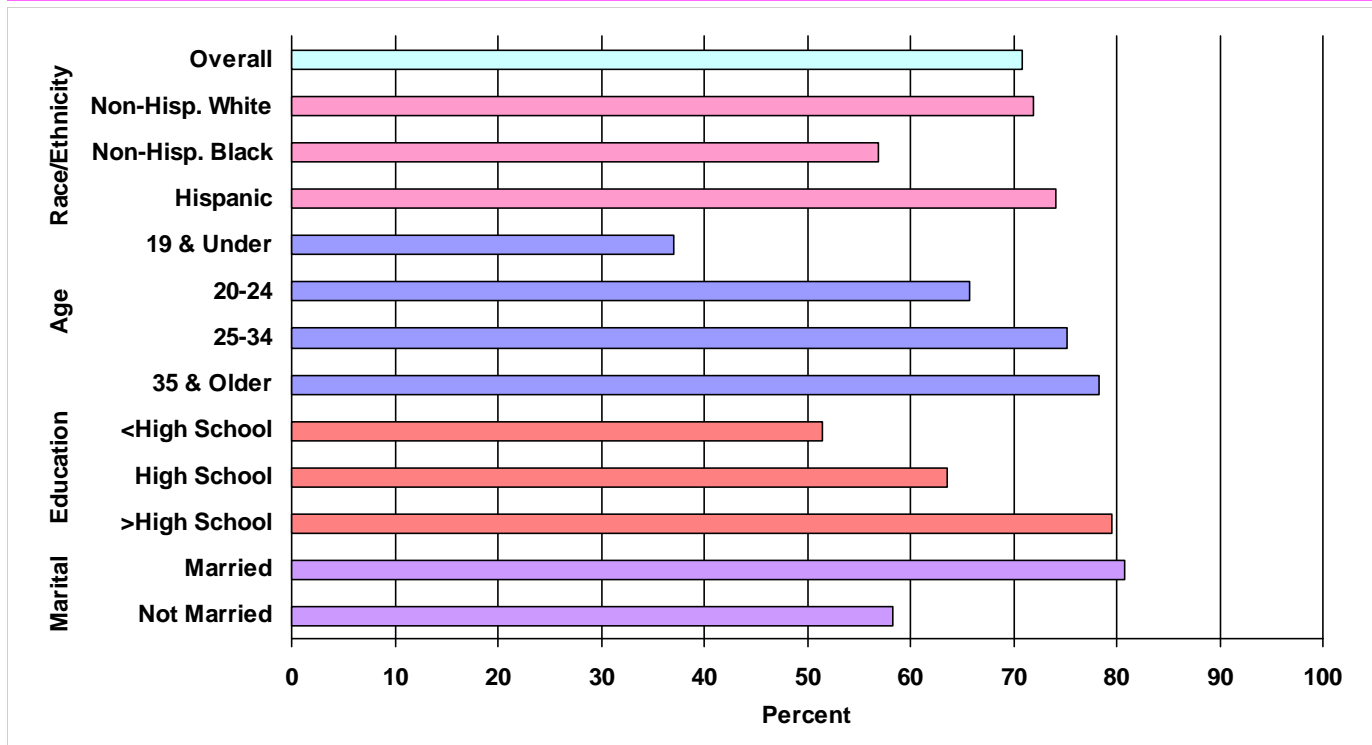

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	85.7	82.9 - 88.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	83.4	79.1 - 87.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	76.0	67.6 - 82.8
	Hispanic	92.6	88.4 - 95.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	68.7	55.0 - 79.8
	20-24	83.7	77.1 - 88.6
	25-34	88.3	84.6 - 91.1
	35 & Older	87.4	80.2 - 92.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	74.1	64.6 - 81.8
	High School	80.7	74.6 - 85.6
	>High School	91.3	88.3 - 93.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	79.9	73.8 - 84.9
	$15,001-$44,000	84.5	79.5 - 88.4
	>$44,000	92.7	88.6 - 95.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	79.9	75.6 - 83.6
	No	93.1	89.9 - 95.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	91.0	87.8 - 93.4
	Not Married	79.0	74.1 - 83.2

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Breastfeeding

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who breastfed her new baby for four or more weeks

PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or pump milk to feed your new baby? Answer: Four weeks or more.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	70.9	67.5 - 74.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	72.0	67.0 - 76.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	56.8	48.0 - 65.3
	Hispanic	74.2	68.0 - 79.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	37.1	25.5 - 50.5
	20-24	65.8	58.1 - 72.7
	25-34	75.1	70.6 - 79.1
	35 & Older	78.3	70.1 - 84.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	51.5	41.9 - 61.0
	High School	63.6	56.7 - 69.9
	>High School	79.5	75.4 - 83.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	58.3	51.4 - 65.0
	$15,001-$44,000	69.9	64.2 - 75.1
	>$44,000	83.1	77.6 - 87.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	61.6	56.7 - 66.2
	No	82.6	78.2 - 86.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	80.7	76.6 - 84.2
	Not Married	58.3	52.9 - 63.6

