



Florida Arbovirus Surveillance Week 49: December 1-7, 2024

Arbovirus surveillance in Florida includes endemic mosquito-borne viruses such as West Nile virus (WNV), Eastern equine encephalitis virus (EEEV), and St. Louis encephalitis virus (SLEV), as well as exotic viruses such as dengue virus (DENV), chikungunya virus (CHIKV), Zika virus (ZIKV) and California encephalitis group viruses (CEV). Malaria, a parasitic mosquito-borne disease is also included. During the period of December 1-7, 2024, the following arboviral activity was recorded in Florida.

WNV activity: No human cases of WNV infection were reported this week. No horses with WNV infection were reported this week. Two sentinel chickens tested positive for antibodies to WNV this week in Walton County. In 2024, positive samples from 16 humans, 10 asymptomatic blood donors, 11 horses, two geese, one flamingo, two ducks, one alpaca, three mosquito pools, and 848 sentinel chickens have been reported from 32 counties.

SLEV activity: No human cases of SLEV infection were reported this week. No sentinel chickens tested positive for antibodies to SLEV this week. In 2024, 29 sentinel chickens have been reported from 13 counties.

EEEV activity: No human cases of EEEV infection were reported this week. No horses with EEEV infection were reported this week. One sentinel chicken tested positive for antibodies to EEEV in Walton County. In 2024, positive samples from 56 sentinel chickens, 22 horses, two emus, one emu flock, one duck, and one deer have been reported from 26 counties.

International Travel-Associated Dengue: Thirty-five cases of dengue were reported this week in persons that had international travel. In 2024, 859 travel-associated dengue cases have been reported.

Dengue Cases Acquired in Florida: Four cases of locally acquired dengue were reported this week. In 2024, 74 cases of locally acquired dengue have been reported from ten counties.

International Travel-Associated Chikungunya Fever Cases: No cases of chikungunya fever were reported this week in persons that had international travel. In 2024, eleven cases of travel-associated chikungunya fever have been reported.

Chikungunya Fever Cases Acquired in Florida: No cases of locally acquired chikungunya fever were reported this week. In 2024, no cases of locally acquired chikungunya fever have been reported.

International Travel-Associated Oropouche Fever cases: No cases of Oropouche fever were reported this week in persons that had international travel. In 2024, 90 travel-associated Oropouche fever cases have been reported.

International Travel-Associated Zika Fever Cases: No cases of Zika fever were reported this week in persons that had international travel. In 2024, no travel-associated Zika fever cases have been reported.

Zika Fever Cases Acquired in Florida: No cases of locally acquired Zika fever were reported this week. In 2024, no cases of locally acquired Zika fever have been reported.

Advisories/Alerts: Alachua, Brevard, Broward, Citrus, Hernando, Holmes, Lake, Madison, Manatee, Martin, Nassau, Orange, Pinellas, Polk, Putnam, Sarasota, Seminole, Sumter, and Volusia counties are currently under a mosquito-borne illness advisory. Bay, Duval, Hillsborough, Marion, Miami-Dade, Monroe, Palm Beach, Pasco, and Walton counties are currently under a mosquito-borne illness alert. No other counties are currently under a mosquito-borne illness advisory or alert.

There are currently multiple travel health notices from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention related to mosquito-borne diseases.

Dengue			Oropouche	Yellow Fever	Zika	Chikungunya
Africa and the Middle East	Americas	Asia and the Pacific Islands	Americas	Africa	Asia	Asia
Afghanistan	Colombia	French Polynesia	Bolivia	Nigeria	India	India
Burkina Faso	Costa Rica	India	Brazil			
Cape Verde	Cuba	Philippines	Colombia			
Central African Republic	Dominican Republic		Cuba			
Ethiopia	Ecuador		Dominican Republic			
Ghana	El Salvador		Ecuador			
Iran	Grenada		Guyana			
Mali	Guadeloupe		Peru			
Pakistan	Guatemala					
Sudan	Honduras					
	Mexico					
	Panama					
	Saint Lucia					
	Trinidad and Tobago					

Level 1 Travel Health Notice, Level 2 Travel Health Alert: wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/notices.

For a map of arboviral disease activity in the United States visit: <https://www.cdc.gov/fight-the-bite/at-risk/index.html>.

2024 Human Case Summary

West Nile Virus Illnesses Acquired in Florida: In 2024, sixteen human cases of WNV illness acquired in Florida have been reported in Bay (August, September), Duval (July, September, October), Glades (October), Hillsborough (October), Lake (October), Levy (October), Marion (July, September), Martin (September), Pinellas (October), Santa Rosa (October), Seminole (October), and Walton (July) counties. Ten asymptomatic positive blood donors were reported from Citrus (October), Duval (August), Hernando (October), Manatee (August), Marion (July, October), Orange (September), Polk (October), and Walton (July, August) counties.

2024 International Travel-Associated Chikungunya Cases: Eleven cases with onset in 2024 have been reported in individuals with travel history to a chikungunya-endemic area in the two weeks prior to onset. Counties reporting cases were: Broward (3), Manatee, Miami-Dade, Orange (2), Pinellas, Hillsborough (2), and Pasco. Countries of origin were: Brazil (5), India (5), and Pakistan. Two cases were reported in non-Florida residents.