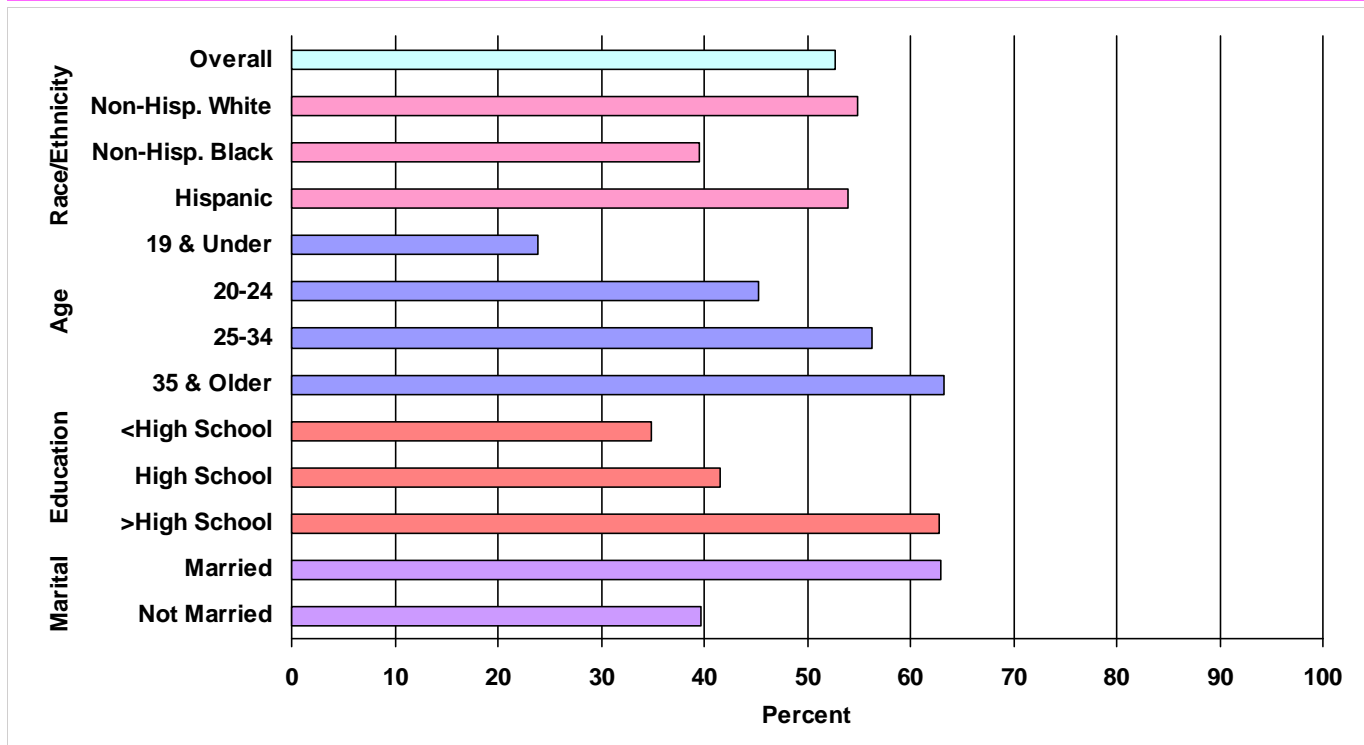*CI=Confidence Interval*
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

<table>
<tr><td colspan="2">**Breastfeeding**</td></tr>
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Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who breastfed her new baby for at least three months

PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or pump milk to feed your new baby? Answer: Twelve weeks or more.
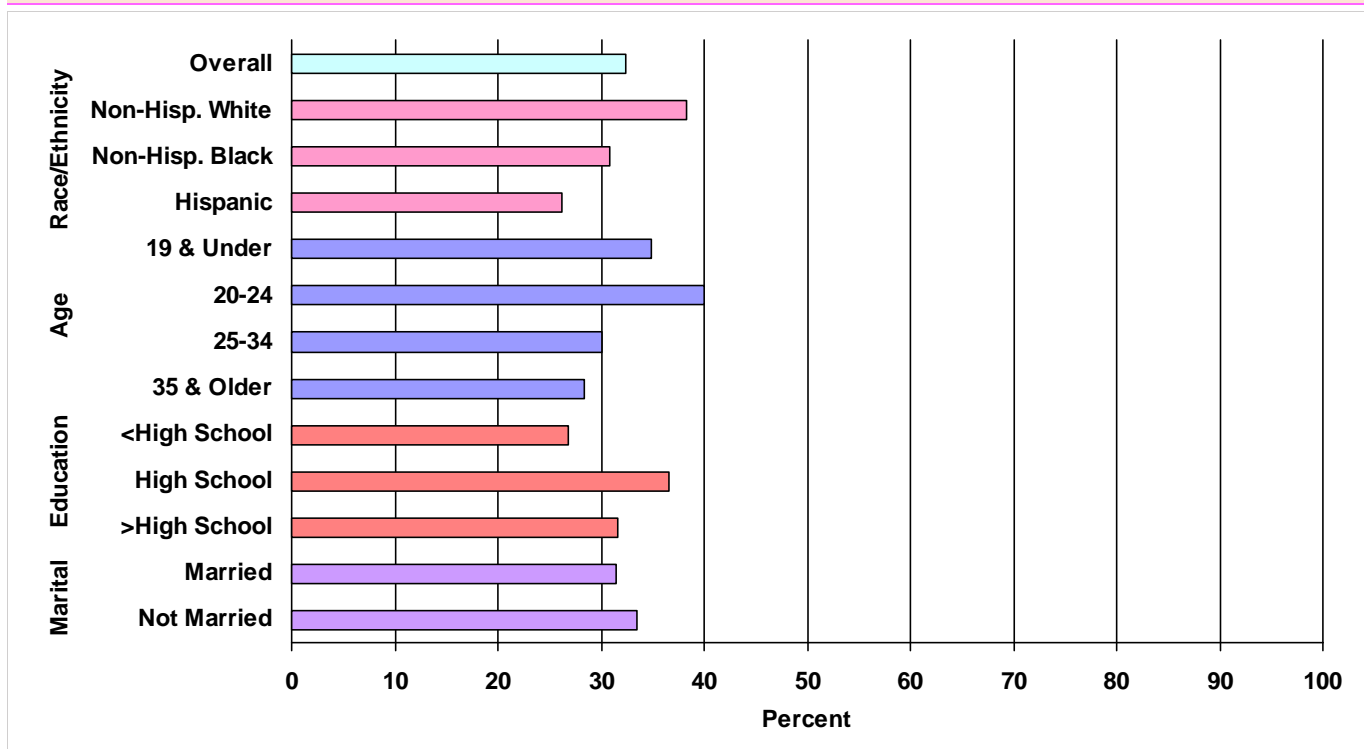

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	52.7	49.1 - 56.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	54.9	49.6 - 60.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	39.5	31.3 - 48.3
	Hispanic	54.0	47.5 - 60.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	23.8	14.4 - 36.7
	20-24	45.3	37.8 - 53.1
	25-34	56.3	51.4 - 61.1
	35 & Older	63.3	54.5 - 71.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	34.9	26.4 - 44.5
	High School	41.6	34.9 - 48.5
	>High School	62.8	58.2 - 67.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	41.7	35.1 - 48.7
	$15,001-$44,000	48.0	42.1 - 54.0
	>$44,000	67.2	60.8 - 73.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	40.7	36.0 - 45.6
	No	67.7	62.5 - 72.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	62.9	58.2 - 67.4
	Not Married	39.7	34.5 - 45.1

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Pacifier Use During Sleep

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida whose infant uses a pacifier during hours of sleep

PRAMS Question: How often does your new baby go to sleep with a pacifier? Answer: Always or often.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	32.3	29.1 - 35.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	38.2	33.3 - 43.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	30.8	23.3 - 39.4
	Hispanic	26.2	20.9 - 32.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	34.9	23.5 - 48.3
	20-24	40.0	32.7 - 47.7
	25-34	30.1	25.9 - 34.7
	35 & Older	28.4	21.0 - 37.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	26.9	19.1 - 36.4
	High School	36.6	30.2 - 43.4
	>High School	31.6	27.4 - 36.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	29.3	23.5 - 36.0
	$15,001-$44,000	33.3	27.9 - 39.1
	>$44,000	34.0	28.2 - 40.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	31.6	27.2 - 36.3
	No	32.6	27.8 - 37.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	31.4	27.2 - 36.0
	Not Married	33.5	28.6 - 38.8

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Sleep Positions

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who placed her infant on their back to sleep

PRAMS Question: In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Answer: Back.
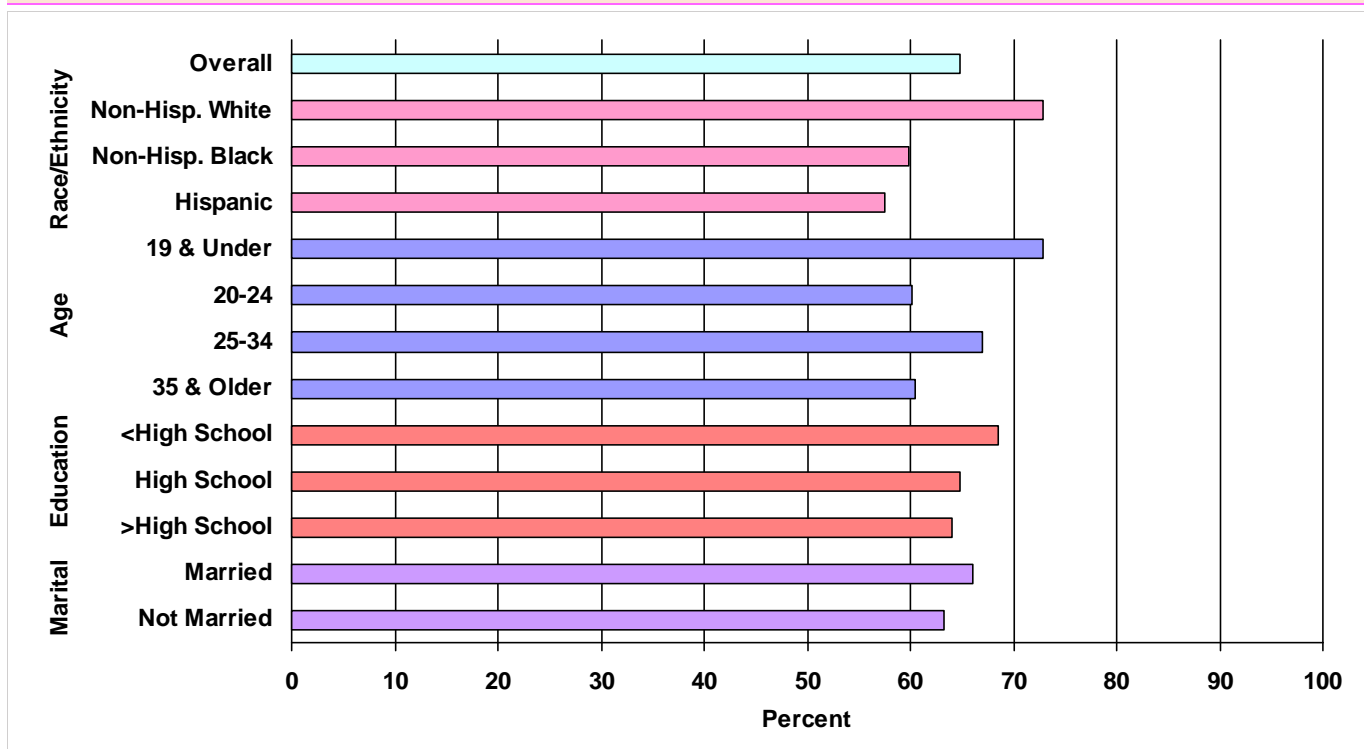
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	64.8	61.3 - 68.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	72.9	67.9 - 77.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	59.9	51.0 - 68.2
	Hispanic	57.5	51.0 - 63.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	72.8	60.1 - 82.6
	20-24	60.1	52.3 - 67.4
	25-34	67.0	62.2 - 71.4
	35 & Older	60.5	51.5 - 68.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	68.5	58.9 - 76.8
	High School	64.7	57.9 - 71.1
	>High School	64.0	59.4 - 68.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	66.7	59.9 - 72.9
	$15,001-$44,000	60.7	54.7 - 66.3
	>$44,000	71.4	65.2 - 76.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	62.9	58.0 - 67.4
	No	67.3	62.1 - 72.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	66.0	61.3 - 70.4
	Not Married	63.3	57.9 - 68.4

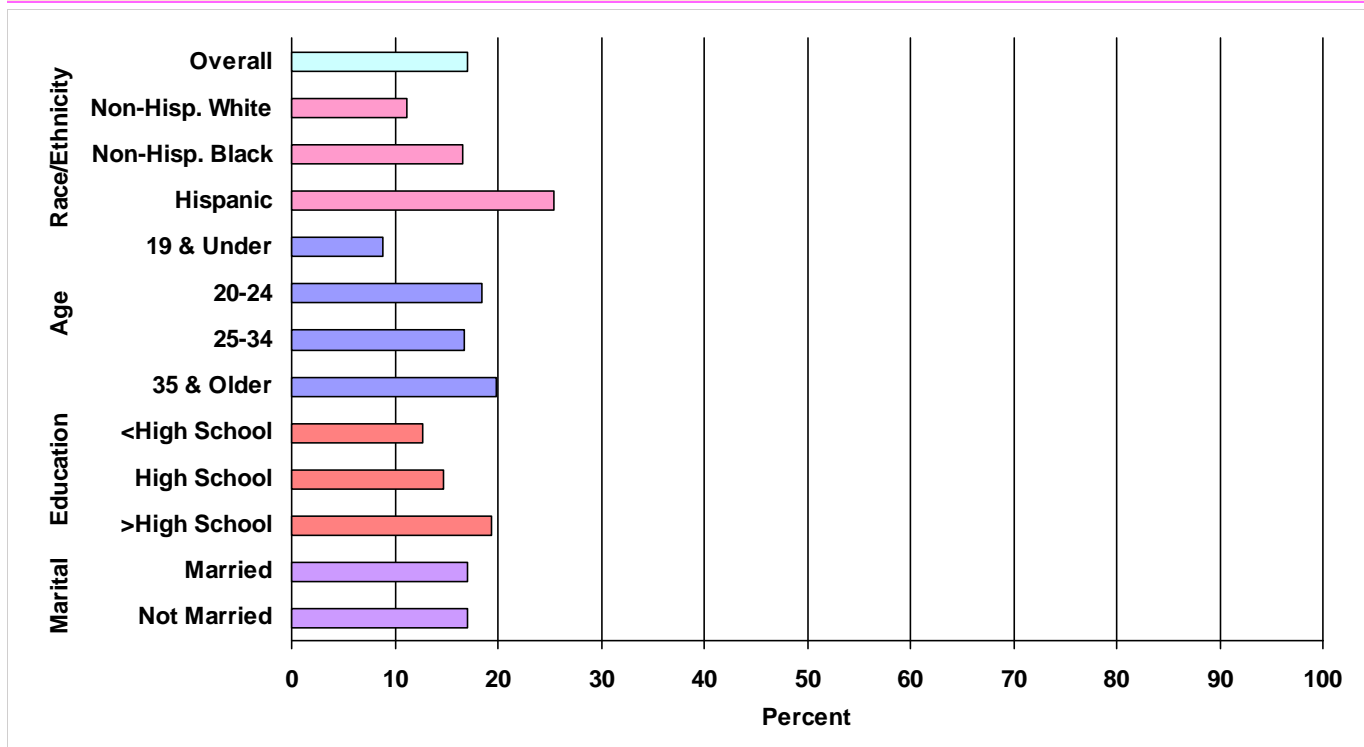*CI=Confidence Interval*
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Sleep Positions