2024 International Travel-Associated Oropouche Cases: Ninety cases with onset in 2024 have been reported in individuals with travel history to an Oropouche-endemic area in the two weeks prior to onset. Counties reporting cases were: Broward (3), Collier, Duval, Hillsborough (12), Lee (5), Marion, Miami-Dade (53), Orange (3), Palm Beach (2), Pasco (3), Polk (4), Sarasota, and St. Lucie. Country of origin was Cuba (90).

2024 International Travel-Associated Dengue Cases: Eight hundred fifty-nine cases with onset in 2024 have been reported in individuals with travel history to a dengue-endemic area in the two weeks prior to onset. Counties reporting cases were: Alachua (2), Brevard (8), Broward (91), Charlotte (2), Collier (18), Columbia, Duval (9), Escambia (3), Flagler, Hendry, Hernando, Hillsborough (58), Indian River (2), Lake (4), Lee (28), Levy (3), Manatee, Marion (5), Martin (2), Miami-Dade (428), Monroe (6), Okaloosa, Okeechobee (3), Orange (45), Osceola (18), Palm Beach (53), Pasco (10), Pinellas (9), Polk (15), Santa Rosa (3), Sarasota (5), Seminole (6), St. Lucie (11), and Volusia (6). Fifty-two cases were reported in non-Florida residents. Six cases met the criteria for severe dengue (dengue shock syndrome [DSS] or dengue hemorrhagic fever [DHF]). Those at greater risk for DSS and DHF include persons with previous dengue infection, pregnant women, infants, the elderly, and those with co-morbidities. However, severe illness can also occur in those without any of these risk factors. In 2024, 700 cases of dengue reported in Florida have been serotyped by PCR. Please see the table below for a breakdown of cases by country of origin and serotype.

Country of Exposure	DENV-1	DENV-2	DENV-3	DENV-4	DENV-2 /DENV-3	DENV-2 /DENV-4	Unknown	Total
Argentina	3	4					7	14
Bangladesh		1						1
Barbados	1	1					2	4
Barbados/Trinidad and Tobago		1						1
Brazil	36	12	1				12	61
Brazil/Paraguay		1						1
Colombia	5	11	7	1			12	36
Colombia/Panama							1	1
Costa Rica	1	1	5	2				9
Cuba		1	198	198	1	1	66	465
Dominican Republic			13				4	17
El Salvador	2		10				1	13
El Salvador/Honduras	1							1
Grenada		2						2
Guatemala	1		16				4	21
Guyana			3				1	4
Honduras			33		1		9	43
India	2	1					2	5
Indonesia		1					2	3
Jamaica		1					1	2
Maldives		1						1
Mexico	4	2	18	1			2	27
Netherlands Antilles		1						1
Nicaragua	1		5	1			6	13
Panama			1					1
Paraguay		3						3
Peru	2	2	1					5
Philippines				1			2	3
Puerto Rico	7	9	17	1			7	41
Puerto Rico/US Virgin Islands			1					1
Saint Barthélemy		2					1	3
Saint Lucia			1					1
Surinam		1						1
Thailand/Vietnam		1						1
Trinidad and Tobago		2	21				9	32
US Virgin Islands		8					3	11
Venezuela			5				5	10
Total	66	70	356	205	2	1	159	859

2024 Dengue Cases Acquired in Florida: In 2024, 74 cases of locally acquired dengue have been reported in Broward (2), Hillsborough (5), Manatee, Miami-Dade (46), Monroe (3), Orange (2), Palm Beach (3), Pasco (10), Polk, and Sarasota counties with onset in January (3), February, March (2), April, June (11), July (8), August (14), September (19), October (9), and November (6). Three cases were reported in non-Florida residents. Sixty cases have been serotyped by PCR. Please see the table below for a breakdown of cases by county and serotype.

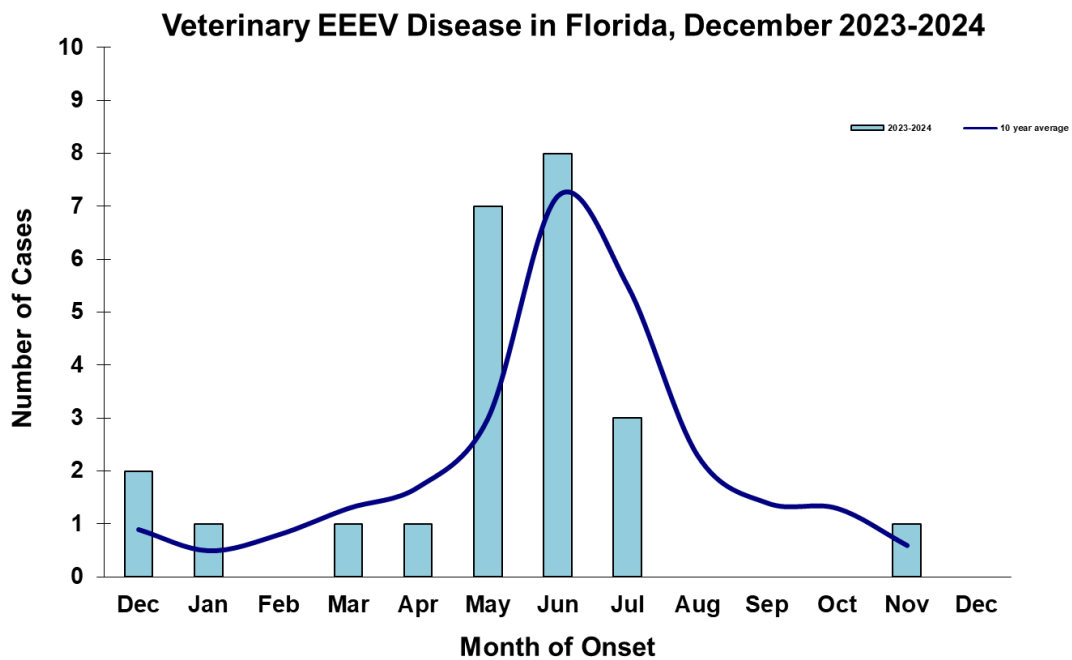
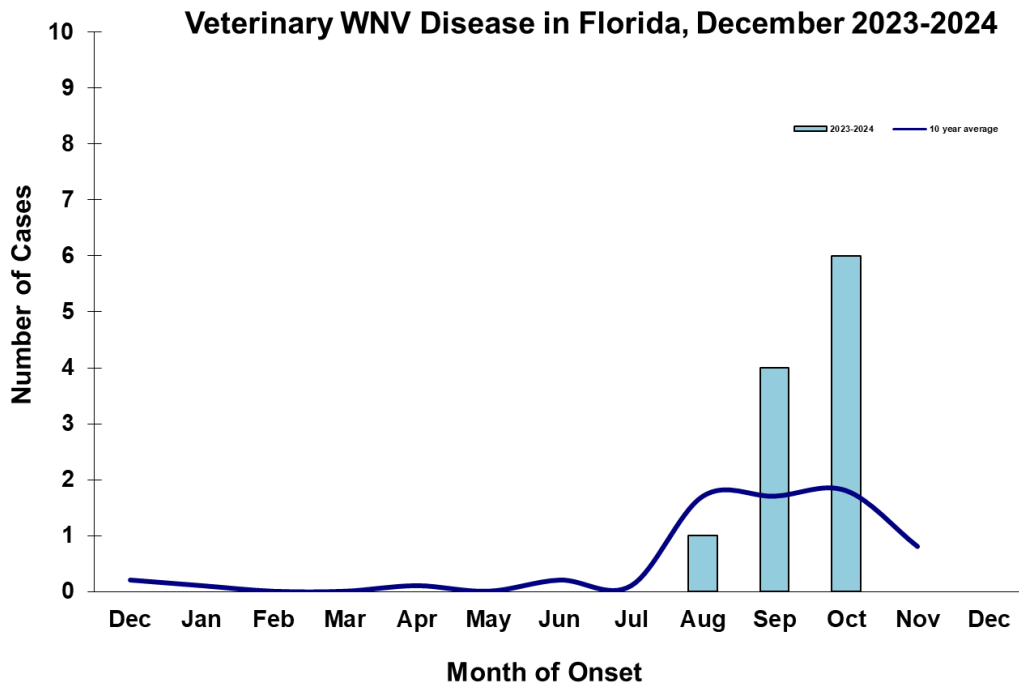
County of Exposure	DENV-1	DENV-3	DENV-4	Unknown	Total
Broward		1		1	2
Hillsborough	2	3			5
Manatee		1			1
Miami-Dade		37	4	5	46
Monroe	2			1	3
Orange		2			2
Palm Beach		1		2	3
Pasco		5		5	10
Polk			1		1
Sarasota	1				1
Total	5	50	5	14	74

2024 International Travel-Associated Malaria Cases: Sixty-six cases of malaria with onset in 2024 have been reported in individuals with a travel history to a malaria-endemic area. Counties reporting cases were: Alachua (3), Brevard (2), Broward (8), Clay, Collier, Duval (6), Escambia, Flagler, Hillsborough (7), Indian River, Lee (2), Leon (2), Marion, Miami-Dade (3), Monroe, Okaloosa, Orange (7), Osceola (2), Palm Beach (3), Pasco (2), Pinellas (5), Polk (2), Santa Rosa, Sarasota, Seminole, and Volusia. Ten cases were reported in non-Florida residents. Please see the table below for a breakdown of cases by country of origin and *Plasmodium* species.

Country of Exposure	<i>Plasmodium falciparum</i>	<i>Plasmodium ovale</i>	<i>Plasmodium vivax</i>	Total
Africa	1			1
Angola	1			1
Benin	1			1
Cameroon	4			4
Central/South America			9	9
Chad	3			3
Côte D'Ivoire	2			2
Ecuador			1	1
Ethiopia	1		2	3
Gabon	1		1	2
Ghana	4			4
Haiti	1			1
Honduras			1	1
India			1	1
Kenya	1			1
Malawi	2			2
Mexico			1	1
Nicaragua			1	1
Nigeria	18			18
Republic of the Congo		1		1
Sierra Leone	2			2
Solomon Islands			1	1
Sudan	1			1
Tanzania	2			2
Togo	1			1
Uganda/Rwanda	1			1
Total	47	1	18	66

Veterinary Cases**

**Veterinary cases are reported by date of onset. Only mammalian veterinary cases are included in the graphs. No veterinary cases were reported this week.