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who placed her infant on their side to sleep

PRAMS Question: In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Answer: Side.
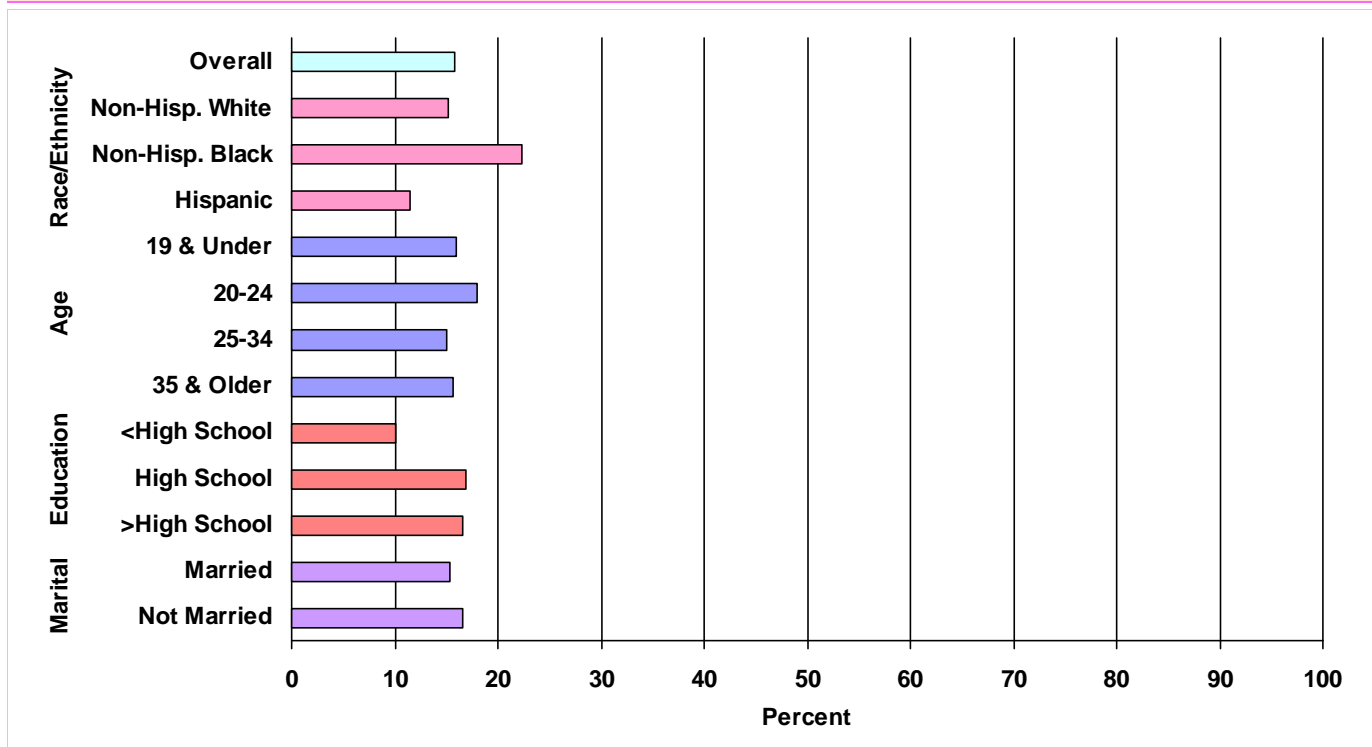

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	17.0	14.5 - 20.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	11.2	8.3 - 15.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	16.5	10.8 - 24.3
	Hispanic	25.4	20.1 - 31.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	8.8	4.0 - 18.3
	20-24	18.5	13.1 - 25.4
	25-34	16.7	13.4 - 20.7
	35 & Older	19.8	13.5 - 28.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	12.8	7.6 - 20.6
	High School	14.8	10.5 - 20.5
	>High School	19.3	15.8 - 23.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	17.8	13.1 - 23.9
	$15,001-$44,000	18.0	13.8 - 23.1
	>$44,000	15.4	11.3 - 20.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	18.4	14.9 - 22.6
	No	15.4	11.9 - 19.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	17.1	13.7 - 21.0
	Not Married	17.0	13.2 - 21.5

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Sleep Positions

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who placed her infant on their stomach to sleep

PRAMS Question: In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Answer: Stomach.

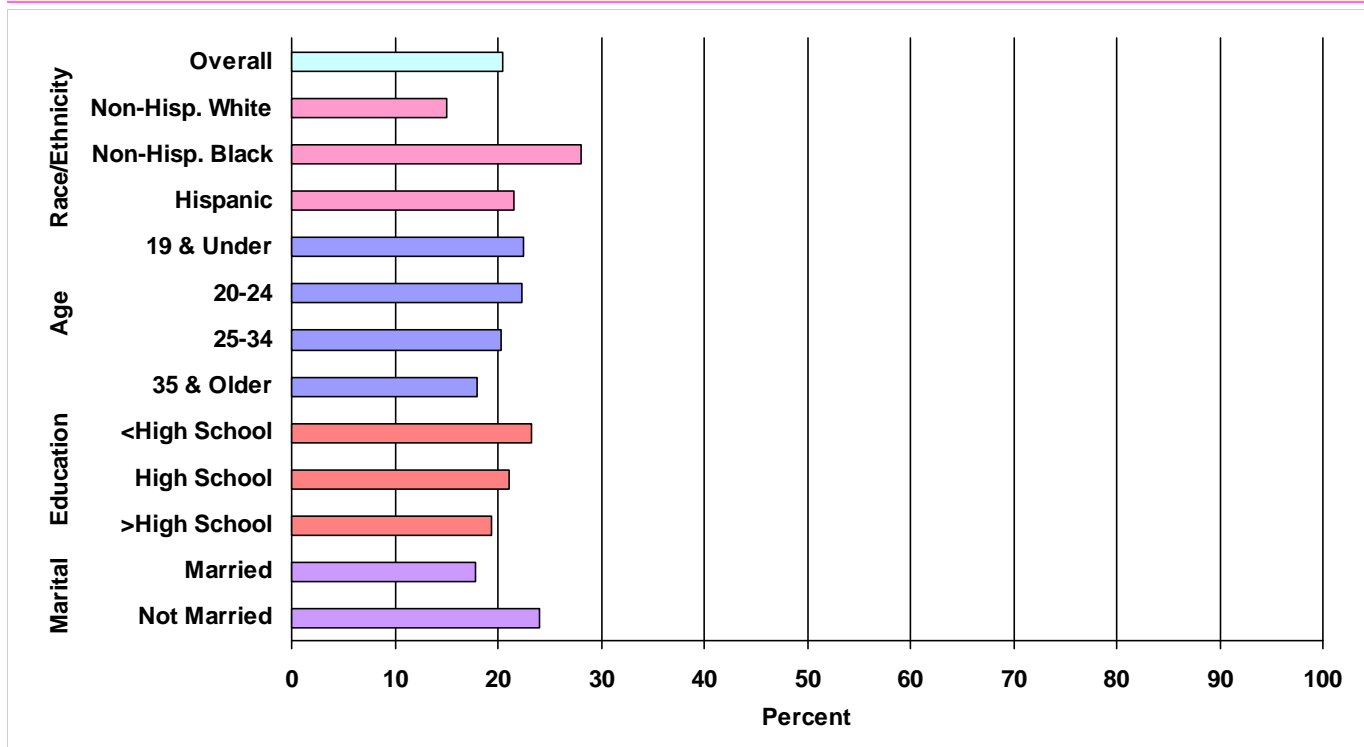| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	15.9	13.4 - 18.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	15.2	11.8 - 19.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	22.4	16.0 - 30.3
	Hispanic	11.5	8.0 - 16.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	15.9	8.6 - 27.8
	20-24	17.9	12.8 - 24.6
	25-34	15.1	11.9 - 18.9
	35 & Older	15.6	10.1 - 23.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	10.1	5.6 - 17.4
	High School	16.9	12.3 - 22.6
	>High School	16.6	13.4 - 20.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	12.4	8.6 - 17.7
	$15,001-$44,000	19.9	15.6 - 25.0
	>$44,000	13.1	9.3 - 18.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	16.3	13.0 - 20.2
	No	15.5	12.0 - 19.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	15.3	12.2 - 19.1
	Not Married	16.6	13.0 - 21.0

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Bed Sharing

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida whose infant sleeps in bed with a parent or anyone else

PRAMS Question: How often does your new baby sleep in the same bed with you or anyone else? Answer: Always or often.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	20.5	17.7 - 23.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	15.0	11.6 - 19.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	28.0	20.9 - 36.5
	Hispanic	21.5	16.6 - 27.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	22.4	13.2 - 35.5
	20-24	22.3	16.4 - 29.5
	25-34	20.3	16.7 - 24.5
	35 & Older	17.9	11.9 - 26.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	23.3	15.9 - 32.7
	High School	21.1	16.0 - 27.3
	>High School	19.4	16.0 - 23.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=$15,000	20.7	15.6 - 27.0
	$15,001-$44,000	22.8	18.2 - 28.2
	>$44,000	17.8	13.3 - 23.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	21.3	17.5 - 25.5
	No	19.4	15.4 - 24.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	17.8	14.4 - 21.8
	Not Married	24.0	19.6 - 29.1