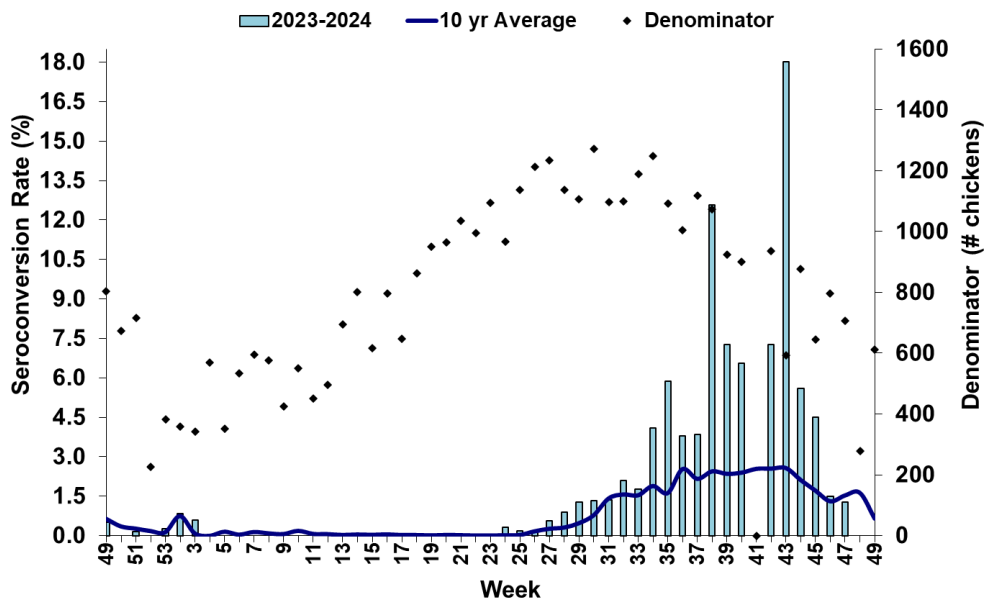
Sentinel Chickens

The table below is for the reporting of confirmatory laboratory results from this week. Some of the samples were collected at earlier dates. The date of collection is recorded for samples collected on that day along with the total number of positives and the corresponding seroconversion rate for the week the sample was collected.

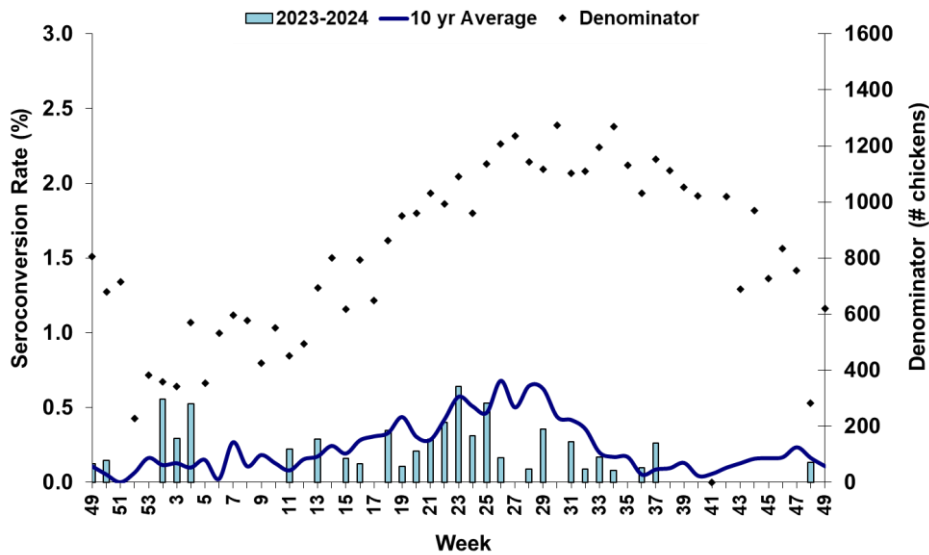
Two sentinel chickens tested positive for antibodies to WNV this week in Walton County.

County	Collection Date	Seroconversion Rates (%)						County Totals	
		Flavi	SLEV	WNV	Alpha	EEEV	HJV	Collection Week	YTD
Walton	11/19/2024	0.76		0.76				2 WNV	21 EEEV, 5 SLEV, 1 Alphavirus, 126 WNV, 1 HJV

Sentinel Seroconversions to WNV in Florida, 2023–2024



Sentinel Seroconversions to EEEV in Florida, 2023–2024



Mosquito Pools

No mosquito pools tested positive this week.

County	Collection Date	Result	Species	County YTD

Dead Birds

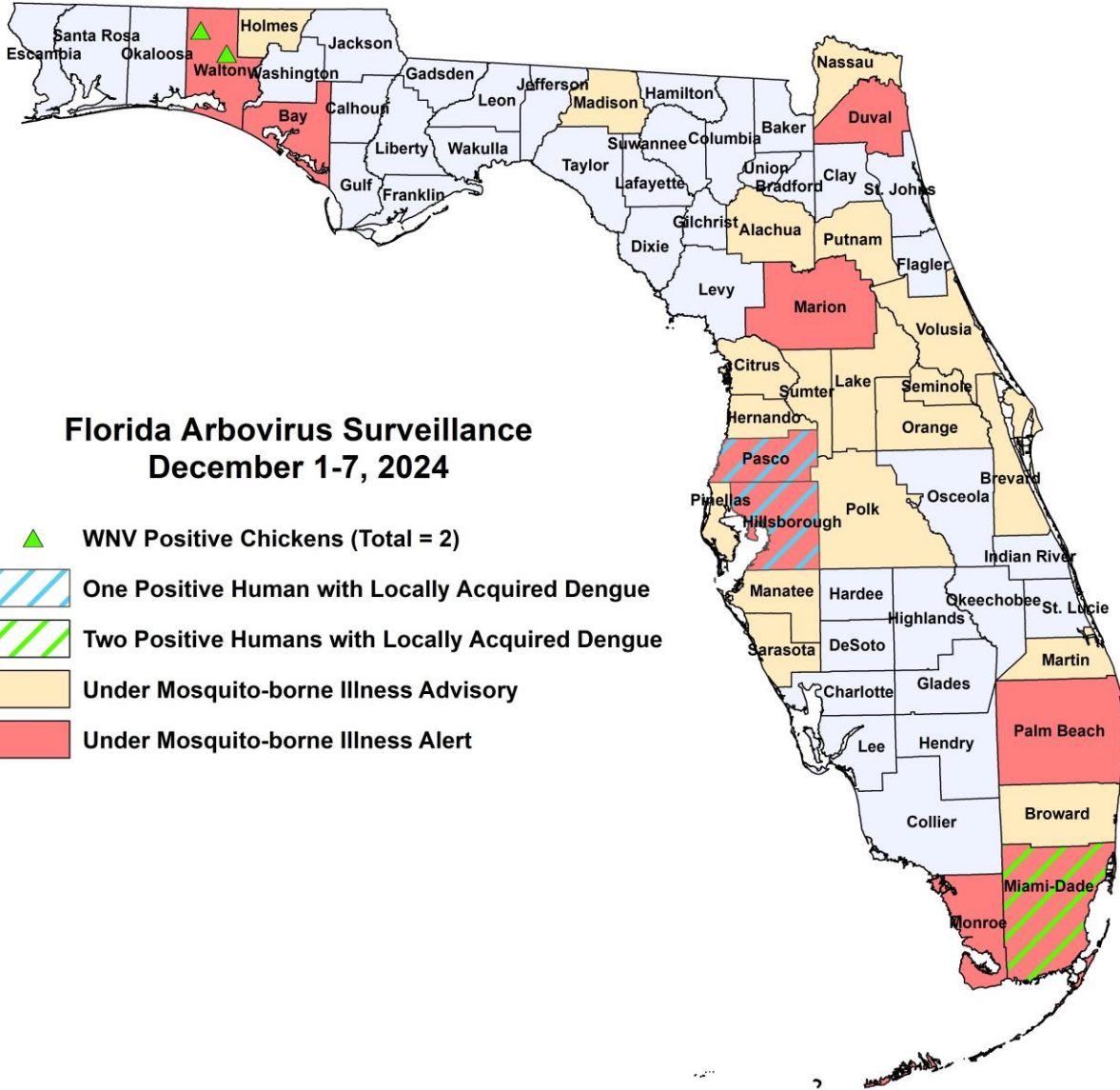
The Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (FWC) collects reports of dead birds, which can be an indication of arbovirus circulation in an area. This week, seven reports representing a total of 27 dead birds, including two crows and three raptors, were received from six counties.