CI=Confidence Interval
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Florida PRAMS Overview
The Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) is a random population-based surveillance system of maternal behaviors and experiences before, during, and shortly after pregnancy. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the Florida Department of Health (Department) initiated the PRAMS project for Florida in 1993 in response to research indicating the infant mortality rate was no longer declining as rapidly as it had been in the U.S. Data collected by Florida PRAMS include information on maternal health and behaviors, prenatal and postpartum care, and infant health.

Purpose of PRAMS
The overall goal of PRAMS is to reduce infant morbidity and mortality by changing maternal behaviors before, during, and shortly after pregnancy. PRAMS was designed to establish and maintain state-specific, population-based surveillance of selected maternal behaviors and to generate state-specific data for planning and evaluating maternal and child health programs. PRAMS data are used to supplement state data from vital records and to develop and assess programs and policies for women and children to help reduce infant morbidity and mortality by changing maternal behaviors during pregnancy and during the child's early infancy.

Study Protocol
A complex sampling strategy has been designed to draw random samples from all live births from the Florida birth certificate database. PRAMS excluded stillbirth fetal deaths and induced abortion because reporting systems for these outcomes are not routinely available and standard definitions for these outcomes vary widely. Each month, Florida PRAMS randomly selects approximately 200 new mothers who have given birth to a live-born infant to receive the survey. Florida's sampling strategy includes four strata: 1) white mothers who had a low birth weight infant, 2) non-white mothers who had a low birth weight infant, 3) white mothers who had a normal birth weight infant, and 4) non-white mothers who had a normal birth weight infant.

Methods
Data collection for Florida PRAMS is the result of joint efforts between the CDC and the Department's Bureaus of Family Health Services, Chronic Disease Prevention, and Vital Statistics. PRAMS is primarily a mail surveillance project with telephone follow-up of nonresponders. English or Spanish surveys are mailed to new mothers two to five months after giving birth. If there is no response to multiple mailed surveys, mothers are contacted by telephone. For 2012, Florida PRAMS had a response rate of 53%.

The weighted Florida PRAMS datasets are analyzed using SAS Version 9.3 and SUDAAN 10.0.1. The point estimates and 95% confidence intervals (95% CI) are calculated using the SUDAAN procedure, "PROC CROSSTAB." All missing and unknown response values are excluded from individual calculations where applicable. No statistic is provided if the unweighted sample size of the total number of respondents within a demographic level of response is less than 30.

Survey Estimates

The PRAMS survey data are adjusted, or "weighted," so that the resulting estimates can be generalized to the entire state population of pregnancies which resulted in a live birth during the year (excluding those that resulted in pluralities of four or greater). The results of the PRAMS survey infer behaviors among the entire group of women in Florida who delivered a live-born infant within a specified time period and who were residents of Florida.

Strengths and Limitations of PRAMS

To use PRAMS correctly, users should be aware of the strengths and limitations of the data. The major strengths of PRAMS include:

1) It is a flexible and relatively inexpensive method of collecting public health data.
2) It is a population-based survey, allowing the data to be generalized to overall state-level populations.
3) The PRAMS survey has been conducted in a majority of states for many years. Thus, states can compare their data with each other, as well as analyze the data for trends over time.

However, PRAMS has limitations, including:

1) The data collected consist of self-reported information that has not been verified. Therefore, results may be subject to recall bias.
2) The survey has a limited number of completed interviews and the sample size may be too small for analysis in some sub-populations.
3) The sample is restricted to: (a) include only one infant from pregnancies that resulted in twins or triplets, and (b) exclude infants from pregnancies that resulted in pluralities of four or greater. Due to these restrictions, estimates of low birth weight and preterm delivery are lower than the rates reported from the Department's Bureau of Vital Statistics. Population statistics for these birth outcomes can be obtained from Florida CHARTS at www.floridacharts.com.

Survey Definitions

<u>Medicaid Recipient</u> – A mother who received Medicaid just before pregnancy or had her prenatal care paid for by Medicaid. Please note that in years prior to 2012, a Medicaid recipient was defined as a mother who received Medicaid just before pregnancy, had her prenatal care paid for by Medicaid, or had her delivery paid for by Medicaid. In 2012, the PRAMS Phase VII questionnaire does not ask what type of health insurance paid for delivery.

<u>Mistimed Pregnancy</u> – A pregnancy that the mother wanted to occur later.

<u>Obesity</u> – A mother who had a Body Mass Index (BMI) of 30.0 or greater. BMI is calculated as weight (kg)/height (m)^2 or [weight (lb)/height (in)^2] x 703.

<u>Overweight</u> – A mother who had a BMI between 25.0 and 29.9.