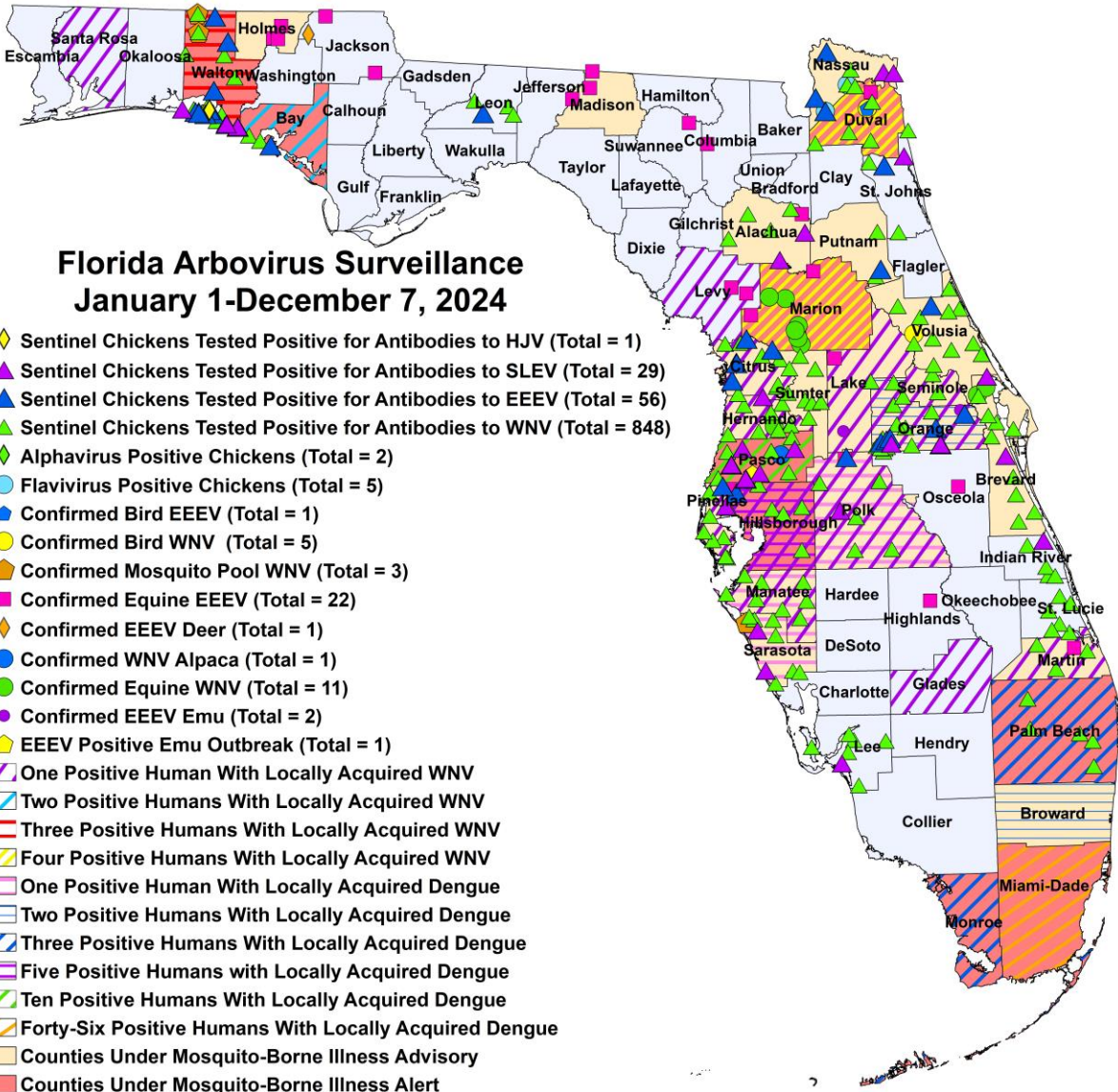
In 2024, 958 reports representing a total of 2250 dead birds (75 crows, 24 jays, 158 raptors, 92 doves) were received from 53 of Florida's 67 counties.

2024

County	Total Dead Birds	Crows	Jays	Raptors	Doves
Charlotte	4	0	0	1	0
Duval	1	0	0	0	0
Martin	1	0	0	0	0
Orange	4	2	0	2	0
Osceola	16	0	0	0	0
Pinellas	1	0	0	0	0

Maps





Florida Arbovirus Surveillance January 1-December 7, 2024

- ◆ Sentinel Chickens Tested Positive for Antibodies to HJV (Total = 1)
- ▲ Sentinel Chickens Tested Positive for Antibodies to SLEV (Total = 29)
- ▲ Sentinel Chickens Tested Positive for Antibodies to EEEV (Total = 56)
- ▲ Sentinel Chickens Tested Positive for Antibodies to WNV (Total = 848)
- ◆ Alphavirus Positive Chickens (Total = 2)
- Flavivirus Positive Chickens (Total = 5)
- Confirmed Bird EEEV (Total = 1)
- Confirmed Bird WNV (Total = 5)
- Confirmed Mosquito Pool WNV (Total = 3)
- Confirmed Equine EEEV (Total = 22)
- Confirmed EEEV Deer (Total = 1)
- Confirmed WNV Alpaca (Total = 1)
- Confirmed Equine WNV (Total = 11)
- Confirmed EEEV Emu (Total = 2)
- EEEV Positive Emu Outbreak (Total = 1)
- ▨ One Positive Human With Locally Acquired WNV
- ▨ Two Positive Humans With Locally Acquired WNV
- ▨ Three Positive Humans With Locally Acquired WNV
- ▨ Four Positive Humans With Locally Acquired WNV
- ▨ One Positive Human With Locally Acquired Dengue
- ▨ Two Positive Humans With Locally Acquired Dengue
- ▨ Three Positive Humans With Locally Acquired Dengue
- ▨ Five Positive Humans with Locally Acquired Dengue
- ▨ Ten Positive Humans With Locally Acquired Dengue
- ▨ Forty-Six Positive Humans With Locally Acquired Dengue
- ▨ Counties Under Mosquito-Borne Illness Advisory
- ▨ Counties Under Mosquito-Borne Illness Alert

2024 Mosquito-Borne Disease Activity by County

County	Humans	Equines	Sentinel Chickens	Other
Alachua		1 EEEV (6/21)	26 WNV (7/2, 7/24, 8/2, 8/19, 9/13, 9/18(2), 9/26, 10/11, 10/17, 10/24) 5 SLEV (8/15, 8/30)	
Bay	2 WNV (August, September)		2 EEEV (5/28, 6/10) 19 WNV (7/22, 8/5, 8/12, 8/19, 8/26, 9/14, 9/17, 9/23)	
Brevard		2 WNV (9/11, 10/10)	41 WNV (1/3, 7/19, 7/26, 8/13, 8/14, 8/15, 8/22, 8/28, 8/29, 8/30, 9/5, 9/6, 9/12, 9/13, 9/19, 9/20, 9/27, 10/7, 10/8, 10/16, 10/17, 10/18, 10/23, 10/24, 10/25, 10/31, 11/6, 11/7) 2 SLEV (8/23, 9/19)	
Broward	2 dengue (August, September)			
Charlotte			1 WNV (8/30)	

County	Humans	Equines	Sentinel Chickens	Other
Citrus	1 asymptomatic WNV (October)		72 WNV (1/9, 1/15, 6/25, 7/8, 8/19, 9/3, 9/9, 9/16, 9/23, 9/30, 10/8, 10/21, 10/28, 11/5, 11/13, 11/19) 6 EEEV (1/9, 1/15, 2/26, 3/11, 5/20) 1 Alphavirus (5/20) 1 SLEV (8/19)	
Columbia		1 EEEV (6/16)		
Duval	3 WNV (July, September, October) 1 asymptomatic WNV blood donor (August)	1 EEEV (5/25)	21 WNV (7/8, 7/15, 8/19, 8/26, 9/16, 9/23, 9/30, 10/14, 10/28)	2 WNV ducks (9/11, 10/11) 1 EEEV duck (10/11)
Glades	1 WNV (October)			
Hernando	1 asymptomatic WNV blood donor (October)	1 WNV (10/27)	31 WNV (8/26, 9/9, 9/16, 9/23, 9/30, 10/14, 10/21, 10/28, 11/4)	
Highlands		1 EEEV (5/25)		
Hillsborough	5 dengue (June (2), August, September, November) 1 WNV (October)	1 EEEV (5/26)	1 EEEV (6/3) 28 WNV (6/10, 8/19, 8/26, 9/3, 9/9, 9/12, 9/23, 10/2, 10/7, 10/21, 10/28, 11/4)	
Holmes		3 EEEV (6/16, 6/19)		
Indian River			1 SLEV (7/18) 6 WNV (9/13, 10/17, 10/25, 10/31)	
Jackson		2 EEEV (5/30, 11/7)		1 EEEV deer (7/16)
Lake	1 WNV (October)	1 EEEV (7/31)		1 EEEV emu (2/6)
Lee			1 SLEV (8/5) 9 WNV (8/12, 8/26, 9/24, 9/30, 10/1, 10/14, 10/22, 11/11)	
Leon			1 EEEV (6/18) 9 WNV (8/19, 8/27, 9/10, 9/16, 11/18)	
Levy	1 WNV (October)	2 EEEV (5/21, 7/4)		
Madison		3 EEEV (6/20, 6/29, 7/24)		
Mantatee	1 dengue (July) 1 WNV (August)		17 WNV (8/7, 8/20, 8/27, 9/4, 9/17, 9/24, 10/1, 10/15, 10/17)	
Marion	2 asymptomatic WNV blood donor (July, October) 2 WNV (July, September)	2 EEEV (1/31, 3/29) 8 WNV (8/14, 9/9, 9/21, 9/27, 10/2, 10/22, 10/29, 10/31)		
Martin	1 WNV (September)	1 EEEV (5/27)	4 WNV (9/26, 10/17, 10/31)	
Miami-Dade	46 dengue (January (2), February, March (2), April, June (6), July (7), August (6), September (8), October (8), November (5))			
Monroe	3 dengue (June (3))			
Nassau			6 EEEV (5/3, 9/12) 5 Flavivirus (5/3, 5/18, 5/23) 37 WNV (8/9, 8/17, 8/23, 8/29, 9/7, 9/12, 9/21, 9/28, 10/22) 2 SLEV (8/23)	