<u>Underweight</u> – A mother who had a BMI of less than 18.5.

<u>Unintended Pregnancy</u> – A pregnancy that the mother wanted to occur later or did not want then or at any time in the future.

<u>Unwanted Pregnancy</u> – A pregnancy that the mother did not want then or at any time in the future.

Birth Certificate Variables

While the majority of information in these data tables was based on direct responses to the Florida PRAMS survey questionnaire, the following variables were acquired from the Florida Certificate of Live Birth Records portion of the PRAMS dataset: race, ethnicity, age, education, marital status, clinical estimate of gestation (used to determine preterm births), birth weight, and BMI.

Appendix - C

Stress-Related Questions

Mothers were asked to answer whether or not the following events happened during the 12 months before their new baby was born:

- A close family member was very sick and had to go into the hospital

- I got separated or divorced from my husband or partner

- I moved to a new address

- I was homeless or had to sleep outside, in a car, or in a shelter

- My husband or partner lost his job

- I lost my job even though I wanted to go on working

- My husband, partner, or I had a cut in work hours or pay

- I was apart from my husband or partner due to military deployment or extended work-related travel

- I argued with my husband or partner more than usual

- My husband or partner said he didn't want me to be pregnant

- I had problems paying the rent, mortgage, or other bills

- My husband, partner, or I went to jail

- Someone very close to me had a problem with drinking or drugs

- Someone very close to me died

Page 49 of this report has the prevalence of mothers who answered yes to any of the above stress-related questions.

Interpreting the Data from the 2012 Florida PRAMS Data Book

A prevalence or percentage from the PRAMS survey is an estimate of the real population prevalence. Florida mothers who delivered a live-born baby within a specified period of calendar time is the population of interest; the individual women who were randomly selected are a sample from this population. When a percentage is derived from a sample rather than a census of a population, sampling errors occur. As sampling errors are inherent in these types of surveys, we calculate 95% confidence intervals (CI) for each prevalence estimate to determine the accuracy of that estimate. The smaller the CI, the more accurate the estimated prevalence. For example, the table below shows that 7.8% of new mothers in Florida reported smoking cigarettes during the last three months of pregnancy. The CI is 6.1% to 9.9% (6.1 - 9.9), suggesting that the real population prevalence is very likely to be within the range of 6.1% to 9.9% and close to the estimate of 7.8%.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	2012 MEASURE %	2012 95% CI
Overall	7.8	6.1 - 9.9
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	13.0	9.8 - 16.9
Non-Hisp. Black	7.0	3.6 - 13.3
Hispanic	1.0	0.3 - 3.3

The CIs are determined by many factors, sample size in particular. As the data are divided for analysis by race/ethnicity, age, etc., the sample size for each group becomes smaller, the CIs become larger, and the estimates become less reliable.

In addition to estimating the accuracy of the prevalence estimates, the CIs are used to compare populations. The difference in prevalence between two populations is statistically significant if the CIs of the two population estimates do not overlap. From the above example, the CI for non-Hispanic whites (9.8 - 16.9) and the CI for Hispanics (0.3 - 3.3) do not overlap. We can thus conclude that there is a significant difference in the prevalence of smoking cigarettes during the last three months of pregnancy between non-Hispanic whites and Hispanics and that the prevalence of this behavior is higher among non-Hispanic whites than among Hispanics.

Comparisons of CIs are not a true test of statistical significance, however, and it is possible for the difference between two estimates to be statistically significant even when CIs overlap. While it is beyond the scope of these data tables to test whether the difference between two estimates are actually statistically significant, data users may contact the PRAMS Coordinator or Data Analyst for technical assistance.

The Florida PRAMS 2012 Survey Sample
Survey respondents' demographics (unweighted sample sizes and weighted percentages),
Florida PRAMS 2012

Demographic Characteristics	Unweighted Sample Size (Completed Survey)	Weighted Percent
ALL		
Overall	1,137	100.0%
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hispanic White	509	48.05%
Non-Hispanic Black	218	19.01%
Hispanic	348	32.95%
AGE GROUP		
19 and Younger	90	7.17%
20-24	241	22.21%
25-34	614	54.49%
35 and Older	192	16.13%
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	169	14.63%
High School	323	29.56%
>High School	640	55.81%
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=$15,000	335	29.73%
$15,000-$44,000	421	39.22%
>$44,000	309	31.06%
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	659	56.69%
No	473	43.31%
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	608	55.91%
Not Married	529	44.09%

*Due to small sample size and non-homogeneous characteristics, statistical results from other
race/ethnicity categories are excluded from the race/ethnicity calculations in this document.
Missing values are also excluded from any analysis of the variables that are missing.

Prepared by:

Alyssa Cohen, MPH
Bo (Bonnie) Yu, MAS, MA
Dongming Cui, MD, MPH, DrPH

If you have any questions or comments
please contact:

Florida Department of Health
Divison of Community Health Promotion
Bureau of Chronic Disease Prevention
4052 Bald Cypress Way, Bin A-18
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1744

Phone: 850-245-4330
Web: www.floridaprams.org