County	Humans	Equines	Sentinel Chickens	Other
Orange	2 dengue (August) 1 asymptomatic WNV blood donor (September)		9 EEEV (2/26, 3/25, 5/6, 5/28, 6/3, 7/15, 7/29, 8/5, 8/19) 83 WNV (8/5, 8/6, 8/12, 8/19, 8/26, 9/3, 9/9, 9/16, 9/23, 9/30, 10/14, 10/15, 10/21, 10/28, 11/4, 11/12, 11/18) 2 SLEV (8/19, 9/9)	1 EEEV emu (3/16) 1 WNV goose (10/17) 1 WNV flamingo (10/14)
Osceola		1 EEEV (5/2)		
Palm Beach	3 dengue (August (2), September)		12 WNV (3/18, 9/3, 9/30, 10/14, 10/29, 11/5, 11/12)	
Pasco	10 dengue (January, August (2), September (6), October)		2 EEEV (5/13, 9/3) 5 SLEV (6/10, 8/13, 8/19, 9/23) 50 WNV (8/19, 8/26, 9/3, 9/9, 9/16, 9/23, 9/30, 10/15, 11/4, 11/12, 11/18)	1 EEEV emu flock outbreak (4/22 for first emu) 1 WNV alpaca (10/28)
Pinellas	1 WNV (October)		2 EEEV (5/20, 5/28) 59 WNV (7/29, 8/5, 8/12, 8/19, 8/26, 9/3, 9/23, 9/30, 10/7, 10/21, 10/28, 11/4, 11/18) 1 SLEV (9/16)	
Polk	1 dengue (September) 1 asymptomatic WNV blood donor (October)	1 EEEV (4/9)	1 EEEV (6/10) 35 WNV (6/10, 7/22, 7/29, 8/6, 8/19, 8/26, 9/3, 9/16, 9/23, 9/30, 10/15, 10/21, 10/28, 11/18) 1 SLEV (9/3)	
Putnam			1 EEEV (7/15) 9 WNV (8/26, 9/23, 10/7, 10/21)	
Santa Rosa	1 WNV (October)			
Sarasota	1 dengue (September)		21 WNV (7/12, 7/26, 8/20, 8/27, 9/2, 9/13, 9/17, 9/18, 9/20, 10/15, 10/22, 10/29, 11/1, 11/5, 11/12) 2 SLEV (8/20, 9/6)	1 WNV mosquito pool (Cx. quinquefasciatus 9/11)
Seminole	1 WNV (October)		9 WNV (8/19, 9/30, 10/28, 11/4)	
St. Johns			2 EEEV (6/3, 6/10) 10 WNV (8/19, 9/3, 9/9, 9/17, 9/23, 10/14, 10/21) 1 SLEV (9/17)	
St. Lucie			8 WNV (7/2, 9/11, 10/2, 10/17, 10/23)	
Sumter			33 WNV (9/9, 9/16, 9/30, 10/21)	
Suwannee		1 EEEV (6/3)		
Volusia			2 EEEV (1/22, 4/8) 72 WNV (7/8, 7/22, 7/29, 8/12, 8/19, 8/26, 9/3, 9/9, 9/16, 9/24, 9/30, 10/7, 10/14, 10/21, 10/28, 11/4, 11/12)	1 WNV goose (8/14)

County	Humans	Equines	Sentinel Chickens	Other
Walton	2 asymptomatic WNV blood donors (July, August) 1 WNV (July)		21 EEEV (3/25, 4/15, 5/13, 5/28, 6/3, 6/4, 6/17, 6/24, 7/9, 7/15, 7/16, 7/30, 8/13, 11/18) 5 SLEV (4/1, 7/29, 8/12, 8/19, 9/23) 1 Alphavirus (6/3) 126 WNV (6/17, 7/1, 7/8, 7/15, 7/16, 7/22, 7/29, 7/30, 8/5, 8/6, 8/12, 8/19, 8/20, 8/26, 9/3, 9/9, 9/16, 9/17, 9/23, 9/24, 9/30, 10/1, 10/21, 10/22, 10/28, 10/29, 11/4, 11/5, 11/12, 11/19) 1 HJV (8/12)	2 WNV mosquito pools (Cx. quinquefasciatus 8/27, mixed Culex spp. 9/10)

Acknowledgements and Data Sources

Contributors: Andrea Morrison, PhD, MSPH, Rebecca Zimler, PhD, MPH, Olga Ospina, MPH, and Danielle Stanek, DVM, DOH Bureau of Epidemiology; Lea Heberlein, DrPH; Peter Dumoulin, PhD, Maribel Castaneda, and Amanda Davis, BS; DOH Bureau of Public Health Laboratories; Carina Blackmore, DVM, PhD, DOH Division of Disease Control and Health Protection.

For more surveillance information, please see the DOH website at: www.floridahealth.gov/diseases-and-conditions/mosquito-borne-diseases/surveillance.html

For arbovirus surveillance information for the United States, please see the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention website at: www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvbid/westnile/surv&control.htm

Case tallies included in the weekly Florida arbovirus surveillance report include confirmed and probable cases for EEE, WNV infection, SLE, dengue, chikungunya, and malaria by date of onset. Suspect cases are not included. Activity is mapped by county of exposure rather than county of residence. Case definitions being used in Florida are consistent with national criteria provided by the Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists (CSTE) and may be viewed at: www.floridahealth.gov/diseases-and-conditions/disease-reporting-and-management/disease-reporting-and-surveillance/index.html. Case tallies reported by CDC do not include suspect cases and cases are reported by patient state of residence rather than where the exposure occurred. Data is provided by county health departments, Department of Health Bureau of Public Health Laboratories, Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, mosquito control agencies, Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, medical providers and veterinarians. Equine cases are provided by the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services.